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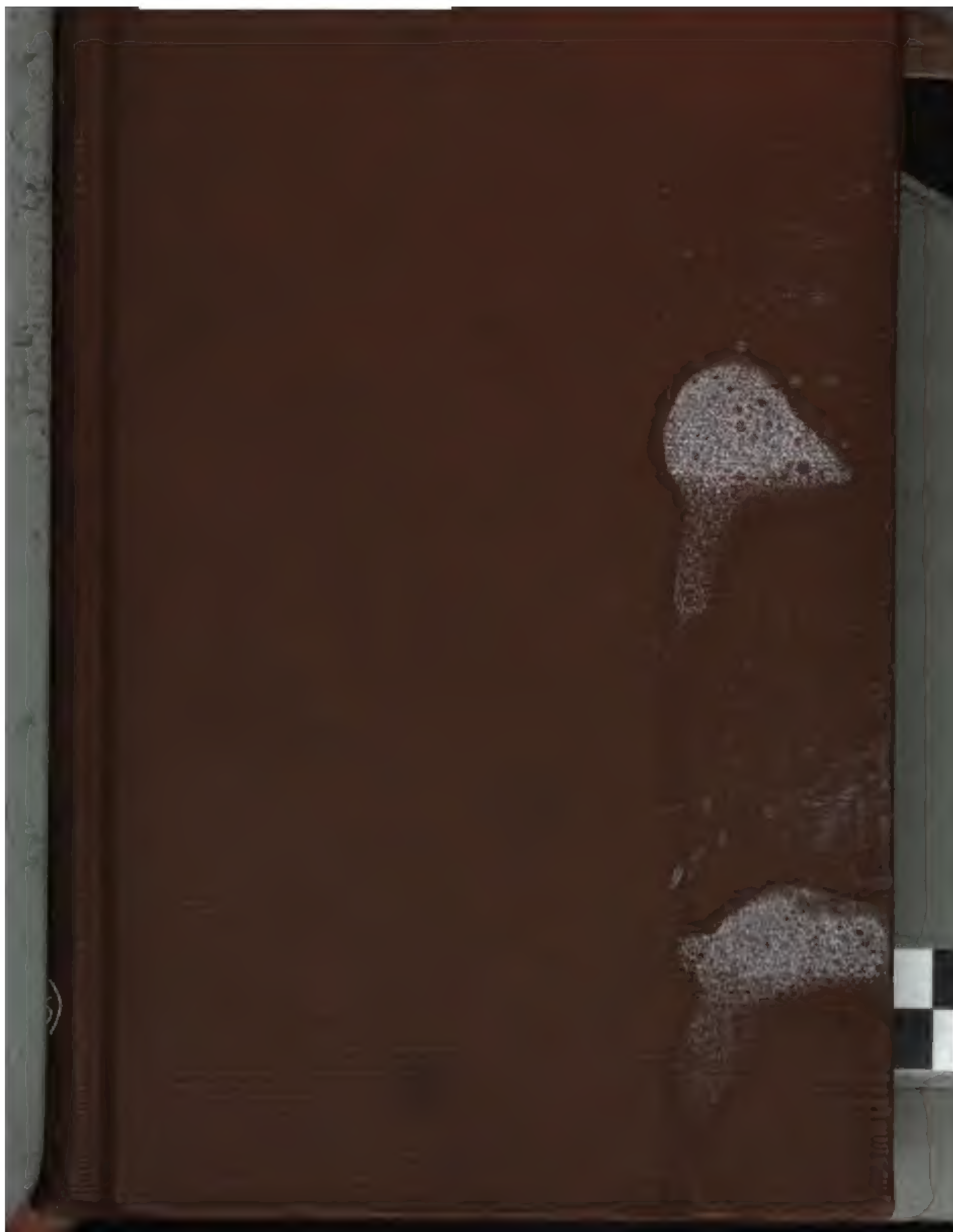
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THE
P L A Y S
OF
WILLIAM SHAKSPEARE.

147

THE
P L A Y S
OF
WILLIAM SHAKSPEARE,

Accurately printed from the Text of the corrected Copy left by the late

GEORGE STEEVENS, Esq.

WITH

A SERIES OF ENGRAVINGS,

FROM ORIGINAL DESIGNS OF

HENRY FUSELI, Esq. R.A. PROFESSOR OF PAINTING:

AND A SELECTION

OF EXPLANATORY AND HISTORICAL NOTES,

From the most eminent Commentators;

A History of the Stage, a Life of Shakspeare, &c.

BY ALEXANDER CHALMERS, A.M.

A NEW EDITION.

IN NINE VOLUMES.

VOLUME II.

CONTAINING

TWELFTH-NIGHT; OR WHAT YOU WILL.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

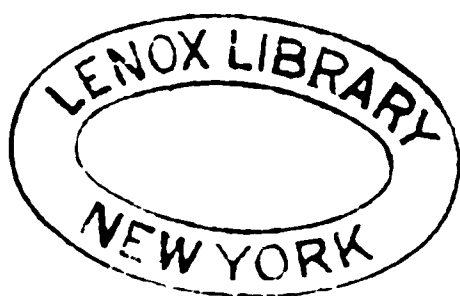
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LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

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1811.



TWELFTH-NIGHT:*

OR

WHAT YOU WILL.

VOL. II.

B

* TWELFTH-NIGHT.] There is great reason to believe, that the serious part of this Comedy is founded on some old translation of the seventh history in the fourth volume of Belleforest's *Histoires Tragiques*. Belleforest took the story, as usual, from Bandello. The comic scenes appear to have been entirely the production of Shakspeare. It is not impossible, however, that the circumstances of the Duke sending his Page to plead his cause with the Lady, and of the Lady's falling in love with the Page, &c. might be borrowed from the Fifth Eglog of Barnaby Googe, published with his other original poems in 1563.

- " A worthy *Knyght* dyd love her longe,
- " And for her sake dyd feale
- " The panges of love, that happen styl
- " By frowning fortune's wheale.
- " He had a *Page*, Valerius named,
- " Whom so much he dyd truste,
- " That all the secrets of his hart
- " To hym declare he muste.
- " And made hym all the onely meanes
- " To sue for his redresse,
- " And to entreate for grace to her
- " That caused his distresse.
- " *She whan as first she saw his page*
- " *Was straight with hym in love,*
- " *That nothyng coulde Valerius' face*
- " *From Claudia's mynde remove.*
- " By hym was Faustus often harde,
- " By hym his sutes toke place,
- " By hym he often dyd aspyre
- " To se his Ladyes face.
- " This passed well, tyll at the length
- " Valerius sore did sewe,
- " With many teares besechynge her
- " His mayster's gryefe to rewe.
- " And tolde her that yf she wolde not
- " Release his mayster's payne,
- " *He never wolde attempte her more*
- " *Nor se her ones agayne," &c.*

Thus also concludes the first scene of the third act of the play before us :

- " And so adieu, good madam ; never more
- " Will I my master's tears to you deplore.

I offer no apology for the length of the foregoing extract, the book from which it is taken, being so uncommon, that only one copy, except that in my own possession, has hitherto oc-

curred. Even Dr. Farmer, the late Rev. T. Warton, Mr. Reed, and Mr. Malone, were unacquainted with this Collection of Googe's Poetry.

August 6, 1607, a Comedy called *What you will*, (which is the second title of this play,) was entered at Stationers' Hall by Tho. Thorpe. I believe, however, it was Marston's play with that name. Ben Jonson, who takes every opportunity to find fault with Shakspeare, seems to ridicule the conduct of *Twelfth-Night* in his *Every Man out of his Humour*, at the end of Act III. sc. vi. where he makes *Mitis* say, "That the argument of his comedy might have been of some other nature, as of a duke to be in love with a countess, and that countess to be in love with the duke's son, and the son in love with the lady's waiting maid: *some such cross wooing, with a clown to their serving man,* better than be thus near and familiarly allied to the time."

STEEVENS.

I suppose this comedy to have been written in 1614. If however the foregoing passage was levelled at *Twelfth-Night*, my speculation falls to the ground. MALONE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Orsino, duke of Illyria.

Sebastian, a young gentleman, brother to Viola.

Antonio, a sea captain, friend to Sebastian.

A sea captain, friend to Viola.

Valentine, } gentlemen attending on the duke.

Curio,

Sir Toby Belch, uncle of Olivia.

Sir Andrew Ague-check.

Malvolio, steward to Olivia.

Fabian, } servants to Olivia.

Clown,

Olivia, a rich countess.

Viola, in love with the duke.

Maria, Olivia's woman.

**Lords, Priests, Sailors, Officers, Musicians, and
other Attendants.**

SCENE, a city in Illyria, and the sea coast near it.

TWELFTH NIGHT:

OR,

WHAT YOU WILL.

ACT I.

SCENE I. An Apartment in the Duke's Palace.

Enter DUKE, CURIO, Lords ; Musicians attending.

Duke. If musick be the food of love, play on,
Give me excess of it ; that, surfeiting,
The appetite may sicken, and so die.——
That strain again ;—it had a dying fall :
O, it came o'er my ear like the sweet south,
That breathes upon a bank of violets,
Stealing, and giving odour.—Enough ; no more ;
'Tis not so sweet now, as it was before.
O spirit of love, how quick and fresh art thou !
That, notwithstanding thy capacity
Receiveth as the sea, nought enters there,
Of what validity¹ and pitch soever,
But falls into abatement and low price,
Even in a minute ! so full of shape is fancy,
That it alone is high-fantastical.²

¹ *Of what validity and pitch soever,]* Validity is here used for value. MALONE.

² *That it alone is high-fantastical.]* High-fantastical, means fantastical to the height.

Cur. Will you go hunt, my lord?

Duke. What, Curio?

Cur. The hart.

Duke. Why, so I do, the noblest that I have :
O, when mine eyes did see Olivia first,
Methought, she purg'd the air of pestilence ;
That instant was I turn'd into a hart ;
And my desires, like fell and cruel hounds,
E'er since pursue me.—How now? what news from
her?

Enter VALENTINE.

Val. So please my lord, I might not be admitted,
But from her handmaid do return this answer :
The element itself, till seven years heat,³
Shall not behold her face at ample view ;
But, like a cloistress, she will veiled walk,
And water once a day her chamber round
With eye-offending brine : all this, to season
A brother's dead love, which she would keep fresh,
And lasting, in her sad remembrance.

Duke. O, she, that hath a heart of that fine frame,
To pay this debt of love but to a brother,
How will she love, when the rich golden shaft,
Hath kill'd the flock of all affections else
That live in her! when liver, brain, and heart,
These sovereign thrones, are all supplied, and fill'd,
(Her sweet perfections,)⁴ with one self king!—

³ *The element itself, till seven years heat,]* Heat for heated. The air, till it shall have been warmed by seven revolutions of the sun, shall not, &c.

⁴ *(Her sweet perfections,)]* Liver, brain, and heart, are admitted in poetry as the residence of passions, judgement, and sentiments. These are what Shakspeare calls, *her sweet perfections*, though he has not very clearly expressed what he might design to have said. STEEVENS.

Away before me to sweet beds of flowers ;
 Love-thoughts lie rich, when canopied with bowers.
[Exeunt.]

SCENE II.

The Sea-coast.

Enter VIOLA, Captain, and Sailors.

Vio. What country, friends, is this ?

Cap. Illyria, lady.

Vio. And what should I do in Illyria ?

My brother he is in Elysium.

Perchance, he is not drown'd :—What think you,
 sailors ?

Cap. It is perchance, that you yourself were
 saved.

Vio. O my poor brother ! and so, perchance,
 may he be.

Cap. True, madam : and, to comfort you with
 chance,

Assure yourself, after our ship did split,
 When you, and that poor number saved with you,
 Hung on our driving boat, I saw your brother,
 Most provident in peril, bind himself
 (Courage and hope both teaching him the practice)
 To a strong mast, that lived upon the sea ;
 Where, like Arion on the dolphin's back,
 I saw him hold acquaintance with the waves,
 So long as I could see.

Vio. For saying so, there's gold :
 Mine own escape unfoldeth to my hope,
 Whereto thy speech serves for authority,
 The like of him. Know'st thou this country ?

Cap. Ay, madam, well ; for I was bred and born,
 Not three hours travel from this very place.

Vio. Who governs here ?

Cap. A noble duke, in nature,
As in his name.

Vio. What is his name?

Cap. Orsino.

Vio. Orsino! I have heard my father name him:
He was a bachelor then.

Cap. And so is now,
Or was so very late: for but a month
Ago I went from hence; and then 'twas fresh
In murmur, (as, you know, what great ones do,
The less will prattle of,) that he did seek
'The love of fair Olivia.

Vio. What's she?

Cap. A virtuous maid, the daughter of a count
That died some twelvemonth since; then leaving
her

In the protection of his son, her brother,
Who shortly also died: for whose dear love,
They say, she hath abjur'd the company
And sight of men.

Vio. O, that I served that lady:
And might not be delivered to the world,
'Till I had made mine own occasion mellow,
What my estate is.

Cap. That were hard to compass;
Because she will admit no kind of suit,
No, not the duke's.

Vio. There is a fair behaviour in thee, captain;
And though that nature with a beauteous wall
Doth oft close in pollution, yet of thee
I will believe, thou hast a mind that suits
With this thy fair and outward character.
I pray thee, and I'll pay thee bounteously,
Conceal me what I am; and be my aid
For such disguise as, haply, shall become
The form of my intent. I'll serve this duke;
Thou shalt present me as an eunuch to him,

It may be worth thy pains ; for I can sing,
 And speak to him in many sorts of musick,
 That will allow me['] very worth his service.
 What else may hap, to time I will commit ;
 Only shape thou thy silence to my wit.

Cap. Be you his eunuch, and your mute I'll be ;
 When my tongue blabs, then let mine eyes not see !

Vio. I thank thee : Lead me on. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

A Room in Olivia's House.

Enter Sir TOBY BELCH, and MARIA.

Sir To. What a plague means my niece, to take
 the death of her brother thus ? I am sure, care's an
 enemy to life.

Mar. By my troth, sir Toby, you must come in
 earlier o' nights ; your cousin, my lady, takes great
 exceptions to your ill hours.

Sir To. Why, let her except before excepted.

Mar. Ay, but you must confine yourself within
 the modest limits of order.

Sir To. Confine ? I'll confine myself no finer
 than I am : these clothes are good enough to drink
 in, and so be these boots too ; an they be not, let
 them hang themselves in their own straps.

Mar. That quaffing and drinking will undo you :
 I heard my lady talk of it yesterday ; and of a foolish
 knight, that you brought in one night here, to be
 her wooer.

Sir To. Who ? Sir Andrew Ague-cheek ?

Mar. Ay, he.

['] *That will allow me —]* To allow is to approve.

Sir To. He's as tall a man⁶ as any's in Illyria.

Mar. What's that to the purpose?

Sir To. Why, he has three thousand ducats a year.

Mar. Ay, but he'll have but a year in all these ducats; he's a very fool, and a prodigal.

Sir To. Fye, that you'll say so! he plays o' the viol-de-gambo, and speaks three or four languages word for word without book, and hath all the good gifts of nature.

Mar. He hath, indeed, — almost natural: for, besides that he's a fool, he's a great quarreller; and, but that he hath the gift of a coward to allay the gust he hath in quarrelling, 'tis thought among the prudent, he would quickly have the gift of a grave.

Sir To. By this hand, they are scoundrels, and substractors, that say so of him. Who are they?

Mar. They that add moreover, he's drunk nightly in your company.

Sir To. With drinking healths to my niece; I'll drink to her, as long as there is a passage in my throat, and drink in Illyria: He's a coward, and a coystril,⁷ that will not drink to my niece, till his brains turn o' the toe like a parish-top.⁸ What, wench? Castiliano vulgo;⁹ for here comes Sir Andrew Ague-face.

Enter Sir ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK.

Sir And. Sir Toby Belch! how now, sir Toby Belch?

⁶ — as tall a man —] *Tall* means stout, courageous.

⁷ — a coystril,] i. e. a coward cock.

⁸ — like a parish-top.] A large top was formerly kept in every village, to be whipped in frosty weather, that the peasants may be kept warm by exercise, and out of mischief, while they could not work.

⁹ — Castiliano vulgo;] a cant term, perhaps expressive of contempt.

Sir To. Sweet sir Andrew ?

Sir And. Bless you, fair shrew.

Mar. And you too, sir.

Sir To. Accost, sir Andrew, accost.

Sir And. What's that ?

Sir To. My niece's chamber-maid.

Sir And. Good mistress Accost, I desire better acquaintance.

Mar. My name is Mary, sir.

Sir And. Good mistress Mary Accost,——

Sir To. You mistake, knight: accost, is, front her, board her, woo her, assail her.

Sir And. By my troth, I would not undertake her in this company. Is that the meaning of accost ?

Mar. Fare you well, gentlemen.

Sir To. An thou let part so, sir Andrew, 'would thou might'st never draw sword again.

Sir And. An you part so, mistress, I would I might never draw sword again. Fair lady, do you think you have fools in hand ?

Mar. Sir, I have not you by the hand.

Sir And. Marry, but you shall have ; and here's my hand.

Mar. Now, sir, thought is free : I pray you, bring your hand to the buttery-bar, and let it drink.

Sir And. Wherefore, sweet heart ? what's your metaphor ?

Mar. It's dry, sir.

Sir And. Why, I think so ; I am not such an ass, but I can keep my hand dry. But what's your jest ?

Mar. A dry jest, sir.

Sir And. Are you full of them ?

Mar. Ay, sir ; I have them at my fingers' ends : marry, now I let go your hand, I am barren.

[*Exit MARIA.*]

Sir To. O knight, thou lack'st a cup of canary : When did I see thee so put down ?

Sir And. Never in your life, I think ; unless you see canary put me down ; Methinks, sometimes I have no more wit than a Christian, or an ordinary man has : but I am a great eater of beef, and, I believe, that does harm to my wit.

Sir To. No question.

Sir And. An I thought that, I'd forswear it. I'll ride home to-morrow, sir Toby.

Sir To. *Pourquoy*, my dear knight ?

Sir And. What is *pourquoy* ? do or not do ? I would I had bestowed that time in the tongues, that I have in fencing, dancing, and bear-baiting : O, had I but followed the arts !

Sir To. Then hadst thou had an excellent head of hair.

Sir And. Why, would that have mended my hair ?

Sir To. Past question ; for thou seest, it will not curl by nature.

Sir And. But it becomes me well enough, doesn't not ?

Sir To. Excellent ; it hangs like flax on a distaff ; and I hope to see a housewife take thee between her legs, and spin it off.

Sir And. 'Faith, I'll home to-morrow, sir Toby : your niece will not be seen ; or, if she be, it's four to one she'll none of me : the count himself, here hard by, wooes her.

Sir To. She'll none o'the count ; she'll not match above her degree, neither in estate, years, nor wit ; I have heard her swear it. Tut, there's life in't man.

Sir And. I'll stay a month longer. I am a fellow o' the strangest mind i' the world ; I delight in masques and revels sometimes altogether.

Sir To. Art thou good at these kick-shaws, knight?

Sir And. As any man in Illyria, whatsoever he be, under the degree of my betters; and yet I will not compare with an old man.

Sir To. What is thy excellence in a galliard, knight?

Sir And. 'Faith, I can cut a caper.

Sir To. And I can cut the mutton to't.

Sir And. And, I think, I have the back-trick, simply as strong as any man in Illyria.

Sir To. Wherefore are these things hid? wherefore have these gifts a curtain before them? are they like to take dust, like mistress Mall's picture?¹ why dost thou not go to church in a galliard, and come home in a coranto? My very walk should be a jig; I would not so much as make water, but in a sink-a-pace.² What dost thou mean; is it a world to hide virtues in? I did think, by the excellent constitution of thy leg, it was formed under the star of a galliard.

Sir And. Ay, 'tis strong, and it does indifferent well in a flame-coloured stock.³ Shall we set about some revels?

Sir To. What shall we do else? were we not born under Taurus?

¹ ——— *mistress Mall's picture?*] The real name of the woman whom I suppose to have been meant by *Sir Toby*, was *Mary Frith*. The appellation by which she was generally known, was *Mall Cutpurse*. She was at once a prostitute, a bawd, a bully, a thief, a receiver of stolen goods, &c. &c. On the books of the Stationers' Company, August 1610, is entered—"A Booke called the Madde Pranks of Merry Mall of the Bankside, with her Walks in Man's Apparel, and to what Purpose. Written by John Day." STEEVENS.

² ——— *a sink-a-pace.*] i. e. a *cinque-pace*; the name of a dance, the measures whereof are regulated by the number five.

³ ——— *flame-coloured stock.*] i. e. stocking.

Sir And. Taurus? that's sides and heart.⁴

Sir To. No, sir; it is legs and thighs. Let me see thee caper: ha! higher: ha, ha!—excellent!
[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE IV.

A Room in the Duke's Palace.

Enter VALENTINE, and VIOLA in man's attire.

Val. If the duke continue these favours towards you, Cesario, you are like to be much advanced; he hath known you but three days, and already you are no stranger.

Vio. You either fear his humour, or my negligence, that you call in question the continuance of his love: Is he inconstant, sir, in his favours?

Val. No, believe me.

Enter DUKE, CURIO, and Attendants.

Vio. I thank you. Here comes the count.

Duke. Who saw Cesario, ho?

Vio. On your attendance, my lord; here.

Duke. Stand you awhile aloof.—Cesario, Thou know'st no less but all; I have unclasp'd To thee the book even of my secret soul: Therefore, good youth, address thy gait unto her; Be not deny'd access, stand at her doors, And tell them, there thy fixed foot shall grow, Till thou have audience.

Vio. Sure, my noble lord,
If she be so abandon'd to her sorrow

⁴ Taurus? *that's sides and heart.*] Alluding to the medical astrology still preserved in almanacks, which refers the affections of particular parts of the body to the predominance of particular constellations. JOHNSON.

As it is spoke, she never will admit me.

Duke. Be clamorous, and leap all civil bounds,
Rather than make unprofited return.

Vio. Say, I do speak with her, my lord : What
then ?

Duke. O, then unfold the passion of my love,
Surprise her with discourse of my dear faith :
It shall become thee well to act my woes ;
She will attend it better in thy youth,
Than in a nuncio of more grave aspect.

Vio. I think not so, my lord.

Duke. Dear lad, believe it ;
For they shall yet belie thy happy years,
That say, thou art a man : Diana's lip
Is not more smooth, and rubious ; thy small pipe
Is as the maiden's organ, shrill, and sound,
And all is semblative a woman's part.
I know, thy constellation is right apt
For this affair :—Some four, or five, attend him ;
All, if you will ; for I myself am best,
When least in company :—Prosper well in this,
And thou shalt live as freely as thy lord,
To call his fortunes thine.

Vio. I'll do my best,
To woo your lady : yet, [*Aside.*] a barful strife !
Whoe'er I woo, myself would be his wife.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE V.

A Room in Olivia's House.

Enter MARIA, and Clown.

Mar. Nay, either tell me where thou hast been,
or I will not open my lips, so wide as a bristle may

^s — a barful *strife* !] i. e. a contest full of impediments.

enter, in way of thy excuse : my lady will hang thee for thy absence.

Clo. Let her hang me : he, that is well hanged in this world, needs to fear no colours.

Mar. Make that good.

Clo. He shall see none to fear.

Mar. A good lenten answer :⁶ I can tell thee where that saying was born, of, I fear no colours.

Clo. Where, good mistress Mary ?

Mar. In the wars ; and that may you be bold to say in your foolery.

Clo. Well, God give them wisdom, that have it ; and those that are fools, let them use their talents.

Mar. Yet you will be hanged, for being so long absent : or, to be turned away ; is not that as good as a hanging to you ?

Clo. Many a good hanging prevents a bad marriage ; and, for turning away, let summer bear it out.

Mar. You are resolute then ?

Clo. Not so neither ; but I am resolved on two points.

Mar. That, if one break,⁷ the other will hold ; or, if both break, your gaskins fall.

Clo. Apt, in good faith ; very apt ! Well, go thy way ; if sir Toby would leave drinking, thou wert as witty a piece of Eve's flesh as any in Illyria.

Mar. Peace ; you rogue, no more o' that ; here comes my lady : make your excuse wisely, you were best.

[*Exit.*

⁶ — lenten answer :] a short and spare one,

⁷ — if one (point) break,] *Points* were metal hooks, fastened to the hose or breeches, (which had then no opening or buttons,) and going into straps or eyes fixed to the doublet, and thereby keeping the hose from falling down. BLACKSTONE.

Enter OLIVIA, and MALVOLIO.

Clo. Wit, and 't be thy will, put me into good fooling! Those wits, that think they have thee, do very oft prove fools; and I, that am sure I lack thee, may pass for a wise man: For what says Quinapalus? Better a witty fool, than a foolish wit.—God bless thee, lady!

Oli. Take the fool away.

Clo. Do you not hear, fellows? Take away the lady.

Oli. Go to, you're a dry fool; I'll no more of you: besides, you grow dishonest.

Clo. Two faults, madonna, that drink and good counsel will amend: for give the dry fool drink, then is the fool not dry; bid the dishonest man mend himself; if he mend, he is no longer dishonest; if he cannot, let the botcher mend him: Any thing that's mended, is but patched: virtue, that transgresses, is but patched with sin; and sin, that amends, is but patched with virtue: If that this simple syllogism will serve, so; if it will not, What remedy? As there is no true cuckold but calamity, so beauty's a flower:—the lady bade take away the fool; therefore, I say again, take her away.

Oli. Sir, I bade them take away you.

Clo. Misprision in the highest degree!—Lady, *Cucullus non facit monachum*; that's as much as to say, I wear not motley in my brain. Good madonna, give me leave to prove you a fool.

Oli. Can you do it?

Clo. Dexteriously, good madonna.

Oli. Make your proof.

Clo. I must catechize you for it, madonna; Good my mouse of virtue, answer me.

Oli. Well, sir, for want of other idleness, I'll 'bide your proof.

Clo. Good madonna, why mourn'st thou?

Oli. Good fool, for my brother's death.

Clo. I think, his soul is in hell, madonna.

Oli. I know his soul is in heaven, fool.

Clo. The more fool you, madonna, to mourn for your brother's soul being in heaven.—Take away the fool, gentlemen.

Oli. What think you of this fool, Malvolio? doth he not mend?

Mal. Yes; and shall do, till the pangs of death shake him: Infirmary, that decays the wise, doth ever make the better fool.

Clo. God send you, sir, a speedy infirmity, for the better encreasing your folly! Sir Toby will be sworn, that I am no fox; but he will not pass his word for two-pence that you are no fool.

Oli. How say you to that, Malvolio?

Mal. I marvel your ladyship takes delight in such a barren rascal; I saw him put down the other day with an ordinary fool, that has no more brain than a stone. Look you now, he's out of his guard already; unless you laugh and minister occasion to him, he is gagged. I protest, I take these wise men, that crow so at these set kind of fools, no better than the fools' zanies.⁸

Oli. O, you are sick of self-love, Malvolio, and taste with a distempered appetite. To be generous, guiltless, and of free disposition, is to take those things for bird-bolts, that you deem cannon-bullets: There is no slander in an allowed fool, though he do nothing but rail; nor no railing in a known discreet man, though he do nothing but reprove.

Clo. Now Mercury endue thee with leasing, for thou speakest well of fools!⁹

⁸ — no better than the fools' zanies.] i. e. fools' baubles, which had upon the top of them the head of a fool. DOUCE.

⁹ Now Mercury endue thee with leasing, for thou speakest well

Re-enter MARIA.

Mar. Madam, there is at the gate a young gentleman, much desires to speak with you.

Oli. From the count Orsino, is it?

Mar. I know not, madam; 'tis a fair young man, and well attended.

Oli. Who of my people hold him in delay?

Mar. Sir Toby, madam, your kinsman.

Oli. Fetch him off, I pray you; he speaks nothing but madman: Fye on him! [*Exit MARIA.*] Go you, Malvolio: if it be a suit from the count, I am sick, or not at home; what you will, to dismiss it. [*Exit MALVOLIO.*] Now you see, sir, how your fooling grows old, and people dislike it.

Clo. Thou hast spoke for us, madonna, as if thy eldest son should be a fool: whose skull Jove cram with brains, for here he comes, one of thy kin has a most weak *pia mater*.¹

Enter Sir TOBY BELCH.

Oli. By mine honour, half drunk.—What is he at the gate, cousin?

Sir To. A gentleman.

Oli. A gentleman? What gentleman?

Sir To. 'Tis a gentleman here—A plague o'these pickle-herrings!—How now, sot?

Clo. Good Sir Toby,——

Oli. Cousin, cousin, how have you come so early by this lethargy?

Sir To. Lechery! I defy lechery: There's one at the gate.

of fools! i. e. May Mercury teach thee to lie, since thou liest in favour of fools!

¹ — a most weak *pia mater*.] The *pia mater* is the membrane that immediately covers the substance of the brain.

Oli. Ay, marry; what is he?

Sir To. Let him be the devil, an he will, I care not: give me faith, say I. Well, it's all one. [*Exit.*

Oli. What's a drunken man like, fool?

Clo. Like a drown'd man, a fool, and a madman: one draught above heat² makes him a fool; the second mads him; and a third drowns him.

Oli. Go thou and seek the coroner, and let him sit o' my coz; for he's in the third degree of drink, he's drown'd: go, look after him.

Clo. He is but mad yet, madonna; and the fool shall look to the madman. [*Exit Clown.*

Re-enter MALVOLIO.

Mal. Madam, yond young fellow swears he will speak with you. I told him you were sick; he takes on him to understand so much, and therefore comes to speak with you: I told him you were asleep; he seems to have a fore-knowledge of that too, and therefore comes to speak with you. What is to be said to him, lady? he's fortified against any denial.

Oli. Tell him, he shall not speak with me.

Mal. He has been told so; and he says, he'll stand at your door like a sheriff's post,³ and be the supporter of a bench, but he'll speak with you.

Oli. What kind of man is he?

Mal. Why, of man kind.

Oli. What manner of man?

Mal. Of very ill manner; he'll speak with you, will you, or no.

² — above heat —] i. e. above proper heat.

³ — stand at your door like a sheriff's post,] It was the custom for that officer to have large posts set up at his door, as an indication of his office; the original of which was, that the king's proclamation, and other public acts, might be affixed thereon, by way of publication.

Oli. Of what personage, and years, is he?

Mal. Not yet old enough for a man, nor young enough for a boy; as a squash is before 'tis a peascod, or a codling when 'tis almost an apple:⁴ 'tis with him e'en standing water, between boy and man. He is very well-favoured, and he speaks very shrewishly; one would think, his mother's milk were scarce out of him.

Oli. Let him approach: Call in my gentlewoman.

Mal. Gentlewoman, my lady calls. [*E.rit.*

Re-enter MARIA.

Oli. Give me my veil: come, throw it o'er my face;
We'll once more hear Orsino's embassy.

Enter VIOLA.

Vio. The honourable lady of the house, which is she?

Oli. Speak to me, I shall answer for her: Your will?

Vio. Most radiant, exquisite, and unmatchable beauty,—I pray you, tell me, if this be the lady of the house, for I never saw her: I would be loath to cast away my speech; for, besides that it is excellently well penn'd, I have taken great pains to con it. Good beauties, let me sustain no scorn; I am very comptible,⁵ even to the least sinister usage.

Oli. Whence came you, sir?

⁴ — or a codling when 'tis almost an apple:] A codling anciently meant an immature apple.

⁵ I am very comptible,] *Comptible* for submissive.

...ance, I swear I :
Are you the lady of the house ?

Oli. If I do not usurp myself,

Vio. Most certain, if you are
yourself; for what is yours to be
to reserve. But this is from my c
on with my speech in your prais
you the heart of my message.

Oli. Come to what is importa
you the praise.

Vio. Alas, I took great pains to
poetical.

Oli. It is the more like to be
you, keep it in. I heard, you we
gates; and allowed your approach,
at you than to hear you. If you
gone; if you have reason, be bri
time of moon with me, to make on
a dialogue.

Mar. Will you hoist sail, sir ? he

Vio. No, good swabber; I am
little longer.—Some mollification
sweet lady.

Oli. Tell me your mind.

Vio. I am a messenger.

Oli. Sure, you have some hideous matter to deliver, when the courtesy of it is so fearful. Speak your office.

Vio. It alone concerns your ear. I bring no overture of war, no taxation of homage; I hold the olive in my hand: my words are as full of peace as matter.

Oli. Yet you began rudely. What are you? what would you?

Vio. The rudeness that hath appear'd in me, have I learn'd from my entertainment. What I am, and what I would, are as secret as maiden-head: to your ears, divinity; to any other's, profanation.

Oli. Give us the place alone: we will hear this divinity. [*Exit MARIA.*] Now, sir, what is your text?

Vio. Most sweet lady,——

Oli. A comfortable doctrine, and much may be said of it. Where lies your text?

Vio. In Orsino's bosom.

Oli. In his bosom? In what chapter of his bosom?

Vio. To answer by the method, in the first of his heart.

Oli. O, I have read it; it is heresy. Have you no more to say?

Vio. Good madam, let me see your face.

Oli. Have you any commission from your lord to negotiate with my face? you are now out of your text: but we will draw the curtain, and shew you the picture. Look you, sir, such a one as I was this present: Is't not well done?^a [*Unveiling.*

^a —— Look you, sir, such a one as I was this present: Is't not well done?] the line should perhaps run thus:

“ Look you, sir, such as once I was, this presents.”

Vio. Excellently done, if God did all.

Oli. 'Tis in grain, sir; 'twill endure wind and weather.

Vio. 'Tis beauty truly blent,⁹ whose red and white

Nature's own sweet and cunning hand laid on:
Lady, you are the cruel'st she alive,
If you will lead these graces to the grave,
And leave the world no copy.

Oli. O, sir, I will not be so hard-hearted; I will give out divers schedules of my beauty: It shall be inventoried; and every particle, and utensil, labelled to my will: as, item, two lips indifferent red; item, two grey eyes, with lids to them; item, one neck, one chin, and so forth. Were you sent hither to 'praise me?

Vio. I see you what you are: you are too proud; But, if you were the devil, you are fair. My lord and master loves you; O, such love Could be but recompens'd, though you were crown'd
The nonpareil of beauty!

Oli. How does he love me?

Vio. With adorations, with fertile tears,
With groans that thunder love, with sighs of fire.

Oli. Your lord does know my mind, I cannot love him:

Yet I suppose him virtuous, know him noble,
Of great estate, of fresh and stainless youth;
In voices well divulg'd,¹ free, learn'd, and valiant,
And, in dimension, and the shape of nature,
A gracious person: but yet I cannot love him;
He might have took his answer long ago.

Vio. If I did love you in my master's flame,
With such a suffering, such a deadly life,

⁹ 'Tis beauty truly blent,] i. e. blended, mixed together.

¹ In voices well divulg'd,] Well spoken by the world.

In your denial I would find no sense,
I would not understand it.

Oli. Why, what would you?

Vio. Make me a willow cabin at your gate,
And call upon my soul within the house;
Write loyal cantons² of contemned love,
And sing them loud even in the dead of night;
Holla your name to the reverberate hills,
And make the babbling gossip of the air
Cry out, Olivia! O, you should not rest
Between the elements of air and earth,
But you should pity me.

Oli. You might do much: What is your parentage?

Vio. Above my fortunes, yet my state is well:
I am a gentleman.

Oli. Get you to your lord;
I cannot love him: let him send no more;
Unless, perchance, you come to me again,
To tell me how he takes it. Fare you well:
I thank you for your pains: spend this for me.

Vio. I am no fee'd post, lady; keep your purse;
My master, not myself, lacks recompense.
Love make his heart of flint, that you shall love;
And let your fervour, like my master's, be
Plac'd in contempt! Farewell, fair cruelty. [*E.rit.*]

Oli. What is your parentage?
Above my fortunes, yet my state is well:
I am a gentleman.—I'll be sworn thou art;
Thy tongue, thy face, thy limbs, actions, and
spirit,
Do give thee five-fold blazon:—Not too fast:—
soft! soft!

Unless the master were the man.—How now?
Even so quickly may one catch the plague?

² *Write loyal cantons]* for cantos.

Methinks, I feel this youth's perfections,
 With an invisible and subtle stealth,
 To creep in at mine eyes. Well, let it be.—
 What, ho, Malvolio!—

Re-enter MALVOLIO.

Mal. Here, madam, at your service.

Oli. Run after that same peevish messenger,
 The county's man:³ he left this ring behind him,
 Would I, or not; tell him, I'll none of it.
 Desire him not to flatter with his lord,
 Nor hold him up with hopes; I am not for him:
 If that the youth will come this way to-morrow,
 I'll give him reasons for't. Hie thee, Malvolio.

Mal. Madam, I will. [*Exit.*

Oli. I do I know not what: and fear to find
 Mine eye⁴ too great a flatterer for my mind.
 Fate, shew thy force: Ourselves we do not owe;⁵
 What is decreed, must be; and be this so! [*Exit.*

ACT II.

SCENE I. The Sea-coast.

Enter ANTONIO and SEBASTIAN.

Ant. Will you stay no longer? nor will you not,
 that I go with you?

Seb. By your patience, no: my stars shine darkly
 over me; the malignancy of my fate might, per-

³ *The county's man:] County for count.*

⁴ *Mine eye, &c.] I think the meaning is, I fear that my eyes
 will seduce my understanding; that I am indulging a passion for
 this beautiful youth, which my reason cannot approve. MALONE.*

⁵ ——— *Ourselves we do not owe:] i. e. we are not our own
 masters. We cannot govern ourselves.*

haps, distemper yours; therefore I shall crave of you your leave, that I may bear my evils alone: It were a bad recompense for your love, to lay any of them on you.

Ant. Let me yet know of you, whither you are bound.

Seb. No, 'sooth, sir; my determinate voyage is mere extravagancy. But I perceive in you so excellent a touch of modesty, that you will not extort from me what I am willing to keep in; therefore it charges me in manners the rather to express myself.⁶ You must know of me then, Antonio, my name is Sebastian, which I called Rodorigo; my father was that Sebastian of Messaline, whom I know, you have heard of: he left behind him, myself, and a sister, both born in an hour. If the heavens had been pleased, 'would we had so ended! but, you, sir, altered that; for, some hour before you took me from the breach of the sea,⁷ was my sister drowned.

Ant. Alas, the day!

Seb. A lady, sir, though it was said she much resembled me, was yet of many accounted beautiful: but, though I could not, with such estimable wonder,⁸ overfar believe that, yet thus far I will boldly publish her, she bore a mind that envy could not but call fair: she is drowned already, sir, with salt water, though I seem to drown her remembrance again with more.

Ant. Pardon me, sir, your bad entertainment.

Seb. O, good Antonio, forgive me your trouble.

Ant. If you will not murder me for my love, let me be your servant.

⁶ — to express myself.] That is, to reveal myself.

⁷ — the breach of the sea,] i. e. what we now call the breaking of the sea.

⁸ — with such estimable wonder,] wonder and esteem.

Orsino's court: farewell.

Ant. The gentleness of all
thee!

I have many enemies in Orsino's
Else would I very shortly see th
But, come what may, I do ador
That danger shall seem sport, and

SCENE II.

A Street.

Enter VIOLA; MALVOLIO.

Mal. Were not you even now
Olivia?

Vio. Even now, sir; on a mode
since arrived but hither.

Mal. She returns this ring to
might have saved me my pains,
away yourself. She adds moreove
put your lord into a desperate a
none of him: And one thing m
never so hardy to come again in
it h

Vio. I left no ring with her: What means this lady?

Fortune forbid, my outside have not charm'd her!
She made good view of me; indeed, so much,
That, sure, methought, her eyes had lost her
tongue,

For she did speak in starts distractedly.

She loves me, sure; the cunning of her passion
Invites me in this churlish messenger.

None of my lord's ring! why, he sent her none.

I am the man;—If it be so, (as 'tis,)

Poor lady, she were better love a dream.

Disguise, I see, thou art a wickedness,

Wherein the pregnant enemy⁹ does much.

How easy is it, for the proper-false

In women's waxen hearts to set their forms!¹

Alas, our frailty is the cause not we;

For, such as we are made of, such we be.

How will this fadge?² My master loves her dearly;

And I, poor monster, fond as much on him;

And she, mistaken, seems to dote on me:

What will become of this! As I am man,

My state is desperate for my master's love;

As I am woman, now alas the day!

What thriftless sighs shall poor Olivia breathe?

O time, thou must entangle this, not I;

It is too hard a knot for me to untie. [Erit.

⁹ — the pregnant enemy —] i. e. enemy of mankind.

¹ *How easy is it for the proper-false*

In women's waxen hearts to set their forms!] How easy is it, for those who are at once *proper* (i. e. fair in their appearance) and *false* (i. e. deceitful) to make an impression on the easy hearts of women?

² *How will this fadge?]* To *fadge*, is to *suit*, to *fit*.

SCENE III.

A Room in Olivia's House.

Enter Sir TOBY BELCH and Sir ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK.

Sir To. Approach, sir Andrew: not to be a-bed after midnight, is to be up betimes; and *diluculo surgere*,³ thou know'st,——

Sir And. Nay, by my troth, I know not: but I know, to be up late, is to be up late.

Sir To. A false conclusion; I hate it as an unfilled can: To be up after midnight, and to go to bed then is early: so that, to go to bed after midnight, is to go to bed betimes. Do not our lives consist of the four elements?

Sir And. 'Faith, so they say; but, I think, it rather consists of eating and drinking.

Sir To. Thou art a scholar; let us therefore eat and drink.—Marian, I say!——a stoop⁴ of wine!

Enter Clown.

Sir And. Here comes the fool, i'faith.

Clo. How now, my hearts? Did you never see the picture of we three?

Sir To. Welcome ass. Now let's have a catch.

Sir And. By my troth, the fool has an excellent breast.⁵ I had rather than forty shillings I had such a leg; and so sweet a breath to sing, as the fool has. In sooth, thou wast in very gracious fooling last night, when thou spokest of Pigrogromitus, of the Vapians passing the equinoctial of Queubus; 'twas

³ —— *diluculo surgere*,] *saluberrimum est*: an adage.

⁴ —— *a stoop* ——] A *stoop* seems to have been something more than half a gallon.

⁵ —— *the fool has an excellent breast*.] i. e. voice.

very good, i'faith. I sent thee sixpence for thy leman:⁶ Hadst it?

Clo. I did impeticos thy gratillity; for Malvolio's nose is no whipstock:⁷ My lady has a white hand, and the Myrmidons are no bottle-ale houses.

Sir And. Excellent! Why, this is the best fooling, when all is done. Now, a song.

Sir To. Come on; there is sixpence for you: let's have a song.

Sir And. There's a testril of me too: if one knight give a——

Clo. Would you have a love-song, or a song of good life?⁸

Sir To. A love-song, a love-song.

Sir And. Ay, ay; I care not for good life.

SONG.

Clo. *O mistress mine, where are you roaming?
O, stay and hear; your true love's coming,
That can sing both high and low:
Trip no further, pretty sweeting;
Journeys end in lovers' meeting,
Every wise man's son doth know.*

Sir And. Excellent good, i'faith.

Sir To. Good, good.

Clo. *What is love? 'tis not hereafter;
Present mirth hath present laughter;
What's to come, is still unsure:
In delay there lies no plenty;
Then come kiss me, sweet-and-twenty,
Youth's a stuff will not endure.*

⁶ *I sent thee sixpence for thy leman;*] i. e. mistress.

⁷ *I did impeticos thy gratillity; for Malvolio's nose is no whipstock;*] i. e. I did impetticoat or impocket thy gratuity, for Malvolio may smell out our connection.

⁸ *—— of good life?*] i. e. of a moral, or perhaps, a jovial turn.

And: Shall we rouse the night
will draw three souls out of o
do that?

Sir And. An you love me,
at a catch.

Clo. By'r lady, sir, and some

Sir And. Most certain: let
knave.

Clo. *Hold thy peace, thou kn*
be constrain'd in't to call thee k

Sir And. 'Tis not the first tin
one to call me knave. Begin, f
thy peace.

Clo. I shall never begin, if I

Sir And. Good, i'faith! Con

Enter MARIA

Mar. What a catterwauling d
my lady have not called up her
and bid him turn you out of doc

Sir To. My lady's a Cataian,
Malvolio's a Peg-a-Ramsav. and

blood? Tilly-valley, lady!² *There dwelt a man in Babylon, lady, lady!* [Singing.

Clo. Beshrew me, the knight's in admirable fooling.

Sir And. Ay, he does well enough, if he be disposed, and so do I too; he does it with a better grace, but I do it more natural.

Sir To. *O, the twelfth day of December,—* [Singing.

Mar. For the love o'God, peace.

Enter MALVOLIO.

Mal. My masters, are you mad? or what are you? Have you no wit, manners, nor honesty, but to gabble like tinkers at this time of night? Do ye make an alehouse of my lady's house, that ye squeak out your coziers' catches³ without any mitigation or remorse of voice? Is there no respect of place, persons, nor time, in you?

Sir To. We did keep time, sir, in our catches. Sneek up!⁴

Mal. Sir Toby, I must be round with you. My lady bade me tell you, that, though she harbours you as her kinsman, she's nothing allied to your disorders. If you can separate yourself and your misdemeanors, you are welcome to the house; if not, an it would please you to take leave of her, she is very willing to bid you farewell.

² Tilly-valley, lady!] *Tilly-valley* was an interjection of contempt; or as Mr. Douce thinks, is a hunting phrase borrowed from the French.

³ — coziers' catches —] A *cozier* is a tailor, or botcher.

⁴ *Sneek up!*] Mr. Malone and others observe, that from the manner in which this cant phrase is employed in our ancient comedies, it seems to have been synonymous to the modern expression—*Go hang yourself.* STEEVENS.

Sir To. Farewell, dear heart, since I must needs be gone.

Mar. Nay, good sir Toby.

Clo. His eyes do shew his days are almost done.

Mal. Is't even so?

Sir To. But I will never die.

Clo. Sir Toby, there you lie.

Mal. This is much credit to you.

Sir To. Shall I bid him go? [Singing-

Clo. What an if you do?

Sir To. Shall I bid him go, and spare not?

Clo. O no, no, no, no, you dare not.

Sir To. Out o'time? sir, you lie.—Art any more than a steward? Dost thou think, because thou art virtuous, there shall be no more cakes and ale?

Clo. Yes, by Saint Anne; and ginger shall be hot i'the mouth too.

Sir To. Thou'rt i'the right.—Go, sir, rub your chain with crums:⁵—A stoop of wine, Maria!

Mal. Mistress Mary, if you prized my lady's favour at any thing more than contempt, you would not give means for this uncivil rule;⁶ she shall know of it, by this hand. [Exit.

Mar. Go shake your ears.

Sir And. 'Twere as good a deed as to drink when a man's a hungry, to challenge him to the field; and then to break promise with him, and make a fool of him.

Sir To. Do't knight; I'll write thee a challenge; or I'll deliver thy indignation to him by word of mouth.

Mar. Sweet sir Toby, be patient for to-night; since the youth of the count's was to-day with my

⁵ ——— *rub your chain with crums:*] Stewards anciently wore a chain, as a mark of superiority over other servants. And the best method of cleaning any gilt plate, is by *rubbing it with crums.*

⁶ ——— *rule;*] *Rule* is method of life.

lady, she is much out of quiet. For monsieur Malvolio, let me alone with him : if I do not gull him into a nayword,⁷ and make him a common recreation, do not think I have wit enough to lie straight in my bed : I know, I can do it.

Sir To. Possess us,⁸ possess us ; tell us something of him.

Mar. Marry, sir, sometimes he is a kind of Puritan.

Sir And. O, if I thought that, I'd beat him like a dog.

Sir To. What, for being a Puritan ? thy exquisite reason, dear knight ?

Sir And. I have no exquisite reason for't, but I have reason good enough.

Mar. The devil a Puritan that he is, or any thing constantly but a time pleaser ; an affection'd ass,⁹ that cons state without book, and utters it by great swarths :¹ the best persuaded of himself, so crammed, as he thinks, with excellencies, that it is his ground of faith, that all, that look on him, love him ; and on that vice in him will my revenge find notable cause to work.

Sir To. What wilt thou do ?

Mar. I will drop in his way some obscure epistles of love ; wherein, by the colour of his beard, the shape of his leg, the manner of his gait, the expressure of his eye, forehead, and complexion, he shall find himself most feelingly personated : I can write very like my lady, your niece ; on a forgotten matter we can hardly make distinction of our hands.

⁷ — a nayword,] a byeword.

⁸ Possess us,] That is, inform us, tell us.

⁹ — an affection'd ass,] Affection'd means affected.

¹ — great swarths:] A swarth is as much grass or corn as a mower cuts down at one stroke of his scythe.

Sir To. Excellent! I smell a device.

Sir And. I have't in my nose too.

Sir To. He shall think, by the letters that thou wilt drop, that they come from my niece, and that she is in love with him.

Mar. My purpose is, indeed, a horse of that colour.

Sir And. And your horse now would make him an ass.

Mar. Ass, I doubt not.

Sir And. O, 'twill be admirable.

Mar. Sport royal, I warrant you: I know, my physick will work with him. I will plant you two, and let the fool make a third, where he shall find the letter; observe his construction of it. For this night, to bed, and dream on the event. Farewell. [*Exit.*

Sir To. Good night, Penthesilea.²

Sir And. Before me, she's a good wench.

Sir To. She's a beagle, true bred, and one that adores me; What o'that?

Sir And. I was adored once too.

Sir To. Let's to bed, knight.—Thou hadst need send for more money.

Sir And. If I cannot recover your niece, I am a foul way out.

Sir To. Send for money, knight; if thou hast her not i'the end, call me Cut.³

Sir And. If I do not, never trust me, take it how you will.

Sir To. Come, come; I'll go burn some sack, 'tis too late to go to bed now: come, knight; come, knight. [*Exeunt.*

² — *Penthesilea.*] i. e. Amazon.

³ — *call me Cut.*] i. e. call me horse.

SCENE IV.

*A Room in the Duke's Palace.**Enter DUKE, VIOLA, CURIO, and others.*

Duke. Give me some musick:— Now, good morrow, friends:—

Now, good Cesario, but that piece of song,
That old and antique song we heard last night;
Methought, it did relieve my passion much;
More than light airs and recollected⁴ terms,
Of these most brisk and giddy-paced times:—
Come, but one verse.

Cur. He is not here, so please your lordship, that should sing it.

Duke. Who was it?

Cur. Feste, the jester, my lord; a fool, that the lady Olivia's father took much delight in: he is about the house.

Duke. Seek him out, and play the tune the while.

[*Exit CURIO.—Musick*

Come hither, boy; If ever thou shalt love,
In the sweet pangs of it, remember me:
For, such as I am, all true lovers are;
Unstaid and skittish in all motions else,
Save, in the constant image of the creature
That is belov'd.—How dost thou like this tune?

Cur. It gives a very echo to the seat
Where Love is thron'd.

Duke. Thou dost speak masterly:
My life upon't, young though thou art, thine eye
Hath stay'd upon some favour⁵ that it loves;
Hath it not, boy?

⁴ — recollected —] Studied, or perhaps oft repeated.

⁵ — favour] i. e. countenance.

Vio. A little, by your favour.

Duke. What kind of woman is't?

Vio. Of your complexion.

Duke. She is not worth thee then. What years, i'faith?

Vio. About your years, my lord.

Duke. Too old, by heaven; Let still the woman take
An elder than herself; so wears she to him,
So sways she level in her husband's heart.
For, boy, however we do praise ourselves,
Our fancies are more giddy and unfirm,
More longing, wavering, sooner lost and worn,
Than women's are.

Vio. I think it well, my lord.

Duke. Then let thy love be younger than thyself,
Or thy affection cannot hold the bent:
For women are as roses; whose fair flower,
Being once display'd, doth fall that very hour.

Vio. And so they are: alas, that they are so;
To die, even when they to perfection grow!

Re-enter CURIO, and Clown.

Duke. O fellow, come, the song we had last
night:—

Mark it, Cesario; it is old, and plain:
The spinsters and the knitters in the sun,
And the free⁶ maids, that weave their thread with
bones,
Do use to chaunt it; it is silly sooth,⁷
And dallies with the⁸ innocence of love,
Like the old age.⁹

Clo. Are you ready, sir?

Duke. Ay; pr'ythee, sing.

[*Musick.*

⁶ — *free* —] Is, perhaps, artless, free from art.

⁷ — *silly sooth,*] It is plain, simple truth.

⁸ *And dallies with the* —] Plays or trifles.

⁹ — *the old age.*] The *ages past*, times of simplicity.

SONG.

CLO. *Come away, come away, death,
And in sad cypress let me be laid;
Fly away, fly away, breath;
I am slain by a fair cruel maid.
My shroud of white, stuck all with yew,
O, prepare it;
My part of death no one so true
Did share it.*

*Not a flower, not a flower sweet,
On my black coffin let there be strown;
Not a friend, not a friend greet
My poor corpse, where my bones shall be thrown:
A thousand thousand sighs to save,
Lay me, O, where
Sad true-lover ne'er find my grave,
To weep there.*

Duke. There's for thy pains.

Clo. No pains, sir; I take pleasure in singing, sir.

Duke. I'll pay thy pleasure then.

Clo. Truly, sir, and pleasure will be paid, one time or another.

Duke. Give me now leave to leave thee.

Clo. Now, the melancholy god protect thee; and the tailor make thy doublet of changeable taffata, for thy mind is a very opal!¹—I would have men of such constancy put to sea, that their business might be every thing, and their intent every where; for that's it, that always makes a good voyage of nothing.—Farewell. [*Exit Clown.*]

Duke. Let all the rest give place.—

[*Exeunt CURIO and Attendants.*]

¹ — a very opal!] A precious stone of almost all colours.

Once more, Cesario,
 Get thee to yon' same sovereign cruelty :
 Tell her, my love, more noble than the world,
 Prizes not quantity of dirty lands ;
 The parts that fortune hath bestow'd upon her,
 Tell her, I hold as giddily as fortune ;
 But 'tis that miracle, and queen of gems,
 That nature pranks² her in, attracts my soul.

Vio. But, if she cannot love you, sir ?

Duke. I cannot be so answer'd.

Vio. 'Sooth, but you must.
 Say, that some lady, as, perhaps, there is,
 Hath for your love as great a pang of heart
 As you have for Olivia : you cannot love her ;
 You tell her so ; Must she not then be answer'd ?

Duke. There is no woman's sides,
 Can bide the beating of so strong a passion
 As love doth give my heart : no woman's heart
 So big, to hold so much ; they lack retention.
 Alas, their love may be call'd appetite,—
 No motion of the liver, but the palate,—
 That suffer surfeit, cloyment, and revolt ;
 But mine is all as hungry as the sea,
 And can digest as much : make no compare
 Between that love a woman can bear me,
 And that I owe Olivia.

Vio. Ay, but I know,—

Duke. What dost thou know ?

Vio. Too well what love women to men may
 owe :

In faith, they are as true of heart as we.
 My father had a daughter lov'd a man,
 As it might be, perhaps, were I a woman,
 I should your lordship.

Duke. And what's her history ?

² *That nature pranks her in,*] i. e. adorns.

Vio. A blank, my lord : She never told her love,
But let concealment, like a worm i'the bud,
Feed on her damask cheek : she pin'd in thought ;
And, with a green and yellow melancholy,
She sat like patience on a monument,
Smiling at grief. Was not this love, indeed ?
We men may say more, swear more : but, indeed,
Our shows are more than will ; for still we prove
Much in our vows, but little in our love.

Duke. But died thy sister of her love, my boy ?

Vio. I am all the daughters of my father's house,
And all the brothers too ;—and yet I know not :—
Sir, shall I to this lady ?

Duke. Ay, that's the theme.
To her in haste ; give her this jewel ; say,
My love can give no place, bide no denay.³
[*Exeunt.*

SCENE V.

Olivia's Garden.

*Enter Sir TOBY BELCH, Sir ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK,
and FABIAN.*

Sir To. Come thy ways, signior Fabian.

Fab. Nay, I'll comè ; if I lose a scruple of this
sport, let me be boiled to death with melancholy.

Sir To. Would'st thou not be glad to have the
niggardly rascally sheep-biter come by some notable
shame ?

Fab. I would exult, man : you know, he brought
me out of favour with my lady, about a bear-baiting
here.

Sir To. To anger him, we'll have the bear again ;

³ ——— *bide no denay.*] *Denay, is denial.*

and we will fool him black and blue:—Shall we not, sir Andrew?

Sir And. An we do not, it is pity of our lives.

Enter MARIA.

Sir To. Here comes the little villain:—How now, my nettle of India?⁴

Mar. Get ye all three into the box-tree: Malvolio's coming down this walk; he has been yonder i'the sun, practising behaviour to his own shadow, this half hour: observe him, for the love of mockery; for, I know, this letter will make a contemplative ideot of him. Close, in the name of jesting! [*The men hide themselves.*] Lie thou there; [*throws down a letter.*] for here comes the trout that must be caught with tickling. [*Exit MARIA.*]

Enter MALVOLIO.

Mal. 'Tis but fortune; all is fortune. Maria once told me, she did affect me: and I have heard herself come thus near, that, should she fancy, it should be one of my complexion. Besides, she uses me with a more exalted respect, than any one else that follows her. What should I think on't?

Sir To. Here's an over-weening rogue!

Fab. O, peace! Contemplation makes a rare turkey-cock of him; how he jets⁵ under his advanced plumes!

Sir And. 'Slight, I could so beat the rogue:—

Sir To. Peace, I say.

Mal. To be count Malvolio;—

Sir To. Ah, rogue!

⁴ — *nettle of India?*] The *nettle of India* is the plant that produces what is called cow-itch, a substance only used for the purpose of tormenting, by its itching quality.

⁵ — *how he jets* —] To *jet* is to strut.

Sir And. Pistol him, pistol him.

Sir To. Peace, peace!

Mal. There is example for't; the lady of the strachy⁶ married the yeoman of the wardrobe.

Sir And. Fie on him, Jezebel!

Fab. O, peace! now he's deeply in; look, how imagination blows him.

Mal. Having been three months married to her, sitting in my state,—⁷

Sir To. O, for a stone-bow, to hit him in the eye!

Mal. Calling my officers about me, in my branched velvet gown; having come from a day-bed,⁸ where I left Olivia sleeping.

Sir To. Fire and brimstone!

Fab. O, peace, peace.

Mal. And then to have the humour of state: and after a demure travel of regard,—telling them, I know my place, as I would they should do theirs,—to ask for my kinsman Toby:

Sir To. Bolts and shackles!

Fab. O, peace, peace, peace! now, now.

Mal. Seven of my people, with an obedient start, make out for him: I frown the while; and, perchance, wind up my watch, or play with some rich jewel. Toby approaches; court'sies there to me:

Sir To. Shall this fellow live?

Fab. Though our silence be drawn from us with cars,⁹ yet peace.

Mal. I extend my hand to him thus, quenching

⁶ — *the lady of the strachy* —] No probable meaning has been discovered for this word by the commentators.

⁷ — *my state*, —] A *state*, in ancient language, signifies a chair with a canopy over it.

⁸ — *come from a day-bed*,] i. e. a couch.

⁹ — *Though our silence be drawn from us with cars*,] i. e. though it is the greatest pain to us to keep silence.

Sir To. What, what?

Mal. *You must amend your*

Sir To. Out, scab!

Fab. Nay, patience, or we
our plot.

Mal. *Besides, you waste ti*
time with a foolish knight;

Sir And. That's me, I war

Mal. *One Sir Andrew;*

Sir And. I knew, 'twas I;
fool.

Mal. What employment have

[*T*

Fab. Now is the woodcock ne

Sir To. O, peace! and the sp
timate reading aloud to him!

Mal. By my life, this is my lac
her very *C*'s, her *U*'s, and her *T*
she her great *P*'s. It is, in con
her hand.

Sir And. Her *C*'s, her *U*'s, a
that?

Mal. [*reads*] *To the unknow*
man, who is the

Mal. [*reads*] *Jove knows, I love :*

But who ?

Lips do not move,

No man must know.

No man must know.—What follows? the numbers altered!—*No man must know :*—If this should be thee, Malvolio?

Sir To. Marry, hang thee, brock!¹

Mal. *I may command, where I adore :*

But silence, like a Lucrece knife,

With bloodless stroke my heart doth gore ;

M, O, A, I, doth sway my life.

Fab. A fustian riddle!

Sir To. Excellent wench, say I.

Mal. *M, O, A, I, doth sway my life.*—Nay, but first, let me see,—let me see,—let me see.

Fab. What a dish of poison has she dressed him!

Sir To. And with what wing the stannyl² checks at it!

Mal. *I may command where I adore.* Why, she may command me; I serve her, she is my lady. Why; this is evident to any formal capacity.³ There is no obstruction in this;—And the end,—What should that alphabetical position portend? if I could make that resemble something in me,—Softly!—*M, O, A, I.*—

Sir To. O, ay! make up that:—he is now at a cold scent.

Fab. Sowter⁴ will cry upon't, for all this, though it be as rank as a fox.

Mal. *M,*—Malvolio;—*M,*—why, that begins my name.

¹ — brock !] i. e. badger ; a term of contempt.

² — stannyl—] The stannyl is the common stone-hawk, which inhabits old buildings and rocks.

³ — formal capacity.] i. e. any one whose capacity is not out of form.

⁴ Sowter—] Sowter is here perhaps the name of a hound.

Fab. Did not I say, he would work it out? the cur is excellent at faults.

Mal. *M*,—But then there is no consonancy in the sequel; that suffers under probation: *A* should follow, but *O* does.

Fab. And *O* shall end, I hope.

Sir To. Ay, or I'll cudgel him, and make him cry, *O*.

Mal. And then *I* comes behind.

Fab. Ay, an you had any eye behind you, you might see more detraction at your heels, than fortunes before you.

Mal. *M, O, A, I*;—This simulation is not as the former:—and yet, to crush this a little, it would bow to me, for every one of these letters are in my name. Soft; here follows prose.—*If this fall into thy hand, revolve. In my stars I am above thee; but be not afraid of greatness: Some are born great, some achieve greatness, and some have greatness thrust upon them. Thy fates open their hands; let thy blood and spirit embrace them. And, to inure thyself to what thou art like to be, cast thy humble slough, and appear fresh. Be opposite^s with a kinsman, surly with servants: let thy tongue tang arguments of state; put thyself into the trick of singularity: She thus advises thee, that sighs for thee. Remember who commended thy yellow stockings; and wished to see thee ever cross-gartered: I say, remember. Go to; thou art made, if thou desirest to be so; if not, let me see thee a steward still, the fellow of servants, and not worthy to touch fortune's fingers. Farewell. She that would alter services with thee,*

The fortunate-unhappy.

^s *Be opposite* —] That is, be adverse, hostile.

Day-light and champion⁶ discovers not more: this is open. I will be proud, I will read politick authors, I will baffle Sir Toby, I will wash off gross acquaintance, I will be point-de-vice,⁷ the very man. I do not now fool myself, to let imagination jade me; for every reason excites to this, that my lady loves me. She did commend my yellow stockings of late, she did praise my leg being cross-gartered; and in this she manifests herself to my love, and, with a kind of injunction, drives me to these habits of her liking. I thank my stars, I am happy. I will be strange, stout, in yellow stockings, and cross-gartered, even with the swiftness of putting on. Jove, and my stars be praised!—Here is yet a postscript. *Thou canst not choose but know who I am. If thou entertainest my love, let it appear in thy smiling; thy smiles become thee well: therefore in my presence still smile, dear my sweet, I pr'ythee.* Jove, I thank thee.—I will smile; I will do every thing that thou wilt have me. [Exit.

Fab. I will not give my part of this sport for a pension of thousands to be paid from the Sophy.⁸

Sir To. I could marry this wench for this device:

Sir And. So could I too.

Sir To. And ask no other dowry with her, but such another jest.

Enter MARIA.

Sir And. Nor I neither.

Fab. Here comes my noble gull-catcher.

⁶ *Day-light and champion.*] i. e. broad day and an open country.

⁷ — *I will be point-de-vice,*] i. e. with the utmost possible exactness.

⁸ — *a pension of thousands to be paid from the Sophy.*] Alluding, as Dr. Farmer observes, to Sir Robert Shirley, who was just returned in the character of ambassador from the Sophy,

Sir To. Wilt thou set thy foot o' my neck?

Sir And. Or o' mine either?

Sir To. Shall I play my freedom at tray-trip,⁹ and become thy bond-slave?

Sir And. I'faith, or I either.

Sir To. Why, thou hast put him in such a dream, that, when the image of it leaves him, he must run mad.

Mar. Nay, but say true; does it work upon him?

Sir To. Like aqua-vitæ¹ with a midwife.

Mar. If you will then see the fruits of the sport, mark his first approach before my lady: he will come to her in yellow stockings, and 'tis a colour she abhors; and cross-gartered, a fashion she detests; and he will smile upon her, which will now be so unsuitable to her disposition, being addicted to a melancholy as she is, that it cannot but turn him into a notable contempt: if you will see it, follow me.

Sir To. To the gates of Tartar, thou most excellent devil of wit!

Sir And. I'll make one too.

[*Exeunt.*

He boasted of the great rewards he had received, and lived in London with the utmost splendor.

⁹ ——— tray-trip,] some kind of game.

¹ ——— aqua-vitæ —] Is the old name of strong waters.

ACT III.

SCENE I. *Olivia's Garden.*

Enter VIOLA, and Clown with a Tabor.

Vio. Save thee, friend, and thy musick: Dost thou live by thy tabor?

Clo. No, sir, I live by the church.

Vio. Art thou a churchman?

Clo. No such matter, sir; I do live by the church: for I do live at my house, and my house doth stand by the church.

Vio. So thou may'st say, the king lies by a beggar, if a beggar dwell near him: or, the church stands by thy tabor, if thy tabor stand by the church.

Clo. You have said, sir.—To see this age!—A sentence is but a cheveril glove² to a good wit; How quickly the wrong side may be turned outward!

Vio. Nay, that's certain; they, that dally nicely with words, may quickly make them wanton.

Clo. I would therefore, my sister had had no name, sir.

Vio. Why, man?

Clo. Why, sir, her name's a word; and to dally with that word, might make my sister wanton: But, indeed, words are very rascals, since bonds disgraced them.

Vio. Thy reason, man?

Clo. Troth, sir, I can yield you none without

² — a cheveril glove —] i. e. a glove made of *kid* leather.

words; and words are grown so false, I am loath to prove reason with them.

Vio. I warrant, thou art a merry fellow, and carest for nothing.

Clo. Not so, sir, I do care for something: but in my conscience, sir, I do not care for you; if that be to care for nothing, sir, I would it would make you invisible.

Vio. Art not thou the lady Olivia's fool?

Clo. No, indeed, sir; the lady Olivia has no folly: she will keep no fool, sir, till she be married; and fools are as like husbands, as pilchards are to herrings, the husband's the bigger; I am, indeed, not her fool, but her corrupter of words.

Vio. I saw thee late at the count Orsino's.

Clo. Foolery, sir, does walk about the orb, like the sun; it shines every where. I would be sorry, sir, but the fool should be as oft with your master, as with my mistress: I think, I saw your wisdom there.

Vio. Nay, an thou pass upon me, I'll no more with thee. Hold, there's expences for thee.

Clo. Now Jove, in his next commodity of hair, send thee a beard!

Vio. By my troth, I'll tell thee; I am almost sick for one; though I would not have it grow on my chin. Is thy lady within?

Clo. Would not a pair of these have bred, sir?

Vio. Yes, being kept together, and put to use.

Clo. I would play lord Pandarus of Phrygia, sir, to bring a Cressida to this Troilus.

Vio. I understand you, sir; 'tis well begg'd.

Clo. The matter, I hope, is not great, sir, begging but a beggar: Cressida was a beggar. My lady is within, sir. I will construe to them whence you come; who you are, and what you would, are

out of my welkin : I might say, element ; but the word is over-worn. [*Exit.*

Vio. This fellow's wise enough to play the fool ;
And, to do that well, craves a kind of wit :
He must observe their mood on whom he jests,
The quality of persons, and the time ;
And, like the haggard,³ check at every feather
That comes before his eye. This is a practice,
As full of labour as a wise man's art :
For folly, that he wisely shows, is fit ;
But wise men, folly-fallen, quite taint their wit.

*Enter Sir TOBY BELCH and Sir ANDREW
AGUE-CHEEK.*

Sir To. Save you, gentleman.

Vio. And you, sir.

Sir And. *Dieu vous garde, monsieur.*

Vio. *Et vous aussi ; votre serviteur.*

Sir And. I hope, sir, you are ; and I am yours.

Sir To. Will you encounter the house ? my niece is desirous you should enter, if your trade be to her.

Vio. I am bound to your niece, sir : I mean, she is the list⁴ of my voyage.

Sir To. Taste your legs, sir, put them to motion.

Vio. My legs do better understand me, sir, than I understand what you mean by bidding me taste my legs.

Sir To. I mean to go, sir, to enter.

Vio. I will answer you with gait and entrance : But we are prevented.

³ — *the haggard,*] The hawk called the *haggard*, if not well trained and watched, will fly after every bird without distinction.

⁴ — *the list* —] is the bound, limit, farthest point.

odours! well.

Vio. My matter hath no
own most pregnant and vouch

Sir And. *Odours, pregnant!*
I'll get 'em all three ready.

Oli. Let the garden door
to my hearing.

[*Exeunt Sir TOBY, Sir*
Give me your hand, sir.

Vio. My duty, madam, an

Oli. What is your name?

Vio. Cesario is your servan

Oli. My servant, sir! 'Twa
Since lowly feigning was call'
You are servant to the count

Vio. And he is yours, an
yours;

Your servant's servant is your

Oli. For him, I think n
thoughts,

'Would they were blanks, rath

Vio. Madam, I come to
thoughts

Oli. I will be true to you

I had rather hear you to solicit that,
Than musick from the spheres.

Vio. Dear lady,——

Oli. Give me leave, I beseech you: I did send
After the last enchantment you did here,
A ring in chase of you; so did I abuse
Myself, my servant, and, I fear me, you:
Under your hard construction must I sit,
To force that on you, in a shameful cunning,
Which you knew none of yours: What might you
think?

Have you not set mine honour at the stake,
And baited it with all the unmuzzled thoughts
That tyrannous heart can think? To one of your
receiving⁶

Enough is shown; a cyprus,⁷ not a bosom,
Hides my poor heart: So let me hear you speak.

Vio. I pity you.

Oli. That's a degree to love.

Vio. No, not a grise;⁸ for 'tis a vulgar proof,⁹
That very oft we pity enemies.

Oli. Why, then, methinks, 'tis time to smile
again:

O world, how apt the poor are to be proud!
If one should be a prey, how much the better
To fall before the lion, than the wolf?

[*Clock strikes.*

The clock upbraids me with the waste of time.—
Be not afraid, good youth, I will not have you:
And yet, when wit and youth is come to harvest,
Your wife is like to reap a proper man:

⁶ To one of your receiving—} i. e. to one of your ready apprehension.

⁷ —— a cyprus,] is a transparent stuff.

⁸ —— a grise;] is a step, sometimes written grease, from *degrés*, French.

⁹ —— 'tis a vulgar proof,] That is, it is a common proof.

Oli. If I think so, I think

Vio. Then think you right

Oli. I would, you were as

Vio. Would it be better, n
I wish it might ; for now I a

Oli. O, what a deal of scor
In the contempt and anger of
A murd'rous guilt shows not i
Than love that would seem hid
Cesario, by the roses of the s
By maidhood, honour, truth,
I love thee so, that, maugre a
Nor wit, nor reason, can my
Do not extort thy reasons from
For, that I woo, thou therefor
But, rather, reason thus with
Love sought is good, but given

Vio. By innocence I swear,
I have one heart, one bosom, &
And that no woman has ;¹ nor
Shall mistress be of it, save I a
And so adieu, good madam ; n
Will I my master's tears to you

Oli. Yet come

SCENE II.

A Room in Olivia's House.

*Enter Sir TOBY BELCH, Sir ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK,
and FABIAN.*

Sir And. No, faith, I'll not stay a jot longer.

Sir To. Thy reason, dear venom, give thy reason.

Fab. You must needs yield your reason, sir Andrew.

Sir And. Marry, I saw your niece do more favours to the count's serving man, than ever she bestowed upon me; I saw't i'the orchard.

Sir To. Did she see thee the while, old boy? tell me that?

Sir And. As plain as I see you now.

Fab. This was a great argument of love in her toward you.

Sir And. 'Slight! will you make an ass o' me?

Fab. I will prove it legitimate, sir, upon the oaths of judgment and reason.

Sir To. And they have been grand jury-men, since before Noah was a sailor.

Fab. She did show favour to the youth in your sight, only to exasperate you, to awake your dormouse valour, to put fire in your heart, and brimstone in your liver: You should then have accosted her; and with some excellent jests, fire-new from the mint, you should have banged the youth into dumbness. This was looked for at your hand, and this was baulked: the double gilt of this opportunity you let time wash off, and you are now sailed into the north of my lady's opinion; where you will hang like an icicle on a Dutchman's beard, unless you do redeem it by some laudable attempt, either of valour, or policy.

Sir And. And't be any way, it must be with valour; for policy I hate; I had as lief be a Brownist,² as a politician.

Sir To. Why then, build me thy fortunes upon the basis of valour. Challenge me the count's youth to fight with him; hurt him in eleven places; my niece shall take note of it: and assure thyself, there is no love-broker in the world can more prevail in man's commendation with woman, than report of valour.

Fab. There is no way but this, sir Andrew.

Sir And. Will either of you bear me a challenge to him?

Sir To. Go write it in a martial hand; be curst³ and brief; it is no matter how witty, so it be eloquent and full of invention: taunt him with the licence of ink: if thou *thou'st* him some thrice, it shall not be amiss; and as many lies as will lie in thy sheet of paper, although the sheet were big enough for the bed of Ware in England, set 'em down; go, about it. Let there be gall enough in thy ink; though thou write with a goose-pen, no matter: About it:

Sir And. Where shall I find you?

Sir To. We'll call thee at the *cubiculo*: Go.

Erit Sir ANDREW.

Fab. This is a dear manakin to you, sir Toby.

Sir To. I have been dear to him, lad; some two thousand strong, or so.

Fab. We shall have a rare letter from him: but you'll not deliver it.

² — as lief be a Brownist,] The *Brownists* were so called from Mr. Robert Browne, a noted separatist in Queen Elizabeth's reign.

³ — in a martial hand; be curst—] *Martial hand*, seems to be a careless scrawl, such as showed the writer to neglect ceremony. *Curst*, is petulant, crabbed.

Sir To. Never trust me then ; and by all means stir on the youth to an answer. I think oxen and wainropes cannot hale them together. For Andrew, if he were opened, and you find so much blood in his liver as will clog the foot of a flea, I'll eat the rest of the anatomy.

Fab. And his opposite,⁴ the youth, bears in his visage no great presage of cruelty.

Enter MARIA.

Sir To. Look where the youngest wren of nine comes.

Mar. If you desire the spleen, and will laugh yourselves into stitches, follow me : yon' gull Malvolio is turned heathen, a very renegado ; for there is no Christian, that means to be saved by believing rightly, can ever believe such impossible passages of grossness. He's in yellow stockings.

Sir To. And cross-gartered ?

Mar. Most villainously ; like a pedant that keeps a school i' the church,—I have dogged him, like his murderer : He does obey every point of the letter that I dropped to betray him. He does smile his face into more lines, than are in the new map, with the augmentation of the Indies :⁵ you have not seen such a thing as 'tis ; I can hardly forbear hurling things at him. I know, my lady will strike him ; if she do, he'll smile, and take't for a great favour.

Sir To. Come, bring us, bring us where he is.

[*Exeunt.*

⁴ *And his opposite,]* Opposite or adversary.

⁵ *He does smile his face into more lines, than are in the new map, with the augmentation of the Indies :]* A clear allusion to a Map engraved for Linschoten's *Voyages*, an English translation of which was published in 1598. This Map is *multilineal* in the extreme, and is the first in which the *Eastern Islands* are included. STEEVENS.

— not, by my
But, since you make your p
I will no further chide you.

Ant. I could not stay beh
More sharp than filed steel,
And not all love to see you,
As might have drawn one to
But jealousy what might bef
Being skilless in these parts ;
Unguided, and unfriended,
Rough and unhospitable : M
The rather by these argumen
Set forth in your pursuit.

Seb. M
I can no other answer make,
And thanks, and ever thanks
Are shuffled off with such unc
But, were my worth,⁶ as is n
You should find better dealing
Shall we go see the reliques o

Ant. To-morrow, sir ; be
lodging.

Seb. I am not weary, and
I pray you, let us satisfy our
With all

I did some service ; of such note, indeed,
That, were I ta'en here it would scarce be answer'd.

Seb. Belike, you slew great number of his people.

Ant. The offence is not of such a bloody nature ;
Albeit the quality of the time, and quarrel,
Might well have given us bloody argument.
It might have since been answer'd in repaying
What we took from them ; which, for traffick's sake,
Most of our city did : only myself stood out :
For which, if I be lapsed in this place,
I shall pay dear.

Seb. Do not then walk too open.

Ant. It doth not fit me. Hold, sir, here's my
purse ;

In the south suburbs, at the Elephant,
Is best to lodge : I will bespeak our diet,
Whiles you beguile the time, and feed your know-
ledge,

With viewing of the town ; there shall you have me.

Seb. Why I your purse ?

Ant. Haply, your eye shall light upon some toy
You have desire to purchase ; and your store,
I think, is not for idle markets, sir.

Seb. I'll be your purse-bearer, and leave you for
An hour.

Ant. To the Elephant.—

Seb. I do remember.
[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE IV.

Olivia's Garden.

Enter OLIVIA and MARIA.

Oli. I have sent after him : He says, he'll come ;
How shall I feast him ? what bestow on him ?

? — He says, he'll come ;] i. e. I suppose he says, &c.

For youth is bought more oft, than begg'd, or borrow'd.

I speak too loud.—

Where is Malvolio?—he is sad, and civil,
And suits well for a servant with my fortunes;—
Where is Malvolio?

Mar. He's coming, madam;
But in strange manner. He is sure possess'd.

Oli. Why, what's the matter? does he rave?

Mar. No, madam,
He does nothing but smile: your ladyship
Were best have guard about you, if he come;
For, sure, the man is tainted in his wits.

Oli. Go call him hither.—I'm as mad as he,
If sad and merry madness equal be.—

Enter MALVOLIO.

How now, Malvolio?

Mal. Sweet lady, ho, ho. [*Smiles fantastically.*

Oli. Smil'st thou?

I sent for thee upon a sad occasion.

Mal. Sad, lady? I could be sad: This does make
some obstruction in the blood, this cross-gartering;
But what of that, if it please the eye of one, it is
with me as the very true sonnet is: *Please one, and
please all.*

Oli. Why, how dost thou, man? what is the
matter with thee?

Mal. Not black in my mind, though yellow in
my legs: It did come to his hands, and commands
shall be executed. I think, we do know the sweet
Roman hand.

Oli. Wilt thou go to bed, Malvolio?

Mal. To bed? ay, sweet-heart; and I'll come
to thee.

Oli. God comfort thee! Why dost thou smile so, and kiss thy hand so oft?

Mar. How do you, Malvolio?

Mal. At your request? Yes; Nightingales answer daws.

Mar. Why appear you with this ridiculous boldness before my lady?

Mal. *Be not afraid of greatness.*—'Twas well writ.

Oli. What meanest thou by that, Malvolio?

Mal. *Some are born great,*—

Oli. Ha?

Mal. *Some achieve greatness,*—

Oli. What say'st thou?

Mal. *And some have greatness thrust upon them.*

Oli. Heaven restore thee!

Mal. *Remember, who commended thy yellow stockings;*—

Oli. Thy yellow stockings?

Mal. *And wished to see thee cross-gartered.*

Oli. Cross-gartered?

Mal. *Go to: thou art made, if thou desirest to be so;*—

Oli. Am I made?

Mal. *If not, let me see thee a servant still.*

Oli. Why, this is very midsummer madness.*

Enter Servant.

Ser. Madam, the young gentleman of the count Orsino's is returned; I could hardly entreat him back: he attends your ladyship's pleasure.

Oli. I'll come to him. [*Exit Servant.*] Good Maria, let this fellow be looked to. Where's my

* ——— *midsummer madness.*] 'Tis *midsummer moon with you*, is a proverb in *Ray's Collection*; signifying, you are mad.

cousin Toby? Let some of my people have a special care of him; I would not have him miscarry for the half of my dowry.

[*Ereunt OLIVIA and MARIA.*

Mal. Oh, ho! do you come near me now? no worse man than sir Toby to look to me? This concurs directly with the letter: she sends him on purpose, that I may appear stubborn to him; for she incites me to that in the letter. *Cast thy humble slough,* says she;—*be opposite with a kinsman, surly with servants,—let thy tongue tang with arguments of state,—put thyself into the trick of singularity;*—and, consequently, sets down the manner how; as, a sad face, a reverend carriage, a slow tongue, in the habit of some sir of note, and so forth. I have limed her;⁹ but it is Jove's doing, and Jove make me thankful! And, when she went away now, *Let this fellow be looked to:* Fellow! not Malvolio, nor after my degree, but fellow. Why, every thing adheres together; that no dram of a scruple, no scruple of a scruple, no obstacle, no incredulous or unsafe circumstance,—What can be said? Nothing, that can be, can come between me and the full prospect of my hopes. Well, Jove, not I, is the doer of this, and he is to be thanked.

Re-enter MARIA, with Sir TOBY BELCH, and FABIAN.

Sir To. Which way is he, in the name of sanctity? If all the devils in hell be drawn in little, and Legion himself possessed him, yet I'll speak to him.

⁹ ——— *I have limed her;*] I have entangled or caught her.

¹ ——— *Fellow!*] This word, which originally signified *companion*, was not yet totally degraded to its present meaning; and Malvolio takes it in the favourable sense. JOHNSON.

Fab. Here he is, here he is :—How is't with you, sir? how is't with you, man?

Mal. Go off; I discard you; let me enjoy my private; go off.

Mar. Lo, how hollow the fiend speaks within him! did not I tell you?—Sir Toby, my lady prays you to have a care of him.

Mal. Ah, ah! does she so?

Sir To. Go to, go to; peace, peace, we must deal gently with him; let me alone. How do you, Malvolio? how is't with you? What, man! defy the devil: consider, he's an enemy to mankind.

Mal. Do you know what you say?

Mar. La you, an you speak ill of the devil, how he takes it at heart! Pray God, he be not bewitched!

Fab. Carry his water to the wise woman.

Mar. Marry, and it shall be done to-morrow morning, if I live. My lady would not lose him for more than I'll say.

Mal. How now, mistress?

Mar. O lord!

Sir To. Pr'ythee, hold thy peace; this is not the way: Do you not see, you move him? let me alone with him.

Fab. No way but gentleness; gently, gently: the fiend is rough, and will not be roughly used.

Sir To. Why, how now, my bawcock? how dost thou, chuck?

Mal. Sir?

Sir To. Ay, Biddy, come with me. What, man! 'tis not for gravity to play at cherry-pit² with Satan: Hang him, foul collier!

² ——— *cherry-pit* —] *Cherry-pit* is pitching cherry-stones into a little hole.

³ ——— *Hang him, foul collier!*] *Collier* was, in our author's time, a term of the highest reproach.

Mar. Get him to say his prayers ; good sir Toby, get him to pray.

Mal. My prayers, minx ?

Mar. No, I warrant you, he will not hear of godliness.

Mal. Go, hang yourselves all ! you are idle shallow things : I am not of your element ; you shall know more hereafter. [*Erit.*

Sir To. Is't possible ?

Fab. If this were played upon a stage now, I could condemn it as an improbable fiction.

Sir To. His very genius hath taken the infection of the device, man.

Mar. Nay, pursue him now ; lest the device take air, and taint.

Fab. Why, we shall make him mad, indeed.

Mar. The house will be the quieter.

Sir To. Come, we'll have him in a dark room, and bound. My niece is already in the belief that he is mad ; we may carry it thus, for our pleasure, and his penance, till our very pastime, tired out of breath, prompt us to have mercy on him : at which time, we will bring the device to the bar, and crown thee for a finder of madmen.⁴ But see, but see.

Enter Sir ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK.

Fab. More matter for a May morning.

Sir And. Here's the challenge, read it ; I warrant, there's vinegar and pepper in't.

Fab. Is't so sawcy ?

Sir And. Ay, is it, I warrant him : do but read.

Sir To. Give me. [*reads.*] *Youth, whatsoever thou art, thou art but a scurvy fellow.*

* — a finder of madmen.] Finders of madmen must have been those who acted under the writ *De lunatico inquirendo*.

Fab. Good, and valiant.

Sir To. Wonder not, nor admire not in thy mind, why I do call thee so, for I will show thee no reason for't.

Fab. A good note: that keeps you from the blow of the law.

Sir To. Thou comest to the lady Olivia, and in my sight she uses thee kindly: but thou liest in thy throat, that is not the matter I challenge thee for.

Fab. Very brief, and exceeding good sense-less.

Sir To. I will way-lay thee going home; where if it be thy chance to kill me,—

Fab. Good.

Sir To. Thou killest me like a rogue and a villain.

Fab. Still you keep o'the windy side of the law: Good.

Sir To. Fare thee well; And God have mercy upon one of our souls! He may have mercy upon mine; but my hope is better, and so look to thyself. Thy friend, as thou usest him, and thy sworn enemy.

ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK.

Sir To. If this letter move him not, his legs cannot: I'll give't him.

Mar. You may have very fit occasion for't; he is now in some commerce with my lady, and will by and by depart.

Sir To. Go, sir Andrew; scout me for him at the corner of the orchard, like a bum-bailiff: so soon as ever thou seest him, draw; and, as thou drawest, swear horrible; for it comes to pass oft, that a terrible oath, with a swaggering accent sharply twanged off, gives manhood more approbation than ever proof itself would have earned him. Away.

Sir And. Nay, let me alone for swearing. [*Exit.*]

Sir To. Now will not I deliver his letter: for the behaviour of the young gentleman gives him out to

(as, I know, his youth will
most hideous opinion of his
impetuosity. This will so
they will kill one another by
trices.

Enter OLIVIA a

Fab. Here he comes with
way, till he take leave, and p

Sir To. I will meditate the
rid message for a challenge.

[Exeunt Sir TOBY,

Oli. I have said too much
And laid mine honour too und
There's something in me, that
But such a headstrong potent
That it but mocks reproof.

Vio. With the same 'havior
bears,

Go on my master's griefs.

Oli. Here, wear this jewel for
Refuse it not, it hath no tongu
And. I beseech ----

Vio. I will acquit you.

Oli. Well, come again to-morrow: Fare thee well;

A fiend, like thee, might bear my soul to hell. [*Exit.*

Re-enter Sir TOBY BELCH, and FABIAN.

Sir To. Gentleman, God save thee.

Vio. And you, sir.

Sir To. That defence thou hast, betake thee to't: of what nature the wrongs are thou hast done him, I know not; but thy interceptor, full of despight, bloody as the hunter, attends thee at the orchard end: dismount thy tuck, be yare in thy preparation, for thy assailant is quick, skilful, and deadly.

Vio. You mistake, sir; I am sure, no man hath any quarrel to me; my remembrance is very free and clear from any image of offence done to any man.

Sir To. You'll find it otherwise, I assure you: therefore, if you hold your life at any price, betake you to your guard; for your opposite hath in him what youth, strength, skill, and wrath, can furnish man withal.

Vio. I pray you, sir, what is he?

Sir To. He is knight, dubbed with unhacked rapier, and on carpet consideration;⁵ but he is a devil in private brawl; souls and bodies hath he divorced three; and his incensement at this moment is so implacable, that satisfaction can be none but by pangs of death and sepulchre: hob, nob,⁶ is his word; give't, or take't.

⁵ *He is knight, dubbed with unhacked rapier, and on carpet consideration;]* That is, he is no soldier by profession, not a knight banneret, dubbed in the field of battle, but, on carpet consideration, at a festivity, or on some peaceable occasion, when knights receive their dignity kneeling, not on the ground, as in war, but on a carpet.

⁶ — *hob, nob,]* This adverb is corrupted from *hap no-hap*; as

Vio. I will return again into the house, and desire some conduct of the lady. I am no fighter. I have heard of some kind of men, that put quarrels purposely on others, to taste their valour: belike, this is a man of that quirk.

Sir To. Sir, no; his indignation derives itself out of a very competent injury; therefore, get you on, and give him his desire. Back you shall not to the house, unless you undertake that with me, which with as much safety you might answer him: therefore, on, or strip your sword stark naked; for meddle you must, that's certain, or forswear to wear iron about you.

Vio. This is as uncivil, as strange. I beseech you, do me this courteous office, as to know of the knight what my offence to him is; it is something of my negligence, nothing of my purpose.

Sir To. I will do so. Signior Fabian, stay you by this gentleman till my return. [*Exit Sir TOBY.*]

Vio. Pray you, sir, do you know of this matter?

Fab. I know, the knight is incensed against you, even to a mortal arbitrement; but nothing of the circumstance more.

Vio. I beseech you, what manner of man is he?

Fab. Nothing of that wonderful promise, to read him by his form, as you are like to find him in the proof of his valour. He is, indeed, sir, the most skilful, bloody, and fatal opposite that you could possibly have found in any part of Illyria: Will you walk towards him? I will make your peace with him, if I can.

Vio. I shall be much bound to you for't: I am one, that would rather go with sir priest, than sir

would ne would, will ne will; that is, let it happen or not; and signifies, at random, at the mercy of chance; and is, perhaps, the origin of our hob nob, or challenge to drink a glass of wine at dinner.

knight: I care not who knows so much of my mettle. [*Exeunt*:

Re-enter Sir TOBY, with Sir ANDREW.

Sir To. Why, man, he's a very devil; I have not seen such a virago. I had a pass with him, rapier, scabbard, and all, and he gives me the stuck-in,⁷ with such a mortal motion, that it is inevitable; and on the answer, he pays you⁸ as surely as your feet hit the ground they step on: They say, he has been fencer to the Sophy.

Sir And. Pox on't, I'll not meddle with him.

Sir To. Ay, but he will not now be pacified: Fabian can scarce hold him yonder.

Sir And. Plague on't; an I thought he had been valiant, and so cunning in fence, I'd have seen him damned ere I'd have challenged him. Let him let the matter slip, and I'll give him my horse, grey Capilet.

Sir To. I'll make the motion: Stand here, make a good show on't; this shall end without the perdition of souls: Marry, I'll ride your horse as well as I ride you. [*Aside*.

Re-enter FABIAN and VIOLA.

I have his horse [*to FAB.*] to take up the quarrel; I have persuaded him the youth's a devil.

Fab. He is as horribly conceited of him; and pants, and looks pale, as if a bear were at his heels.

Sir To. There's no remedy, sir; he will fight with you for his oath sake: marry, he hath better be-thought him of his quarrel, and he finds that now scarce to be worth talking off: therefore draw, for the

⁷ ——— *the stuck* —] The *stuck* is a corrupted abbreviation of the *stoccata*, an Italian term in fencing.

⁸ ——— *he pays you* —] i.e. hits you, does for you.

Ant. O heavens themselves !

2 Off. Come, sir, I pray you, go.

Ant. Let me speak a little. This youth that
you see here,
I snatch'd one half out of the jaws of death ;
Reliev'd him with such sanctity of love,——
And to his image, which methought did promise
Most venerable worth, did I devotion.

1 Off. What's that to us ? The time goes by ;
away.

Ant. But, O, how vile an idol proves this god !—
Thou hast, Sebastian, done good feature shame.—
In nature there's no blemish, but the mind ;
None can be call'd deform'd, but the unkind :
Virtue is beauty ; but the beauteous-evil
Are empty trunks, o'erflourish'd by the devil.

1 Off. The man grows mad ; away with him.
Come, come, sir,

Ant. Lead me on.

[*Exeunt Officers, with ANTONIO.*

Vio. Methinks, his words do from such passion
fly,
That he believes himself ; so do not I.
Prove true, imagination, O, prove true,
That I, dear brother, be now ta'en for you !

Sir To. Come hither, knight ; come hither,
Fabian ; we'll whisper o'er a couple or two of most
sage saws.

Vio. He nam'd Sebastian ; I my brother know
Yet living in my glass ; even such, and so,
In favour was my brother ; and he went
Still in this fashion, colour, ornament,
For him I imitate : O, if it prove,
Tempests are kind, and salt waves fresh in love !

[*Exit.*

Sir To. A very dishonest paltry boy, and more a
coward than a hare : his dishonesty appears in

leaving his friend here in necessity, and denying him ; and for his cowardship, ask Fabian.

Fab. A coward, a most devout coward, religious in it.

Sir And. 'Slid, I'll after him again, and beat him.

Sir To. Do, cuff him soundly, but never draw thy sword.

Sir And. An I do not,— [Exit.

Fab. Come, let's see the event.

Sir To. I dare lay any money, 'twill be nothing yet. [Exeunt.

ACT IV.

SCENE I. *The Street before Olivia's House.*

Enter SEBASTIAN and Clown.

Clo. Will you make me believe, that I am not sent for you ?

Seb. Go to, go to, thou art a foolish fellow ; Let me be clear of thee.

Clo. Well held out, i'faith ! No, I do not know you ; nor I am not sent to you by my lady, to bid you come speak with her ; nor your name is not master Cesario ; nor this is not my nose neither.—Nothing, that is so, is so.

Seb. I pr'ythee, vent thy folly somewhere else ; Thou know'st not me.

Clo. Vent my folly ! he has heard that word of some great man, and now applies it to a fool. Vent my folly ! I am afraid this great lubber, the world, will prove a cockney.—I pr'ythee now, ungird thy strangeness, and tell me what I shall vent to my lady ; Shall I vent to her, that thou art coming ?

Seb. I pr'ythee, foolish Greek,² depart from me ;
There's money for thee ; if you tarry longer,
I shall give worse payment.

Clo. By my troth, thou hast an open hand :—
These wise men, that give fools money, get them-
selves a good report after fourteen years' purchase.

Enter Sir ANDREW, Sir TOBY, and FABIAN.

Sir And. Now, sir, have I met you again ?
there's for you. [*Striking SEBASTIAN,*

Seb. Why, there's for thee, and there, and there :
Are all the people mad ? [*Beating Sir ANDREW,*

Sir To. Hold, sir, or I'll throw your dagger o'er
the house.

Clo. This will I tell my lady straight : I would
not be in some of your coats for two-pence.

[*Exit Clown,*

Sir To. Come on, sir ; hold,

[*Holding SEBASTIAN,*

Sir And. Nay, let him alone, I'll go another
way to work with him ; I'll have an action of
battery against him, if there be any law in Illyria :
though I struck him first, yet it's no matter for
that.

Seb. Let go thy hand.

Sir To. Come, sir, I will not let you go. Come,
my young soldier, put up your iron : you are well
fleshed ; come on.

Seb. I will be free from thee. What wouldst
thou now ?

If thou dar'st tempt me further, draw thy sword.

[*Draws.*

² *I pr'ythee, foolish Greek,*] Greek, was as much as to say
bawd or pander. He understood the Clown to be acting in that
office.

Sir To. What, what? Nay, then I must have
an ounce or two of this malapert blood from you.
[*Draws.*

Enter OLIVIA.

Oli. Hold, Toby; on thy life, I charge thee,
hold.

Sir To. Madam?

Oli. Will it be ever thus? Ungracious wretch,
Fit for the mountains, and the barbarous caves,
Where manners ne'er were preach'd! out of my
sight!

Be not offended, dear Cesario!—

Rudesby, be gone!—I pr'ythee, gentle friend,
[*Exeunt Sir TOBY, Sir ANDREW, and*
FABIAN.

Let thy fair wisdom, not thy passion, sway
In this uncivil and unjust extent³
Against thy peace. Go with me to my house;
And hear thou there how many fruitless pranks
This ruffian hath botch'd up, that thou thereby
May'st smile at this: thou shalt not choose but go;
Do not deny: Beshrew his soul for me,
He started one poor heart of mine in thee.

Seb. What relish is in this? how runs the
stream?

Or I am mad, or else this is a dream:—
Let fancy still my sense in Lethe steep;
If it be thus to dream, still let me sleep!

Oli. Nay, come, I pr'ythee: 'Would thou'dst
be rul'd by me?

Seb. Madam, I will.

Oli. O, say so, and so be!
[*Exeunt.*

³ *In this uncivil and unjust extent —*]. *Extent* in law, is taken
here for violence in general. JOHNSON.

SCENE II.

A Room in Olivia's House.

Enter MARIA and Clown.

Mar. Nay, I pr'ythee, put on this gown, and this beard; make him believe thou art sir Topas the curate; do it quickly: I'll call sir Toby the whilst. *[Exit MARIA.]*

Clo. Well, I'll put it on, and I will dissemble myself in't; and I would I were the first that ever dissembled in such a gown. I am not fat enough to become the function well: nor lean enough to be thought a good student: but to be said, an honest man, and a good housekeeper, goes as fairly, as to say, a careful man, and a great scholar. The competitors enter.⁴

Enter Sir TOBY BELCH and MARIA.

Sir To. Jove bless thee, master parson.

Clo. *Bonos dies*, sir Toby: for as the old hermit of Prague, that never saw pen and ink, very wittily said to a niece of king Gorboduc, *That, that is, is*: so I, being master parson, am master parson: For what is that, but that? and is, but is?

Sir To. To him, sir Topas.

Clo. What, hoa, I say,—Peace in this prison!

Sir To. The knave counterfeits well; a good knave.

Mal. *[in an inner chamber.]* Who calls there?

Clo. Sir Topas, the curate, who comes to visit Malvolio the lunatick.

⁴ *The competitors enter.] That is, the confederates or associates.*

Mal. Sir Topas, sir Topas, good sir Topas, go to my lady.

Clo. Out, hyperbolical fiend! how vexest thou this man? talkest thou nothing but of ladies?

Sir To. Well said, master parson.

Mal. Sir Topas, never was man thus wronged: good sir Topas, do not think I am mad; they have laid me here in hideous darkness.

Clo. Fye, thou dishonest Sathan! I call thee by the most modest terms; for I am one of those gentle ones, that will use the devil himself with courtesy: Say'st thou, that house is dark?

Mal. As hell, sir Topas.

Clo. Why, it hath bay-windows,⁵ transparent as barricadoes, and the clear stones towards the south-north are as lustrous as ebony; and yet complainest thou of obstruction?

Mal. I am not mad, sir Topas; I say to you, this house is dark.

Clo. Madman, thou errest: I say, there is no darkness, but ignorance; in which thou art more puzzled, than the Egyptians in their fog.

Mal. I say, this house is as dark as ignorance, though ignorance were as dark as hell; and I say, there was never man thus abused: I am no more mad than you are; make the trial of it in any constant question.⁶

Clo. What is the opinion of Pythagoras, concerning wild-fowl?

Mal. That the soul of our grandam might haply inhabit a bird.

Clo. What thinkest thou of his opinion?

Mal. I think nobly of the soul, and no way approve his opinion.

⁵ — it hath bay-windows —] A bay-window is the same as a bow-window; a window in a recess, or bay.

⁶ — constant question.] i. e. regular conversation.

Sir To. my most exquis

Clo. Nay, I am for all v

Mar. Thou might'st ha
beard, and gown ; he sees 1

Sir To. To him in thin
me word how thou findest h
well rid of this knavery.
ently delivered, I would he
far in offence with my niece
with any safety this sport to
and by to my chamber.

[*Exeun*

Clo. *Hey Robin, jolly Ro*
Tell me how thy la

Mal. Fool.—

Clo. *My lady is unkind, p*

Mal. Fool,—

Clo. *Alas, why is she so ?*

Mal. Fool, I say ;—

Clo. *She loves another—V*

Mal. Good fool, as ever th
my hand, help me to a cand
paper ; as I am a gentleman,
ful to thee for't.

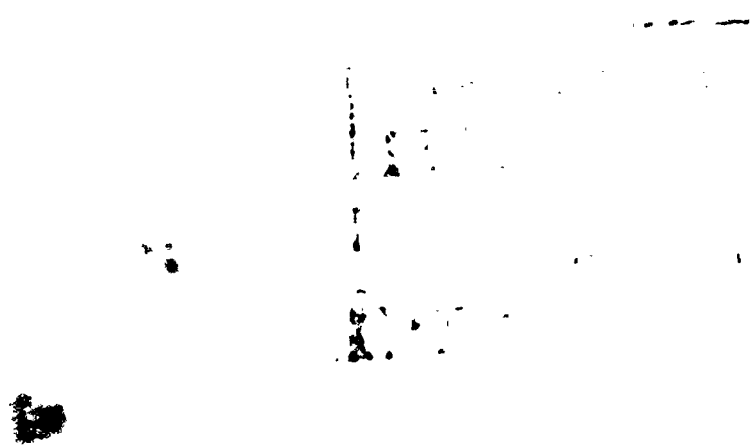


Purcell del.

R. Smith sc.

Mal. Sir Tobias Sir Tobias
 Sir To. My most exquisite Sir Tobias!

Published by J. & C. Rivington, Fleet Street.



Mal. Fool, there was never man so notoriously abused: I am as well in my wits, fool, as thou art.

Clo. But as well? then you are mad, indeed, if you be no better in your wits than a fool.

Mal. They have here propertied me;⁸ keep me in darkness, send ministers to me, asses, and do all they can to face me out of my wits.

Clo. Advise you what you say; the minister is here.—Malvolio, Malvolio, thy wits the heavens restore! endeavour thyself to sleep, and leave thy vain bibble babble.

Mal. Sir Topas,——

Clo. Maintain no words with him, good fellow.—Who, I, sir? not I, sir. God b'wi'you, good sir Topas.—Marry, amen.—I will, sir, I will.

Mal. Fool, fool, fool, I say,—

Clo. Alas, sir, be patient. What say you, sir? I am shent⁹ for speaking to you.

Mal. Good fool, help me to some light, and some paper; I tell thee, I am as well in my wits as any man in Illyria.

Clo. Well-a-day,—that you were, sir!

Mal. By this hand, I am: Good fool, some ink, paper, and light, and convey what I will set down to my lady; it shall advantage thee more than ever the bearing of letter did.

Clo. I will help you to't. But tell me true, are you not mad indeed? or do you but counterfeit?

Mal. Believe me, I am not; I tell thee true.

Clo. Nay, I'll ne'er believe a madman, till I see his brains. I will fetch you light, and paper, and ink.

Mal. Fool, I'll requite it in the highest degree: I pr'ythee, be gone.

⁸ ——— *propertied me;*] They have taken possession of me, as of a man unable to look to himself.

⁹ *I am shent, &c.*] i. e. *scolled, reprov'd.*

Clo.

*I am gone, sir,
And anon, sir,
I'll be with you again,
In a trice,
Like to the old vice,¹
Your need to sustain;*

*Who with dagger of lath,
In his rage and his wrath,
Cries, ah, ha! to the devil:
Like a mad lad,
Pare thy nails, dad,
Adieu, Goodman Drivel.*

[Exit.

SCENE III.

Olivia's Garden.

Enter SEBASTIAN.

Seb. This is the air; that is the glorious sun;
This pearl she gave me, I do feel't, and see't:
And though 'tis wonder that enwraps me thus,
Yet 'tis not madness. Where's Antonio then?
I could not find him at the Elephant:
Yet there he was; and there I found this credit,²
That he did range the town to seek me out.
His counsel now might do me golden service:
For though my soul disputes well with my sense,
That this may be some error, but no madness,
Yet doth this accident and flood of fortune
So far exceed all instance, all discourse,³

¹ *Like to the old vice,*] The *vice* was the fool of the old moralities.

² *Yet there he was; and there I found this credit,*] i. e. account, information.

³ — *all instance, all discourse,*] *Discourse*, for reason. *Instance* is example.

That I am ready to distrust mine eyes,
 And wrangle with my reason, that persuades me
 To any other trust, but that I am mad,
 Or else the lady's mad; yet, if 'twere so,
 She could not sway her house, command her fol-
 lowers,
 Take, and give back, affairs, and their despatch,
 With such a smooth, discreet, and stable bearing,
 As, I perceive, she does: there's something in't,
 That is deceivable.⁴ But here comes the lady.

Enter OLIVIA and a Priest.

Oli. Blame not this haste of mine: If you mean
 well,

Now go with me, and with this holy man,
 Into the chantry by: there, before him,
 And underneath that consecrated roof,
 Plight me the full assurance of your faith;
 That my most jealous and too doubtful soul
 May live at peace: He shall conceal it,
 Whiles⁵ you are willing it shall come to note;
 What time we will our celebration keep
 According to my birth.—What do you say?

Seb. I'll follow this good man, and go with you;
 And, having sworn truth, ever will be true.

Oli. Then lead the way, good father;—And
 heavens so shine,
 That they may fairly note this act of mine!

[Exeunt.]

⁴ ——— *deceivable.*] For *deceptions*.

⁵ *Whiles* —] is until, and still so used in the northern coun-
 tries.

Fab. Now, as thou lov
letter.

Clo. Good master Fabi
request.

Fab. Any thing.

Clo. Do not desire to see

Fab. That is, to give a do
desire my dog again.

Enter DUKE, VIOLA,

Duke. Belong you to the

Clo. Ay, sir; we are some

Duke. I know thee well;
good fellow?

Clo. Truly, sir, the better
worse for my friends.

Duke. Just the contrary;
friends.

Clo. No, sir, the worse.

Duke. How can that be?

Clo. Marry, sir, they pra
ass of me

Clo. By my troth, sir, no ; though it please you to be one of my friends.

Duke. Thou shalt not be the worse for me ; there's gold.

Clo. But that it would be double-dealing, sir, I would you could make it another.

Duke. O, you give me ill counsel.

Clo. Put your grace in your pocket, sir, for this once, and let your flesh and blood obey it.

Duke. Well, I will be so much a sinner to be a double dealer ; there's another.

Clo. *Primo, secundo, tertio*, is a good play ; and the old saying is, the third pays for all : the *tripler*, sir, is a good tripping measure ; or the bells of St. Bennet, sir, may put you in mind ; One, two, three.

Duke. You can fool no more money out of me at this throw : if you will let your lady know, I am here to speak with her, and bring her along with you, it may awake my bounty further.

Clo. Marry, sir, lullaby to your bounty, till I come again. I go, sir ; but I would not have you to think, that my desire of having is the sin of covetousness : but, as you say, sir, let your bounty take a nap, I will awake it anon. [*Exit Clown.*]

Enter ANTONIO and Officers.

Vio. Here comes the man, sir, that did rescue me.

Duke. That face of his I do remember well ;
Yet, when I saw it last, it was besmear'd
As black as Vulcan, in the smoke of war :
A bawbling vessel was he captain of,
For shallow draught, and bulk, unprizable :
With which such scathful⁶ grapple did he make

⁶ — *scathful* —] i. e. mischievous, destructive.

With the most noble bottom of our fleet,
That very envy, and the tongue of loss,
Cry'd fame and honour on him.—What's the
matter?

I Off. Orsino, this is that Antonio.
That took the Phoenix, and her fraught, from
Candy;

And this is he, that did the Tiger board,
When your young nephew Titus lost his leg:
Here in the streets, desperate of shame, and state,
In private brabble did we apprehend him.

Vio. He did me kindness, sir; drew on my side;
But, in conclusion, put strange speech upon me,
I know not what 'twas, but distraction.

Duke. Notable pirate! thou salt-water thief!
What foolish boldness brought thee to their mercies,
Whom thou, in terms so bloody, and so dear,
Hast made thine enemies?

Ant. Orsino, noble sir,
Be pleas'd that I shake off these names you give me;
Antonio never yet was thief, or pirate,
Though, I confess, on base and ground enough,
Orsino's enemy. A witchcraft drew me hither:
That most ingrateful boy there, by your side,
From the rude sea's enrag'd and foamy mouth
Did I redeem; a wreck past hope he was:
His life I gave him, and did thereto add
My love, without retention, or restraint,
All his in dedication: for his sake,
Did I expose myself, pure for his love,
Into the danger of this adverse town;
Drew to defend him, when he was beset;
Where being apprehended, his false cunning,
(Not meaning to partake with me in danger,)
Taught him to face me out of his acquaintance,
And grew a twenty-years-removed thing,
While one would wink; denied me mine own purse,

Which I had recommended to his use
Not half an hour before.

Vio. How can this be?

Duke. When came he to this town?

Ant. To-day, my lord; and for three months
before,

(No interim, not a minute's vacancy,)

Both day and night did we keep company.

Enter OLIVIA and Attendants.

Duke. Here comes the countess; now heaven
walks on earth.—

But for thee, fellow, fellow, thy words are madness:
Three months this youth hath tended upon me;
But more of that anon.—Take him aside.

Oli. What would my lord, but that he may not
have,

Wherein Olivia may seem serviceable?—

Cesario, you do not keep promise with me.

Vio. Madam?

Duke. Gracious Olivia,—

Oli. What do you say, Cesario?—Good my
lord,—

Vio. My lord would speak, my duty hushes me.

Oli. If it be aught to the old tune, my lord,
It is as fat and fulsome⁷ to mine ear,
As howling after musick.

Duke. Still so cruel?

Oli. Still so constant, lord.

Duke. What! to perverseness? you uncivil lady,
To whose ingrate and unauspicious altars
My soul the faithfull'st offerings hath breath'd out,
That'e'er devotion tender'd! What shall I do?

⁷ — as fat and fulsome —] Fat means dull.

Since you to non-regardance
And that I partly know the
That screws me from my t
Live you, the marble-breast
But this your minion, who
And whom, by heaven I sw
Him will I tear out of that
Where he sits crowned in h
Come boy, with me; my t
chief:

I'll sacrifice the lamb that I
To spite a raven's heart with
Vio. And I, most jocund,
To do you rest, a thousand

Oli. Where goes Cesario?

Vio.

More than I love these eyes,
More, by all mores, than e'e
If I do feign, you witnesses
Punish my life, for tainting

Oli. Ah me, detested! ho

Vio. Who does beguile v

Duke. Husband?

Oli. Ay, husband; Can he that deny?

Duke. Her husband, sirrah?

Vio. No, my lord, not I.

Oli. Alas, it is the baseness of thy fear,
That makes thee strangle thy propriety:⁹
Fear not, Cesario, take thy fortunes up;
Be that thou know'st thou art, and then thou art
As great as that thou fear'st.—O, welcome, father!

Re-enter Attendant and Priest.

Father, I charge thee, by thy reverence,
Here to unfold (though lately we intended
To keep in darkness, what occasion now
Reveals before 'tis ripe,) what thou dost know,
Hath newly past between this youth and me.

Priest. A contract of eternal bond of love,
Confirm'd by mutual joinder of your hands,
Attested by the holy close of lips,
Strengthen'd by interchangement of your rings;¹
And all the ceremony of this compact
Seal'd in my function, by my testimony:
Since when, my watch hath told me, toward my
grave,
I have travelled but two hours.

Duke. O, thou dissembling cub! what wilt
thou be,
When time hath sow'd a grizzle on thy case?²
Or will not else thy craft so quickly grow,
That thine own trip shall be thine overthrow?
Farewell, and take her; but direct thy feet,
Where thou and I henceforth may never meet.

⁹ ——— *strangle thy propriety:*] Suppress, or disown thy property.

¹ ——— *interchangement of your rings;*] In our ancient marriage ceremony, the man received as well as gave a ring.

² ——— *case?*] Case is a word used contemptuously for skin.

Vio. My lord, I do protest,—

Oli. O, do not swear;
Hold little faith, though thou hast too much fear.

Enter Sir ANDREW AGUE-CHEEK, with his head broke.

Sir And. For the love of God, a surgeon; send one presently to sir Toby.

Oli. What's the matter?

Sir And. He has broke my head across, and has given sir Toby a bloody coxcomb too: for the love of God, your help: I had rather than forty pound, I were at home.

Oli. Who has done this, sir Andrew?

Sir And. The count's gentleman, one Cesario: we took him for a coward, but he's the very devil incarnadinate.

Duke. My gentleman, Cesario?

Sir And. Od's lifelings, here he is:—You broke my head for nothing; and that that I did, I was set on to do't by sir Toby.

Vio. Why do you speak to me? I never hurt you: You drew your sword upon me, without cause; But I bespake you fair, and hurt you not.

Sir And. If a bloody coxcomb be a hurt, you have hurt me; I think, you set nothing by a bloody coxcomb.

Enter Sir TOBY BELCH, drunk, led by the Clown.

Here comes sir Toby halting, you shall hear more; but if he had not been in drink, he would have tickled you othergates than he did.

Duke. How now, gentleman? how is't with you?

Sir To. That's all one; he has hurt me, and

there's the end on't.—Sot, did'st see Dick surgeon, sot?

Clo. O he's drunk, sir Toby, an hour ago; his eyes were set at eight i'the morning.

Sir To. Then he's a rogue. After a passy-measure, or a pavin,³ I hate a drunken rogue.

Oli. Away with him: Who hath made this havoc with them?

Sir And. I'll help you, sir Toby, because we'll be dressed together.

Sir To. Will you help an ass-head, and a coxcomb, and a knave? a thin-faced knave, a gull?

Oli. Get him to bed, and let his hurt be look'd to.

[*Exeunt Clown, Sir TOBY, and Sir ANDREW.*

Enter SEBASTIAN.

Seb. I am sorry, madam, I have hurt your kinsman;

But, had it been the brother of my blood,
I must have done no less, with wit, and safety.
You throw a strange regard upon me, and
By that I do perceive it hath offended you;
Pardon me, sweet one, even for the vows
We made each other but so late ago.

Duke. One face, one voice, one habit, and two persons;
A natural perspective,⁴ that is, and is not.

Seb. Antonio, O my dear Antonio!
How have the hours rack'd and tortur'd me,
Since I have lost thee.

³ *Then he's a rogue.* After a passy-measure, or a pavin, I hate a drunken rogue.] i. e. next to a passy-measure or a pavin, &c. It is in character, that sir Toby should express a strong dislike of serious dances, such as the *passamezzo* and the *pavan* are described to be. TYRWHITT.

⁴ *A natural perspective,*] A glass used for optical deception.

Ant. Sebastian are you?

Seb. Fear'st thou that, Antonio?

Ant. How have you made division of yourself?—
An apple, cleft in two, is not more twin
Than these two creatures. Which is Sebastian?

Oli. Most wonderful!

Seb. Do I stand there? I never had a brother:
Nor can there be that deity in my nature,
Of here and every where. I had a sister,
Whom the blind waves and surges have devour'd:—
Of charity,^s what kin are you to me? [*To VIOLA.*
What countryman? what name? what parentage?

Vio. Of Messaline: Sebastian was my father;
Such a Sebastian was my brother too,
So went he suited to his watery tomb:
If spirits can assume both form and suit
You come to fright us.

Seb. A spirit I am, indeed:
But am in that dimension grossly clad,
Which from the womb I did participate.
Were you a woman, as the rest goes even,
I should my tears let fall upon your cheek,
And say—Thrice welcome, drowned Viola!

Vio. My father had a mole upon his brow.

Seb. And so had mine.

Vio. And died that day when Viola from her birth
Had number'd thirteen years.

Seb. O, that record is lively in my soul!
He finished, indeed, his mortal act,
That day that made my sister thirteen years.

Vio. If nothing lets to make us happy both,
But this my masculine usurp'd attire,
Do not embrace me, till each circumstance
Of place, time, fortune, do cohere, and jump,
That I am Viola: which to confirm,

^s *Of charity,*] i. e. out of charity, tell me, &c.

I'll bring you to a captain in this town,
Where lie my maiden weeds ; by whose gentle help
I was preserv'd to serve this noble count ;
All the occurrence of my fortune since
Hath been between this lady and this lord.

Seb. So comes it, lady, you have been mistook :
[To OLIVIA.

But nature to her bias drew in that.
You would have been contracted to a maid ;
Nor are you therein, by my life, deceiv'd,
You are betroth'd both to a maid and man.

Duke. Be not amaz'd ; right noble is his blood.—
If this be so, as yet the glass seems true,
I shall have share in this most happy wreck :
Boy, thou hast said to me a thousand times,
[To VIOLA.

Thou never should'st love woman like to me.

Vio. And all those sayings will I over-swear ;
And all those swearings keep as true in soul,
As doth that orb'd continent the fire
That severs day from night.

Duke. Give me thy hand ;
And let me see thee in thy woman's weeds.

Vio. The captain, that did bring me first on shore,
Hath my maid's garments : he, upon some action,
Is now in durance ; at Malvolio's suit,
A gentleman, and follower of my lady's.

Oli. He shall enlarge him :—Fetch Malvolio
hither :—

And yet, alas, now I remember me,
They say, poor gentleman, he's much distract.

stave's end, as well as a m
he has here writ a letter to
it you to-day morning; bu
are no gospels, so it skills n
delivered.

Oli. Open it, and read it.

Clo. Look then to be wel
delivers the madman:—*By*

Oli. How now! art thou

Clo. No, madam, I do
your ladyship will have it a
must allow *vox*?

Oli. Pr'ythee, read i'thy ri

Clo. So I do, madonna;
wits, is to read thus: therefor
cess, and give ear.

Oli. Read it you, sirrah.

Fab. [reads.] *By the Lord*
me, and the world shall know
put me into darkness, and given
rule over me, yet have I the b
well as your ladyship. I have
induced me to the semblance
which I doubt

Oli. Did he write this ?

Clo. Ay, madam.

Duke. This savours not much of distraction.

Oli. See him deliver'd, Fabian ; bring him hither.

[*Exit* FABIAN.]

My lord, so please you, these things further thought
on,

To think me as well a sister as a wife,

One day shall crown the alliance on't, so please you,

Here at my house, and at my proper cost.

Duke. Madam, I am most apt to embrace your
offer.—

Your master quits you ; [*To* VIOLA.] and, for your
service done him,

So much against the mettle of your sex,

So far beneath your soft and tender breeding,

And since you call'd me master for so long,

Here is my hand ; you shall from this time be

Your master's mistress.

Oli. A sister ?—you are she.

Re-enter FABIAN, with MALVOLIO.

Duke. Is this the madman ?

Oli. Ay, my lord, this same :

How now, Malvolio ?

Mal. Madam, you have done me wrong,
Notorious wrong.

Oli. Have I, Malvolio ? no.

Mal. Lady, you have. Pray you, peruse that
letter :

You must not now deny it is your hand,

Write from it, if you can, in hand, or phrase ;

Or say, 'tis not your seal, nor your invention :

You can say none of this : Well, grant it then,

And tell me, in the modesty of honour,

Why you have given me such clear lights of favour ;

Bade me come smiling and cross-garter'd to you,

To put on yellow stockings, and to frown
 Upon sir Toby, and the lighter people :
 And, acting this in an obedient hope,
 Why have you suffer'd me to be imprison'd,
 Kept in a dark house, visited by the priest,
 And made the most notorious geck,^a and gull,
 That e'er invention play'd on ? tell me why.

Oli. Alas, Malvolio, this is not my writing,
 Though, I confess, much like the character :
 But, out of question, 'tis Maria's hand.
 And now I do methink me, it was she
 First told me, thou wast mad ; then cam'st in
 smiling,
 And in such forms which here were presuppos'd
 Upon thee in the letter. Pr'ythee, be content :
 This practice hath most shrewdly pass'd upon thee :
 But, when we know the grounds and authors of it,
 Thou shalt be both the plaintiff and the judge
 Of thine own cause.

Fab. Good madam, hear me speak ;
 And let no quarrel, nor no brawl to come,
 Taint the condition of this present hour,
 Which I have wonder'd at. In hope it shall not,
 Most freely I confess, myself, and Toby,
 Set this device against Malvolio here,
 Upon some stubborn and uncourteous parts
 We had conceiv'd against him : Maria writ
 The letter, at sir Toby's great importance ;^b
 In recompense whereof, he hath married her.
 How with a sportful malice it was follow'd,
 May rather pluck on laughter than revenge ;
 If that the injuries be justly weigh'd,
 That have on both sides past.

Oli. Alas, poor fool ! how have they baffled
 thee !

^a — geck,] A fool.

^b — at sir Toby's great importance ;] importunacy.

Clo. Why, some are born great, some achieve greatness, and some have greatness thrown upon them. I was one, sir, in this interlude; one sir Topas, sir; but that's all one:—*By the Lord, fool, I am not mad;*—But do you remember? *Madam, why laugh you at such a barren rascal? an you smile not, he's gagg'd:* And thus the whirligig of time brings in his revenges.

Mal. I'll be revenged on the whole pack of you. [*E.rit.*

Oli. He hath been most notoriously abus'd.

Duke. Pursue him, and entreat him to a peace:—
He hath not told us of the captain yet;
When that is known and golden time convents,¹
A solemn combination shall be made
Of our dear souls—Mean time, sweet sister,
We will not part from hence.—*Cesario, come;*
For so you shall be, while you are a man;
But, when in other habits you are seen,
Orsino's mistress, and his fancy's queen. [*E.unt.*

SONG.

Clo. *When that I was and a little tiny boy,
With hey, ho, the wind and the rain,
A foolish thing was but a toy,
For the rain it raineth every day.*

*But when I came to man's estate,
With hey, ho, the wind and the rain,
'Gainst knave and thief men shut their gate,
For the rain it raineth every day.*

*But when I came, alas! to wive,
With hey, ho, the wind and the rain,
By swaggering could I never thrive,
For the rain it raineth every day.*

¹ — convents,] i. e. shall serve, agree, be convenient.

*But when I came unto my bed,
 With hey, ho, the wind and the rain,
 With toss-pots still had drunken head,
 For the rain it raineth every day.*

*A great while ago the world begun,
 With hey, ho, the wind and the rain,
 But that's all one, our play is done,
 And we'll strive to please you every day.*
 [Exit.

This play is in the graver part elegant and easy, and in some of the lighter scenes exquisitely humorous. Ague-cheek is drawn with great propriety, but his character is, in a great measure, that of natural fatuity, and is therefore not the proper prey of a satirist. The soliloquy of Malvolio is truly comic; he is betrayed to ridicule merely by his pride. The marriage of Olivia, and the succeeding perplexity, though well enough contrived to divert on the stage, wants credibility, and fails to produce the proper instruction required in the drama, as it exhibits no just picture of life. JOHNSON.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.*

VOL. II.

I

* **MEASURE FOR MEASURE.**] The story is taken from Cinthio's *Novels*, Decad. 8, Novel 5. POPE.

We are sent to Cinthio for the plot of *Measure for Measure*, and Shakspeare's judgment hath been attacked for some deviations from him in the conduct of it, when probably all he knew of the matter was from Madam *Isabella*, in *The Heptameron of Whetstone*, Lond. 4to. 1582.—She reports, in the fourth dayes Exercise, the rare *Historie of Promos and Cassandra*. A marginal note informs us, that *Whetstone* was the author of the *Comedie* on that subject; which likewise had probably fallen into the hands of Shakspeare. FARMER.

There is perhaps not one of Shakspeare's plays more darkened than this by the peculiarities of its author, and the unskilfulness of its editors, by distortions of phrase, or negligence of transcription, JOHNSON.

Dr. Johnson's remark is so just respecting the corruptions of this play, that I shall not attempt much reformation in its metre, which is too often rough, redundant, and irregular. Additions and omissions (however trifling) cannot be made without constant notice of them; and such notices, in the present instance, would so frequently occur, as to become equally tiresome to the commentator and the reader.

Shakspeare took the fable of this play from the *Promos and Cassandra* of George Whetstone, published in 1578.

A hint, like a seed, is more or less prolific, according to the qualities of the soil on which it is thrown. This story, which in the hands of Whetstone produced little more than barren insipidity, under the culture of Shakspeare became fertile of entertainment. The curious reader will find that the old play of *Promos and Cassandra* exhibits an almost complete embryo of *Measure for Measure*; yet the hints on which it is formed are so slight, that it is nearly as impossible to detect them, as it is to point out in the acorn the future ramifications of the oak.

Measure for Measure was, I believe, written in 1603.

MALONE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Vicentio, *Duke of Vienna.*

Angelo, *lord deputy in the duke's absence.*

Escalus, *an ancient lord, joined with Angelo in the deputation.*

Claudio, *a young gentleman.*

Lucio, *a fantastick.*

Two other like gentlemen.

Varrius,* *a gentleman, servant to the duke.*

Provost.

Thomas, } *two friars.*

Peter,

A Justice.

Elbow, *a simple constable.*

Froth, *a foolish gentleman.*

Clown, *servant to Mrs. Over-done.*

Abhorson, *an executioner.*

Barnardine, *a dissolute prisoner.*

Isabella, *sister to Claudio.*

Mariana, *betrothed to Angelo.*

Juliet, *beloved by Claudio.*

Francisca, *a nun.*

Mistress Over-done, a bawd.

Lords, Gentlemen, Guards, Officers, and other Attendants.

SCENE, Vienna.

* Varrius might be omitted, for he is only once spoken to, and says nothing. JOHNSON.

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

ACT I.

SCENE I. *An Apartment in the Duke's Palace.*

Enter DUKE, ESCALUS, Lords, and Attendants.

Duke. Escalus,—

Escal. My lord.

Duke. Of government the properties to unfold,
Would seem in me to affect speech and discourse;
Since I am put to know,¹ that your own science
Exceeds, in that, the lists² of all advice
My strength can give you: Then no more remains
But that to your sufficiency, as your worth is able,
And let them work.³ The nature of our people,
Our city's institutions, and the terms
For common justice, you are as pregnant in,
As art and practice hath enriched any
That we remember: There is our commission,

¹ *Since I am put to know,]* may mean, *I am compelled to acknowledge.*

² — *lists]* Bounds, limits.

³ — *Then no more remains*

But that to your sufficiency, as your worth is able, And let them work.] Something is wanting in this passage, which the commentators have not been able to supply. The meaning may be, *your skill in government is, in ability to serve me, equal to the integrity of your heart, and let them co-operate in your future ministry.*

From which we would not have you warp.—Call
 hither,
 I say, bid come before us Angelo.—

[*Exit an Attendant.*]

What figure of us think you he will bear?
 For you must know, we have with special soul
 Elected him⁴ our absence to supply;
 Lent him our terror, drest him with our love;
 And given his deputation all the organs
 Of our own power: What think you of it?

Escal. If any in Vienna be of worth
 To undergo such ample grace and honour,
 It is lord Angelo.

Enter ANGELO.

Duke. Look, where he comes.

Ang. Always obedient to your grace's will,
 I come to know your pleasure.

Duke. Angelo,
 There is a kind of character in thy life,
 That, to the observer, doth thy history
 Fully unfold: Thyself and thy belongings⁵
 Are not thine own so proper,⁶ as to waste
 Thyself upon thy virtues, them on thee.
 Heaven doth with us, as we with torches do;
 Not light them for themselves: for if our virtues
 Did not go forth of us, 'twere all alike
 As if we had them not. Spirits are not finely
 touch'd,
 But to fine issues:⁷ nor nature never lends
 The smallest scruple of her excellence,

⁴ — with special soul

Elected him;] By these words the poet perhaps means that
 he was the immediate choice of his heart.

⁵ — thy belongings —] i. e. endowments.

⁶ *Are not thine own so proper,*] i. e. are not so much thy own
 property. STEEVENS.

⁷ — to fine issues:] To great consequences.

But, like a thrifty goddess, she determines
Herself the glory of a creditor,
Both thanks and use. But I do bend my speech
To one that can my part in him advértise ;⁸
Hold therefore, Angelo ;
In our remove, be thou at full ourself :
Mortality and mercy in Vienna
Live in thy tongue and heart : Old Escalus,
Though first in question,⁹ is thy secondary :
Take thy commission.

Ang. Now, good my lord,
Let there be some more test made of my metal,
Before so noble and so great a figure
Be stamp'd upon it.

Duke. No more evasion :
We have with a leaven'd and prepared choice
Proceeded to you ; therefore take honours.
Our haste from hence is of so quick condition,
That it prefers itself, and leaves unquestion'd
Matters of needful value. We shall write to you,
As time and our concernings shall impórtune,
How it goes with us ; and do look to know
What doth befall you here. So, fare you well :
To the hopeful execution do I leave you
Of your commissions.

Ang. Yet, give leave, my lord,
That we may bring you something on the way.

Duke. My haste may not admit it ;
Nor need you, on mine honour, have to do
With any scruple : your scope is as mine own :
So to enforce, or qualify the laws,

⁸ *I do bend my speech*

To one that can my part in him advértise ;] This is obscure.
I believe the meaning is—I am talking to one who is himself
already sufficiently conversant with the nature and duties of my
office. MALONE.

⁹ ——— *first in question,]* That is, first called for ; first appointed.

As to your soul seems good. Give me your hand ;
 I'll privily away : I love the people ;
 But do not like to stage me to their eyes :
 Though it do well, I do not relish well
 Their loud applause, and *aves* vehement ;
 Nor do I think the man of safe discretion,
 That does affect it. Once more, fare you well.

Ang. The heavens give safety to your purposes !

Escal. Lead forth, and bring you back in happiness,

Duke. I thank you : Fare you well. [*Erit.*

Escal. I shall desire you, sir, to give me leave
 To have free speech with you ; and it concerns me
 To look into the bottom of my place :
 A power I have ; but of what strength and nature
 I am not yet instructed.

Ang. 'Tis so with me :—Let us withdraw together,

And we may soon our satisfaction have
 Touching that point.

Escal. I'll wait upon your honour.
 [*Exeunt,*

SCENE II.

A Street.

Enter LUCIO and two Gentlemen.

Lucio. If the duke, with the other dukes, come
 not to composition with the king of Hungary, why,
 then all the dukes fall upon the king.

1 *Gent.* Heaven grant us its peace, but not the
 king of Hungary's !

2 *Gent.* Amen.

Lucio. Thou concludest like the sanctimonious
 pirate, that went to sea with the ten commandments,
 but scraped one out of the table.

2 *Gent.* Thou shalt not steal?

Lucio. Ay, that he razed.

1 *Gent.* Why, 'twas a commandment to command the captain and all the rest from their functions; they put forth to steal: There's not a soldier of us all, that, in the thanksgiving before meat, doth relish the petition well that prays for peace.

2 *Gent.* I never heard any soldier dislike it.

Lucio. I believe thee; for, I think, thou never wast where grace was said.

2 *Gent.* No? a dozen times at least.

1 *Gent.* What? in metre?

Lucio. In any proportion, or in any language.

1 *Gent.* I think, or in any religion.

Lucio. Ay! why not? Grace is grace, despite of all controversy: As for example; Thou thyself art a wicked villain, despite of all grace.

1 *Gent.* Well, there went but a pair of sheers between us.¹

Lucio. I grant; as there may between the lists and the velvet: Thou art the list.

1 *Gent.* And thou the velvet: thou art good velvet; thou art a three-pil'd piece, I warrant thee: I had as lief be a list of an English kersey, as be pil'd, as thou art pil'd, for a French velvet. Do I speak feelingly now?

Lucio. I think thou dost; and, indeed, with most painful feeling of thy speech: I will, out of thine own confession, learn to begin thy health; but, whilst I live, forget to drink after thee.

1 *Gent.* I think, I have done myself wrong; have I not?

2 *Gent.* Yes, that thou hast; whether thou art tainted, or free.

¹ ——— *there went but a pair of sheers between us.]* We are both of the same piece.

Lucio. Behold, behold, where madam Mitigation comes ! I have purchased as many diseases under her roof, as come to—

2 *Gent.* To what, I pray ?

1 *Gent.* Judge.

2 *Gent.* To three thousand dollars a-year.

1 *Gent.* Ay, and more.

Lucio. A French crown more.

1 *Gent.* Thou art always figuring diseases in me : but thou art full of error ; I am sound.

Lucio. Nay, not as one would say, healthy ; but so sound, as things that are hollow : thy bones are hollow ; impiety has made a feast of thee.

Enter Bawd.

1 *Gent.* How now ? Which of your hips has the most profound sciatica ?

Bawd. Well, well ; there's one yonder arrested, and carried to prison, was worth five thousand of you all.

1 *Gent.* Who's that, I pray thee ?

Bawd. Marry, sir, that's Claudio, signior Claudio.

1 *Gent.* Claudio to prison ! 'tis not so.

Bawd. Nay, but I know, 'tis so : I saw him arrested ; saw him carried away ; and, which is more, within these three days his head's to be chopped off.

Lucio. But, after all this fooling, I would not have it so : Art thou sure of this ?

Bawd. I am too sure of it : and it is for getting madam Julietta with child.

Lucio. Believe me, this may be : he promised to meet me two hours since ; and he was ever precise in promise-keeping.

2 *Gent.* Besides, you know, it draws something near to the speech we had to such a purpose.

1 *Gent.* But most of all, agreeing with the proclamation.

Lucio. Away ; let's go learn the truth of it.

[*Exeunt LUCIO and Gentlemen.*]

Bawd. Thus, what with the war, what with the sweat, what with the gallows, and what with poverty, I am custom-shrunk. How now ? what's the news with you ?

Enter Clown.

Clo. Yonder man is carried to prison.

Bawd. Well ; what has he done ?

Clo. A woman.

Bawd. But what's his offence ?

Clo. Groping for trouts in a peculiar river.

Bawd. What, is there a maid with child by him ?

Clo. No ; but there's a woman with maid by him : You have not heard of the proclamation, have you ?

Bawd. What proclamation, man ?

Clo. All houses in the suburbs of Vienna must be pluck'd down.

Bawd. And what shall become of those in the city ?

Clo. They shall stand for seed : they had gone down too, but that a wise burgher put in for them.

Bawd. But shall all our houses of resort in the suburbs be pull'd down ?

Clo. To the ground, mistress.

Bawd. Why, here's a change, indeed, in the commonwealth ! What shall become of me ?

Clo. Come ; fear not you : good counsellors lack no clients : though you change your place, you need not change your trade ; I'll be your tapster still. Courage ; there will be pity taken on you : you that have worn your eyes almost out in the service, you will be considered.

Bawd. What's to do here, Thomas Tapster ? Let's withdraw.

Clo. Here comes signior Claudio, led by the provost to prison : and there's madam Juliet.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

The same.

Enter Provost, CLAUDIO, JULIET, *and* Officers ;
LUCIO, *and* two Gentlemen.

Claud. Fellow, why dost thou show me thus to the world ?

Bear me to prison, where I am committed,

Prov. I do it not in evil disposition,
But from lord Angelo by special charge.

Claud. Thus can the demi-god, Authority,
Make us pay down for our offence by weight.—
The words of heaven ;—on whom it will, it will ;
On whom it will not, so ; yet still 'tis just.

Lucio. Why, how now, Claudio ? whence comes this restraint ?

Claud. From too much liberty, my Lucio, liberty :

As surfeit is the father of much fast,
So every scope by the immoderate use,
Turns to restraint : Our natures do pursue,
(Like rats that ravin² down their proper bane,)
A thirsty evil ; and when we drink, we die.

Lucio. If I could speak so wisely under an arrest,
I would send for certain of my creditors : And yet,
to say the truth, I had as lief have the foppery of
freedom, as the morality of imprisonment.—What's
thy offence, Claudio ?

² (*Like rats that ravin* —] To *ravin* was formerly used for eagerly or voraciously devouring any thing.

Claud. What, but to speak of would offend again.

Lucio. What is it? murder?

Claud. No.

Lucio. Lechery?

Claud. Call it so.

Prov. Away, sir; you must go.

Claud. One word, good friend:—*Lucio, a word with you.* [*Takes him aside.*]

Lucio. A hundred, if they'll do you any good.—
Is lechery so look'd after?

Claud. Thus stands it with me:—Upon a true contract,

I got possession of Julietta's bed;
You know the lady; she is fast my wife,
Save that we do the denunciation lack
Of outward order: this we came not to,
Only for propagation of a dower
Remaining in the coffer of her friends;³
From whom we thought it meet to hide our love,
Till time had made them for us. But it chances,
The stealth of our most mutual entertainment,
With character too gross, is writ on Juliet.

Lucio. With child, perhaps?

Claud. Unhappily, even so.

And the new deputy now for the duke,—
Whether it be the fault and glimpse of newness;⁴

³ — *this we came not to,*

Only for propagation of a dower

Remaining in the coffer of her friends;] I suppose the speaker means—for the sake of getting such a dower as her friends might hereafter bestow on her, when time had reconciled them to her clandestine marriage. STEEVENS.

⁴ — *the fault and glimpse of newness;]* The *fault and glimpse* is the same as *the faulty glimpse*. And the meaning seems to be—*Whether it be the fault of newness, a fault arising from the mind being dazzled by a novel authority, of which the new governor has yet had only a glimpse,—has yet taken only a hasty survey; or whether, &c.* Shakspeare has many similar expressions. MALONE.

life, who I would be sorry should be thus foolishly lost at a game of tick-tack. I'll to her.

Claud. I thank you, good friend Lucio.

Lucio. Within two hours,——

Claud. Come, officer, away. [*Exeunt.*

SCENE IV.

A Monastery.

Enter DUKE and Friar Thomas.

Duke. No ; holy father ; throw away that thought ;

Believe not that the dribbling dart⁸ of love
Can pierce a complete bosom : why I desire thee
To give me secret harbour, hath a purpose
More grave and wrinkled than the aims and ends
Of burning youth.

Fri. May your grace speak of it ?

Duke. My holy sir, none better knows than you
How I have ever lov'd the life remov'd ;⁹
And held in idle price to haunt assemblies,
Where youth, and cost, and witless bravery¹ keeps.²
I have deliver'd to lord Angelo
(A man of stricture, and firm abstinence,)
My absolute power and place here in Vienna,
And he supposes me travell'd to Poland ;
For so I have strew'd it in the common ear,
And so it is receiv'd : Now, pious sir,
You will demand of me, why I do this ?

Fri. Gladly, my lord.

⁸ *Believe not that the dribbling dart,]* A dribber, in archery, was a term of contempt.

⁹ —— *the life remov'd:]* i. e. a life of retirement.

¹ —— *witless bravery —]* Bravery, or showy dress.

² —— *keeps.]* i. e. dwells, resides.

Duke. We have strict statutes, and most biting laws,
 (The needful bits and curbs for head-strong steeds,) Which for these fourteen years we have let sleep ;
 Even like an o'er-grown lion in a cave,
 That goes not out to prey : Now, as fond fathers
 Having bound up the threat'ning twigs of birch,
 Only to stick it in their children's sight,
 For terror, not to use ; in time the rod
 Becomes more mock'd, than fear'd : so our decrees,
 Dead to infliction, to themselves are dead ;
 And liberty plucks justice by the nose ;
 The baby beats the nurse, and quite athwart
 Goes all decorum,

Fri. It rested in your grace
 To unloose this tied-up justice, when you pleas'd :
 And it in you more dreadful would have seem'd,
 Than in lord Angelo.

Duke. I do fear, too dreadful :
 Sith³ 'twas my fault to give the people scope,
 'Twould be my tyranny to strike, and gall them
 For what I bid them do : For we bid this be done,
 When evil deeds have their permissive pass,
 And not the punishment. Therefore, indeed, my
 father,
 I have on Angelo impos'd the office ;
 Who may, in the ambush of my name, strike home,
 And yet my nature never in the sight,
 To do it slander : And to behold his sway,
 I will, as 'twere a brother of your order,
 Visit both prince and people ; therefore, I pr'ythee,
 Supply me with the habit, and instruct me
 How I may formally in person bear me
 Like a true friar. More reasons for this action,

³ *Sith*—] i. e. since.

At our more leisure shall I render you ;
 Only, this one :—Lord Angelo is precise ;
 Stands at a guard⁴ with envy ; scarce confesses
 That his blood flows, or that his appetite
 Is more to bread than stone : Hence shall we see,
 If power change purpose, what our seemers be.
[*Exeunt,*

SCENE V.

A Nunnery.

Enter ISABELLA and FRANCISCA.

Isab. And have you nuns no further privileges ?

Fran. Are not these large enough ?

Isab. Yes, truly : I speak not as desiring more ;
 But rather wishing a more strict restraint
 Upon the sister-hood, the votarists of saint Clare.

Lucio. Ho ! Peace be in this place ! [*Within.*

Isab. Who's that which calls ?

Fran. It is a man's voice : Gentle Isabella,
 Turn you the key, and know his business of him ;
 You may, I may not ; you are yet unsworn :
 When you have vow'd, you must not speak with
 men,

But in the presence of the prioress :
 Then, if you speak, you must not show your face ;
 Or, if you show your face, you must not speak.
 He calls again ; I pray you answer him.

[*Exit FRANCISCA.*

Isab. Peace and prosperity ! Who is't that calls ?

Enter LUCIO.

Lucio. Hail, virgin, if you be ; as those cheek-
 roses

⁴ *Stands at a guard —*] Stands on his defence.

Proclaim you are no less ! Can you so stead me,
 As bring me to the sight of Isabella,
 A novice of this place, and the fair sister
 To her unhappy brother Claudio ?

Isab. Why her unhappy brother ? let me ask ;
 The rather, for I now must make you know
 I am that Isabella, and his sister.

Lucio. Gentle and fair, your brother kindly
 greets you :
 Not to be weary with you, he's in prison.

Isab. Woe me ! For what ?

Lucio. For that, which if myself might be his
 judge,
 He should receive his punishment in thanks :
 He hath got his friend with child.

Isab. Sir, make me not your story.⁵

Lucio. It is true.
 I would not—though 'tis my familiar sin
 With maids to seem the lapwing,⁶ and to jest,
 Tongue far from heart,—play with all virgins so :
 I hold you as a thing ensky'd, and sainted ;
 By your renouncement, an immortal spirit ;
 And to be talk'd with in sincerity,
 As with a saint.

Isab. You do blaspheme the good, in mocking
 me.

Lucio. Do not believe it. Fewness and truth,
 'tis thus :

⁵ — make me not your story.] Perhaps, *Do not divert yourself with me, as you would with a story* ; but Mr. MALONE thinks we ought to read,—Sir, mock me not :—your story.

⁶ — 'tis my familiar sin

With maids to seem the lapwing,] The modern editors have not taken in the whole similitude here : they have taken notice of the lightness of a spark's behaviour to his mistress, and compared it to the *lapwing's* hovering and fluttering as it flies. But the chief of which no notice is taken, is,—“ —and to jest.” [See Ray's *Proverbs*.] “ The *lapwing* cries, *tongue far from heart* ;” i. e. most farthest from the nest.

Your brother and his lover have embrac'd :
As those that feed grow full ; as blossoming time,
That from the seedness the bare fallow brings
To teeming foison ;⁷ even so her plenteous womb
Expresseth his full tilth⁸ and husbandry.

Isab. Some one with child by him ?—My cousin
Juliet ?

Lucio. Is she your cousin ?

Isab. Adoptedly ; as school-maids change their
names,

By vain though apt affection.

Lucio. She it is.

Isab. O, let him marry her !

Lucio. This is the point.

The duke is very strangely gone from hence ;
Bore many gentlemen, myself being one,
In hand, and hope of action :⁹ but we do learn
By those that know the very nerves of state,
His givings out were of an infinite distance
From his true-meant design. Upon his place,
And with full line of his authority,
Governs lord Angelo : a man, whose blood
Is very snow-broth ; one who never feels
The wanton stings and motions of the sense ;
But doth rebate and blunt his natural edge
With profits of the mind, study and fast.
He (to give fear to use¹ and liberty,
Which have, for long, run by the hideous law,
As mice by lions,) hath pick'd out an act,

⁷ To teeming foison ;] Foison is plenty.

⁸ Tilth.] Tilth is tillage.

⁹ Bore many gentlemen,——

In hand and hope of action :] To bear in hand is a common
phrase for to keep in expectation and dependance ; but we should
read :

—— with hope of action. JOHNSON.

¹ —— to give fear to use —] To intimidate use, that is,
practices long countenanced by custom.

Isab. Doth he so seek
Lucio.

Already ; and, as I hear, t
A warrant for his execution

Isab. Alas ! what poor a
To do him good ?

Lucio. Assay t

Isab. My power ! Alas !

Lucio.

And make us lose the good
By fearing to attempt : Go
And let him learn to know,
Men give like gods ; but
kneel,

All their petitions are as free
As they themselves would ov

Isab. I'll see what I can d

Lucio.

Isab. I will about it straig
No longer staying but to giv
Notice of my affair. I hum
Commend me to my brother
I'll send him certain word of

Lucio. I take --

ACT II.

SCENE I. *A Hall in Angelo's House.*

Enter ANGELO, ESCALUS, *a Justice, Provost,*
Officers, and other Attendants.

Ang. We must not make a scare-crow of the law,
Setting it up to fear the birds of prey,
And let it keep one shape, till custom make it
Their perch, and not their terror.

Escal. Ay, but yet
Let us be keen, and rather cut a little,
Than fall, and bruise to death: Alas! this gentleman,
Whom I would save, had a most noble father.
Let but your honour know,
(Whom I believe to be most strait in virtue,)
That, in the working of your own affections,
Had time coher'd with place, or place with wishing,
Or that the resolute acting of your blood
Could have attain'd the effect of your own purpose,
Whether you had not sometime in your life
Err'd in this point which now you censure him,
And pull'd the law upon you.

Ang. 'Tis one thing to be tempted, Escalus,
Another thing to fall. I not deny,
The jury, passing on the prisoner's life,
May, in the sworn twelve, have a thief or two
Guiltier than him they try: What's open made to
justice,
That justice seizes. What know the laws,

* *Provost,*] The *Provost* here, is not a *military officer*, but a
kind of sheriff or gaoler.

That thieves do pass on thieves?'⁵ 'Tis very pregnant,⁶

The jewel that we find, we stoop and take it,
Because we see it; but what we do not see,
We tread upon, and never think of it.
You may not so extenuate his offence,
For I have had such faults; but rather tell me,
When I, that censure him, do so offend,
Let mine own judgment pattern out my death,
And nothing come in partial. Sir, he must die.

Escal. Be it as your wisdom will.

Ang. Where is the provost?

Prov. Here, if it like your honour.

Ang. See that Claudio
Be executed by nine to-morrow morning:
Bring him his confessor, let him be prepar'd;
For that's the utmost of his pilgrimage.

[*Exit Provost.*

Escal. Well, heaven forgive him! and forgive
us all!

Some rise by sin, and some by virtue fall:
Some run from brakes of vice,⁷ and answer none;
And some condemned for a fault alone.

Enter ELBOW, FROTH, Clown, Officers, &c.

Elb. Come, bring them away: if these be good
people in a common-weal, that do nothing but use
their abuses in common houses, I know no law;
bring them away.

⁵ *That thieves do pass on thieves?*] *pass or decide.*

⁶ *'Tis very pregnant,*] *'Tis plain* that we must act with bad
as with good; we punish the faults, as we take the advantages
that lie in our way, and what we do not see we cannot note.

⁷ *— brakes of vice,—*] The commentators have not de-
cided the meaning of this word. By *brakes of vice* may be meant
a collection, a *thicket of vices*. *Brake* was also the name of an
engine of torture.

Ang. How now, sir! What's your name? and what's the matter?

Elb. If it please your honour, I am the poor duke's constable, and my name is Elbow; I do lean upon justice, sir, and do bring in here before your good honour two notorious benefactors.

Ang. Benefactors? Well; what benefactors are they? are they not malefactors?

Elb. If it please your honour, I know not well what they are: but precise villains they are, that I am sure of; and void of all profanation in the world, that good christians ought to have.

Escal. This comes off well; here's a wise officer.

Ang. Go to: What quality are they of? Elbow is your name? Why dost thou not speak, Elbow?

Clo. He cannot, sir; he's out at elbow.

Ang. What are you, sir?

Elb. He, sir? a tapster, sir; parcel-bawd; one that serves a bad woman; whose house, sir, was, as they say, pluck'd down in the suburbs; and now she professes a hot-house, which, I think, is a very ill house too.

Escal. How know you that?

Elb. My wife, sir, whom I detest^b before heaven and your honour,—

Escal. How! thy wife?

Elb. Ay, sir; whom, I thank heaven, is an honest woman,—

Escal. Dost thou detest her therefore?

Elb. I say, sir, I will detest myself also, as well as she, that this house, if it be not a bawd's house, it is pity of her life, for it is a naughty house.

Escal. How dost thou know that, constable?

Elb. Marry, sir, by my wife; who, if she had been a woman cardinally given, might have been

^b ——— whom I detest——] He designed to say *protest*.

accused in fornication, adultery, and all uncleanness there.

Escal. By the woman's means?

Elb. Ay, sir, by mistress Overdone's means: but as she spit in his face, so she defied him.

Clo. Sir, if it please your honour, this is not so.

Elb. Prove it before these varlets here, thou honourable man, prove it.

Escal. Do you hear how he misplaces?

[*To ANGELO.*

Clo. Sir, she came in great with child; and longing (saving your honour's reverence,) for stew'd prunes; sir, we had but two in the house, which at that very distant time stood, as it were, in a fruit-dish, a dish of some three-pence; your honours have seen such dishes; they are not China dishes, but very good dishes.

Escal. Go to, go to; no matter for the dish, sir.

Clo. No, indeed, sir, not of a pin; you are therein in the right: but, to the point: As I say, this mistress Elbow, being, as I say, with child, and being great belly'd, and longing, as I said, for prunes; and having but two in the dish, as I said, master Froth here, this very man, having eaten the rest, as I said, and, as I say, paying for them very honestly;—for, as you know, master Froth, I could not give you three-pence again.

Froth. No, indeed.

Clo. Very well: you being then, if you be remember'd, cracking the stones of the aforesaid prunes.

Froth. Ay, so I did, indeed.

Clo. Why, very well: I telling you then, if you be remember'd, that such a one, and such a one, were past cure of the thing you wot of, unless they kept very good diet, as I told you.

Froth. All this is true.

Clo. Why, very well then.

Escal. Come, you are a tedious fool: to the purpose.—What was done to Elbow's wife, that he hath cause to complain of? Come me to what was done to her.

Clo. Sir, your honour cannot come to that yet.

Escal. No, sir, nor I mean it not.

Clo. Sir, but you shall come to it, by your honour's leave: And, I beseech you, look into master Froth here, sir; a man of fourscore pound a year; whose father died at Hallowmas:—Was't not at Hallowmas, master Froth?

Froth. All-hollond eve.

Clo. Why, very well; I hope here be truths: He, sir, sitting, as I say, in a lower chair, sir;—'twas in the *Bunch of Grapes*, where, indeed, you have a delight to sit: Have you not?

Froth. I have so; because it is an open room, and good for winter.

Clo. Why, very well then;—I hope here be truths.

Ang. This will last out a night in Russia, When nights are longest there: I'll take my leave, And leave you to the hearing of the cause; Hoping, you'll find good cause to whip them all.

Escal. I think no less: Good morrow to your lordship. [Exit ANGELO.]

Now, sir, come on: What was done to Elbow's wife, once more?

Clo. Once, sir? there was nothing done to her once.

Elb. I beseech you, sir, ask him what this man did to my wife.

Clo. I beseech your honour, ask me.

Escal. Well, sir: what did this gentleman to her?

Clo. I beseech you, sir, look in this gentleman's

face :—God master Froth, look upon his honour ; 'tis for a good purpose : Doth your honour mark his face ?

Escal. Ay, sir, very well.

Clo. Nay, I beseech you, mark it well.

Escal. Well, I do so.

Clo. Doth your honour see any harm in his face ?

Escal. Why, no.

Clo. I'll be supposed⁹ upon a book, his face is the worst thing about him : Good then ; if his face be the worst thing about him, how could master Froth do the constable's wife any harm ? I would know that of your honour.

Escal. He's in the right : Constable, what say you to it ?

Elb. First, an it like you, the house is a respected house ; next, this is a respected fellow ; and his mistress is a respected woman.

Clo. By this hand, sir, his wife, is a more respected person than any of us all.

Elb. Varlet, thou liest ; thou liest, wicked varlet : the time is yet to come, that she was ever respected, with man, woman, or child.

Clo. Sir, she was respected with him before he married with her.

Escal. Which is the wiser here ? Justice, or Iniquity ?¹—Is this true ?

Elb. O thou caitiff ! O thou varlet ! O thou wicked Hannibal!² I respected with her, before I was married to her ? If ever I was respected with her, or she with me, let not your worship think me the poor duke's officer :—Prove this, thou wicked

⁹ *I'll be supposed—*] He means *deposed*.

¹ *Justice, or Iniquity?*] i. e. The Constable or the Fool. Escalus calls the latter, *Iniquity*, in allusion to the old *Vice*, a familiar character in the ancient moralities and dumb-shews.

² *—Hannibal!*] Mistaken by the Constable for *Cannibal*.

Hannibal, or I'll have mine action of battery on thee.

Escal. If he took you a box o' ear, you might have your action of slander too.

Elb. Marry, I thank your good worship for it: What is't your worship's pleasure I should do with this wicked caitiff?

Escal. Truly officer, because he hath some offences in him, that thou wouldst discover if thou couldst, let him continue in his courses, till thou know'st what they are.

Elb. Marry, I thank your worship for it:—Thou seest, thou wicked varlet now, what's come upon thee; thou art to continue now, thou varlet; thou art to continue.

Escal. Where were you born, friend?

[To FROTH.]

Froth. Here in Vienna, sir.

Escal. Are you of fourscore pounds a year?

Froth. Yes, and't please you, sir.

Escal. So.—What trade are you of, sir?

[To the Clown.]

Clo. A tapster; a poor widow's tapster.

Escal. Your mistress's name?

Clo. Mistress Over-done.

Escal. Hath she had any more than one husband?

Clo. Nine, sir; Over-done by the last.

Escal. Nine!—Come hither to me, master Froth. Master Froth, I would not have you acquainted with tapsters; they will draw you, master Froth, and you will hang them: Get you gone, and let me hear no more of you.

Froth. I thank your worship: For mine own part, I never come into any room in a taphouse, but I am drawn in.

Escal. Well; no more of it, master Froth:

farewell. [*Exit FROTH.*—Come you hither to me, master tapster; what's your name, master tapster?

Clo. Pompey.

Escal. What else?

Clo. Bum, sir.

Escal. Troth, and your bum is the greatest thing about you; so that, in the beastliest sense, you are Pompey the great. Pompey, you are partly a bawd, Pompey, howsoever you colour it in being a tapster. Are you not? come, tell me true; it shall be the better for you.

Clo. Truly, sir, I am a poor fellow, that would live.

Escal. How would you live, Pompey? by being a bawd? What do you think of the trade, Pompey? is it a lawful trade?

Clo. If the law would allow it, sir.

Escal. But the law will not allow it, Pompey; nor it shall not be allowed in Vienna.

Clo. Does your worship mean to geld and spay all the youth in the city?

Escal. No, Pompey.

Clo. Truly, sir, in my poor opinion, they will to't then: If your worship will take order³ for the drabs and the knaves, you need not to fear the bawds.

Escal. There are pretty orders beginning, I can tell you: It is but heading and hanging.

Clo. If you head and hang all that offend that way but for ten year together, you'll be glad to give out a commission for more heads. If this law hold in Vienna ten year, I'll rent the fairest house in it, after three-pence a bay:⁴ If you live to see this come to pass, say, Pompey told you so.

³ — take order—] i. e. take measures.

⁴ — I'll rent the fairest house in it, after three-pence a bay:]
A bay of building is, in many parts of England, a common term,

Escal. Thank you, good Pompey: and, in requital of your prophecy, hark you,—I advise you, let me not find you before me again upon any complaint whatsoever, no, not for dwelling where you do; if I do, Pompey, I shall beat you to your tent, and prove a shrewd Cæsar to you; in plain dealing, Pompey, I shall have you whipt: so for this time, Pompey, fare you well.

Clo. I thank your worship for your good counsel; but I shall follow it, as the flesh and fortune shall better determine.

Whip me? No, no; let carman whip his jade;
The valiant heart's not whipt out of his trade.

[*Exit.*

Escal. Come hither to me, master Elbow; come hither, master Constable. How long have you been in this place of constable?

Elb. Seven year and a half, sir.

Escal. I thought, by your readiness in the office, you had continued in it some time: You say, seven years together?

Elb. And a half, sir.

Escal. Alas! it hath been great pains to you! They do you wrong to put you so oft upon't: Are there not men in your ward sufficient to serve it?

Elb. Faith, sir, few of any wit in such matters: as they are chosen, they are glad to choose me for them; I do it for some piece of money, and go through with all.

Escal. Look you, bring me in the names of some six or seven, the most sufficient of your parish.

Elb. To your worship's house, sir?

Escal. To my house: Fare you well. [*Exit ELBOW.*] What's o'clock, think you?

which perhaps means, the space between the main beams of the roof; so that a barn crossed twice with beams is a barn of three bays.

Just. Eleven, sir.

Escal. I pray you home to dinner with me.

Just. I humbly thank you.

Escal. It grieves me for the death of Claudio ;
But there's no remedy.

Just. Lord Angelo is severe.

Escal. It is but needful :
Mercy is not itself, that oft looks so ;
Pardon is still the nurse of second woe :
But yet,—Poor Claudio !—There's no remedy.
Come, sir. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

Another Room in the same.

Enter Provost and a Servant.

Serv. He's hearing of a cause ; he will come straight.

I'll tell him of you.

Prov. Pray you do. [*Exit Servant.*] I'll know
His pleasure ; may be, he will relent : Alas,
He hath but as offended in a dream !
All sects, all ages smack of this vice ; and he
To die for it !—

Enter ANGELO.

Ang. Now, what's the matter, provost ?

Prov. Is it your will Claudio shall die to-morrow ?

Ang. Did I not tell thee, yea ? hadst thou not order ?

Why dost thou ask again ?

Prov. Lest I might be too rash :
Under your good correction, I have seen,

When, after execution, judgment hath
Repented o'er his doom.

Ang. Go to ; let that be mine :
Do you your office, or give up your place,
And you shall well be spar'd.

Prov. I crave your honour's pardon.—
What shall be done, sir, with the groaning Juliet?
She's very near her hour.

Ang. Dispose of her
To some more fitter place ; and that with speed.

Re-enter Servant.

Serv. Here is the sister of the man condemn'd,
Desires access to you.

Ang. Hath he a sister ?

Prov. Ay, my good lord ; a very virtuous maid,
And to be shortly of a sisterhood,
If not already.

Ang. Well, let her be admitted.

[*Exit* Servant.

See you, the fornicatress be remov'd ;
Let her have needful, but not lavish, means ;
There shall be order for it.

Enter LUCIO and ISABELLA.

Prov. Save your honour ! [*Offering to retire.*

Ang. Stay a little while.—[*To* ISAB.] You are
welcome : What's your will ?

Isab. I am a woeful suitor to your honour,
Please but your honour hear me.

Ang. Well ; what's your suit ?

Isab. There is a vice, that most I do abhor,
And most desire should meet the blow of justice ;
For which I would not plead, but that I must ;
For which I must not plead, but that I am
At war, 'twixt will, and will not.

Ang. Well; the matter?

Isab. I have a brother is condemn'd to die:
I do beseech you, let it be his fault,
And not my brother.⁵

Prov. Heaven give thee moving graces!

Ang. Condemn the fault, and not the actor of it!
Why, every fault's condemn'd, ere it be done:
Mine were the very cipher of a function,
To find the faults, whose fine stands in record,
And let go by the actor.

Isab. O just, but severe law!
I had a brother then.—Heaven keep your honour!

[*Retiring.*

Lucio. [*To ISAB.*] Giv't not o'er so: to him
again, intreat him;
Kneel down before him, hang upon his gown;
You are too cold: if you should need a pin,
You could not with more tame a tongue desire it:
To him, I say.

Isab. Must he needs die?

Ang. Maiden, no remedy.

Isab. Yes; I do think that you might pardon
him,

And neither heaven, nor man, grieve at the mercy.

Ang. I will not do't.

Isab. But can you, if you would?

Ang. Look, what I will not, that I cannot do.

Isab. But might you do't, and do the world no
wrong,

If so your heart were touch'd with that remorse⁶
As mine is to him?

Ang. He's sentenc'd; 'tis too late.

Lucio. You are too cold. [*To ISABELLA.*

⁵ — let it be his fault,

And not my brother.] i. e. let his fault be condemned, or extirpated, but let not my brother himself suffer.

⁶ — touch'd with that remorse —] *Remorse, for pity.*

Isab. Too late? why, no; I, that do speak a word,
May call it back again: Well, believe this,
No ceremony that to great ones 'longs,
Not the king's crown, nor the deputed sword,
The marshal's truncheon, nor the judge's robe,
Become them with one half so good a grace,
As mercy does. If he had been as you,
And you as he, you would have slipt like him;
But he, like you, would not have been so stern.

Ang. Pray you, begone.

Isab. I would to heaven I had your potency,
And you were Isabel? should it then be thus?
No; I would tell what 'twere to be a judge,
And what a prisoner.

Lucio. Ay, touch him: there's the vein. [*Aside.*

Ang. Your brother is a forfeit of the law,
And you but waste your words.

Isab. Alas! alas!
Why, all the souls that were, were forfeit once;
And He that might the vantage best have took,
Found out the remedy: How would you be,
If he, which is the top of judgment, should
But judge you as you are? O, think on that;
And mercy then will breathe within your lips,
Like man new made.⁷

Ang. Be you content, fair maid;
It is the law, not I, condemns your brother:
Were he my kinsman, brother, or my son,
It should be thus with him;—he must die to-mor-
row.

Isab. To-morrow? O, that's sudden! Spare him,
spare him:

⁷ *And mercy then will breathe within your lips,*

Like man new made.] As amiable as a man come fresh out of the hands of his Creator; or, as tender-hearted and merciful as the first man was in his days of innocence, immediately after his creation.

He's not prepar'd for death ! Even for our kitchens
 We kill the fowl of season ; shall we serve heaven
 With less respect than we do minister
 To our gross selves ? Good, good my lord, bethink
 you :

Who is it that hath died for this offence ?
 There's many have committed it.

Lucio.

Ay, well said.

Ang. The law hath not been dead, though it
 hath slept :

Those many had not dar'd to do that evil,
 If the first man that did the edict infringe,
 Had answer'd for his deed : now, 'tis awake ;
 Takes note of what is done ; and, like a prophet,
 Looks in a glass,⁸ that shows what future evils,
 (Either now, or by remissness new-conceiv'd,
 And so in progress to be hatch'd and born,)
 Are now to have no successive degrees,
 But, where they live, to end.⁹

Isab.

Yet show some pity.

Ang. I show it most of all, when I show justice ;
 For then I pity those I do not know,
 Which a dismiss'd offence would after gall ;
 And do him right, that, answering one foul wrong,
 Lives not to act another. Be satisfied ;
 Your brother dies to-morrow ; be content.

Isab. So you must be the first, that gives this
 sentence ;

And he, that suffers : O, it is excellent
 To have a giant's strength ; but it is tyrannous
 To use it like a giant.

⁸ ——— like a prophet,

Looks in a glass,] This alludes to the fopperies of the *beril*, a kind of crystal, which hath a weak tincture of red in it. Among other tricks of astrologers, the discovery of past or future events was supposed to be the consequence of looking into it.

⁹ *But, where they live, to end.]* i. e. they should end WHERE they began, i. e. with the criminal.

Lucio. That's well said.

Isab. Could great men thunder
As Jove himself does, Jove would ne'er be quiet,
For every pelting,¹ petty officer,
Would use his heaven for thunder: nothing but
thunder.—

Merciful heaven!

Thou rather, with thy sharp and sulphurous bolt,
Split'st the unwedgeable and gnarled oak,²
Than the soft myrtle;—O, but man, proud man!
Drest in a little brief authority;
Most ignorant of what he's most assur'd,
His glassy essence,—like an angry ape,
Plays such fantastick tricks before high heaven,
As make the angels weep; who, with our spleens,
Would all themselves laugh mortal.³

Lucio. O, to him, to him, wench: he will relent;
He's coming, I perceive't.

Prov. Pray heaven, she win him!

Isab. We cannot weigh our brother with ourself:
Great men may jest with saints: 'tis wit in them;
But, in the less, foul profanation.

Lucio. Thou'rt in the right, girl; more o' that.

Isab. That in the captain's but a cholerick word,
Which in the soldier is flat blasphemy.

Lucio. Art advis'd o' that? more on't.

Ang. Why do you put these sayings upon me?

Isab. Because authority, though it err like others,
Hath yet a kind of medicine in itself.

¹ ——— pelting,] i. e. paltry.

² ——— gnarled oak,] *Gnarre* is the old English word for a *knot* in wood.

³ ——— who, with our spleens,

Would all themselves laugh mortal.] By *spleens*, Shakspeare means that peculiar turn of the human mind, that always inclines it to a spiteful, unseasonable mirth. Had the angels *that*, says Shakspeare, they would laugh themselves out of their immortality, by indulging a passion which does not deserve that prerogative.

That skins the vice o' the top : Go to your bosom ;
 Knock there ; and ask your heart, what it doth know
 That's like my brother's fault : if it confess
 A natural guiltiness, such as is his,
 Let it not sound a thought upon your tongue
 Against my brother's life.

Ang. She speaks, and 'tis
 Such sense, that my sense breeds with it.—Fare
 you well.

Isab. Gentle my lord, turn back.

Ang. I will bethink me :—Come again to morrow.

Isab. Hark, how I'll bribe you : Good my lord,
 turn back.

Ang. How ! bribe me ?

Isab. Ay, with such gifts, that heaven shall share
 with you.

Lucio. You had marr'd all else.

Isab. Not with fond shekels⁴ of the tested gold,⁵
 Or stones, whose rates are either rich, or poor,
 As fancy values them : but with true prayers,
 That shall be up at heaven, and enter there,
 Ere sun-rise : prayers from preserved souls,⁶
 From fasting maids, whose minds are dedicate
 To nothing temporal.

Ang. Well : come to me
 To-morrow.

Lucio. Go to ; it is well ; away.

[*Aside to ISABEL.*

Isab. Heaven keep your honour safe !

Ang. Amen : for I
 Am that way going to temptation, [*Aside.*

⁴ — fond *shekels* —] *Fond* means very frequently in our author, *foolish*. It signifies in this place *valued* or *prized by folly*.

⁵ — tested *gold*,] i. e. brought to the test, or cupelled.

⁶ — preserved *souls*,] i. e. preserved from the corruption of the world.

Where prayers cross.⁷

Isab. At what hour to-morrow
Shall I attend your lordship?

Ang. At any time 'fore noon.

Isab. Save your honour!

[*Exeunt* LUCIO, ISABELLA, and Provost.

Ang. From thee; even from thy virtue!—
What's this? what's this? Is this her fault, or mine?
The tempter, or the tempted, who sins most? Ha!
Not she; nor doth she tempt: but it is I,
That lying by the violet, in the sun,
Do, as the carrion does, not as the flower,
Corrupt with virtuous season. Can it be,
That modesty may more betray our sense
Than woman's lightness? Having waste ground
enough,

Shall we desire to raze the sanctuary,
And pitch our evils there? O, fy, fy, fy!
What dost thou? or what art thou, Angelo?
Dost thou desire her foully, for those things
That make her good? O, let her brother live:
Thieves for their robbery have authority,
When judges steal themselves. What? do I love
her,

That I desire to hear her speak again,
And feast upon her eyes? What is't I dream on?
O cunning enemy, that, to catch a saint,
With saints dost bait thy hook! Most dangerous
Is that temptation, that doth goad us on
To sin in loving virtue: never could the strumpet,
With all her double vigour, art, and nature,
Once stir my temper; but this virtuous maid

⁷ — *I am that way going to temptation,*

Where prayers cross.] This appointment of his for the mor-
row's meeting, being a premeditated exposure of himself to
temptation, which it was the general object of prayer to thwart.

HENLEY.

Subdues me quite ;—Ever, till now,
 When men were fond, I smil'd and wonder'd how.
[Exit.]

SCENE III.

A Room in a prison.

Enter Duke, habited like a Friar, and Provost.

Duke. Hail to you; provost! so, I think you are.

Prov. I am the provost: What's your will, good friar?

Duke. Bound by my charity, and my bless'd order,

I come to visit the afflicted spirits
 Here in the prison: do me the common right
 To let me see them; and to make me know
 The nature of their crimes, that I may minister
 To them accordingly.

Prov. I would do more than that, if more were needful.

Enter JULIET.

Look, here comes one; a gentlewoman of mine,
 Who falling in the flames of her own youth,
 Hath blister'd her report: She is with child;
 And he that got it, sentenc'd: a young man
 More fit to do another such offence,
 Than die for this.

Duke. When must he die?

Prov. As I do think, to-morrow.—

I have provided for you; stay a while, *[To JULIET,*
 And you shall be conducted.

Duke. Repent you, fair one, of the sin you carry?

Juliet. I do; and bear the shame most patiently.

Duke. I'll teach you how you shall arraign your conscience,
And try your penitence, if it be sound,
Or hollowly put on.

Juliet. I'll gladly learn.

Duke. Love you the man that wrong'd you?

Juliet. Yes, as I love the woman that wrong'd him.

Duke. So then, it seems, your most offenceful act was mutually committed?

Juliet. Mutually.

Duke. Then was your sin of heavier kind than his.

Juliet. I do confess it, and repent it, father.

Duke. 'Tis meet so, daughter: But lest you do repent,⁸

As that the sin hath brought you to this shame,—
Which sorrow is always toward ourselves, not heaven;

Showing, we'd not spare heaven,⁹ as we love it,
But as we stand in fear,—

Juliet. I do repent me, as it is an evil;
And take the shame with joy.

Duke. There rest.¹
Your partner, as I hear, must die to-morrow,
And I am going with instruction to him.—

Grace go with you! *Benedicite!* [*Exit.*

Juliet. Must die to-morrow! O, injurious love,²
That respites me a life, whose very comfort
Is still a dying horror!

Prov. 'Tis pity of him. [*Exeunt.*

⁸ — But lest you do repent,] i. e. "Take care, lest you repent [not so much of your fault, as it is an evil,] as that the sin hath brought you to this shame.

⁹ Showing we'd not spare heaven,] i. e. spare to offend heaven.

¹ There rest.] Keep yourself in this temper.

² — O, injurious love,] probably should be law.

SCENE IV.

*A Room in Angelo's House.**Enter ANGELO.*

Ang. When I would pray and think, I think and
 pray
 To several subjects : heaven hath my empty words ;
 Whilst my invention,³ hearing not my tongue,
 Anchors on Isabel : Heaven in my mouth,
 As if I did but only chew his name ;
 And in my heart, the strong and swelling evil
 Of my conception : The state, whereon I studied,
 Is like a good thing, being often read,
 Grown fear'd and tedious ; yea, my gravity,
 Wherein (let no man hear me) I take pride,
 Could I, with boot,⁴ change for an idle plume,
 Which the air beats for vain.⁵ O place ! O form !
 How often dost thou with thy case,⁶ thy habit,
 Wrench awe from fools, and tie the wiser souls
 To thy false seeming ? Blood, thou still art blood :
 Let's write good angel on the devil's horn,
 'Tis not the devil's crest.⁷

³ *Whilst my invention,*] i. e. imagination.

⁴ *— with boot,*] *Boot* is profit, advantage, gain.

⁵ *Which the air beats for vain.*] or vanity.

⁶ *—case,*] For outside; garb.

⁷ *Let's write good angel on the devil's horn,*

'Tis not the devil's crest.] This whole passage, as it stands, appears to me to mean : “ O place ! O form ! though you wrench awe from fools, and tie even wiser souls to your false seeming, yet you make no alteration in the minds or constitutions of those who possess, or assume you. Though we should write good angel on the devil's horn, it will not change his nature, so as to give him a right to wear that crest. M. MASON.

Enter Servant.

How now, who's there?

Serv. One Isabel, a sister,
Desires access to you.

Ang. Teach her the way. [*Exit Serv.*
O heavens!

Why does my blood thus muster to my heart;
Making both it unable for itself,
And dispossessing all the other parts
Of necessary fitness?
So play the foolish throngs with one that swoons;
Come all to help him, and so stop the air
By which he should revive: and even so
The general,^s subject to a well-wish'd king,
Quit their own part, and in obsequious fondness
Croud to his presence, where their untaught love
Must needs appear offence.

Enter LABELLA.

How now, fair maid?

Isab. I am come to know your pleasure.

Ang. That you might know it, would much
better please me,
Than to demand what 'tis. Your brother cannot
live.

Isab. Even so?—Heaven keep your honour!

[*Retiring.*

Ang. Yet may he live a while; and it may be,
As long as you, or I: yet he must die.

Isab. Under your sentence?

Ang. Yea.

Isab. When, I beseech you? that in his reprieve,

^s *The general,—] i. e. generality.*

Their sawcy sweetness, tl
In stamps that are forbid
Falsely to take away a lif
As to put mettle in restra
To make a false one.

Isab. 'Tis set down s
earth.

Ang. Say you so? then
Which had you rather, Tl
Now took your brother's l
Give up your body to suc
As she that he hath stain'd

Isab.

I had rather give my body

Ang. I talk not of your
Stand more for number tha

Isab.

Ang. Nay, I'll not warr
Against the thing I say.
I, now the voice of the rec
Pronounce a sentence on y
Might there not be a chari
To save this brother's life?

Isab

Ang. Pleas'd you to do't, at peril of your soul,²
Were equal poize of sin and charity.

Isab. That I do beg his life, if it be sin,
Heaven, let me bear it! you granting of my suit,
If that be sin, I'll make it my morn prayer
To have it added to the faults of mine,
And nothing of your, answer.

Ang. Nay, but hear me:
Your sense pursues not mine: either you are ignorant,
Or seem so, craftily; and that's not good.

Isab. Let me be ignorant, and in nothing good,
But graciously to know I am no better.

Ang. Thus wisdom wishes to appear most bright,
When it doth tax itself: as these black masks
Proclaim an enshield beauty³ ten times louder
Than beauty could displayed.—But mark me;
To be received plain, I'll speak more gross:
Your brother is to die.

Isab. So.

Ang. And his offence is so, as it appears
Accountant to the law upon that pain.⁴

Isab. True.

Ang. Admit no other way to save his life,
(As I subscribe not that,⁵ nor any other,
But in the loss of question,⁶ that you, his sister,
Finding yourself desir'd of such a person,

² *Pleas'd you to do't, at peril, &c.]* The reasoning is thus: Angelo asks, whether there might not be a charity in sin to save this brother? Isabella answers, that if Angelo will save him, she will stake her soul that it were charity, not sin. Angelo replies, that if Isabella would save him at the hazard of her soul, it would be not indeed no sin, but a sin to which the charity would be equivalent. JOHNSON.

³ *Proclaim an enshield beauty—]* i. e. shielded beauty.

⁴ *Accountant to the law upon that pain.]* Pain or penalty.

⁵ *As I subscribe not that,]* To subscribe means, to agree to. Milton uses the word in the same sense.

⁶ *But in the loss of question,]* i. e. conversation.

Whose credit with the judge, or own great place,
 Could fetch your brother from the manacles
 Of the all-binding law ; and that there were
 No earthly mean to save him, but that either
 You must lay down the treasures of your body
 To this supposed, or else let him suffer ;
 What would you do ?

Isab. As much for by poor brother, as myself :
 That is, Were I under the terms of death,
 The impression of keen whips I'd wear as rubies,
 And strip myself to death, as to a bed
 That longing I have been sick for, ere I'd yield
 My body up to shame.

Ang. Then must your brother die.

Isab. And 'twere the cheaper way :
 Better it were, a brother died at once,
 Than that a sister, by redeeming him,
 Should die for ever.

Ang. Were not you then as cruel as the sentence
 That you have slander'd so ?

Isab. Ignomy in ransom,⁷ and free pardon,
 Are of two houses : lawful mercy is
 Nothing akin to foul redemption.

Ang. You seem'd of late to make the law a
 tyrant ;
 And rather prov'd the sliding of your brother
 A merriment than a vice.

Isab. O, pardon me, my lord ; it oft falls out,
 To have what we'd have, we speak not what we
 mean :

I something do excuse the thing I hate,
 For his advantage that I dearly love.

Ang. We are all frail.

Isab. Else let my brother die,
 If not a feodary, but only he,⁸

⁷ Ignomy in ransom,] So *ignominy* was formerly written.

⁸ If not a feodary, but only he, &c.] The meaning should seem

Owe, and succeed by weakness.

Ang. Nay, women are frail too.

Isab. Ay, as the glasses where they view themselves ;

Which are as easy broke as they make forms.

Women!—Help heaven! men their creation mar

In profiting by them.⁹ Nay, call us ten times frail;

For we are soft as our complexions are,

And credulous to false prints.¹

Ang. I think it well :

And from this testimony of your own sex,

(Since, I suppose, we are made to be no stronger

Than faults may shake our frames,) let me be

bold ;—

I do arrest your words ; Be that you are,

That is, a woman ; if you be more, you're none ;

If you be one, (as you are well express'd

By all external warrants,) show it now,

By putting on the destin'd livery.

Isab. I have no tongue but one : gentle my lord,
Let me intreat you speak the former language.

Ang. Plainly conceive, I love you.

Isab. My brother did love Juliet ; and you tell me,
That he shall die for it.

Ang. He shall not, Isabel, if you give me love.

Isab. I know, your virtue hath a licence in't,²
Which seems a little fouler than it is,
To pluck on others.

Ang. Believe me, on mine honour,
My words express my purpose.

Isab. Ha ! little honour to be much believ'd,

to be this:—We are all frail, says Angelo. Yes, replies Isabella ;
if he has not one associate in his crime, if no other person own and
follow the same criminal courses which you are now pursuing, let
my brother suffer death. MALONE.

⁹ *In profiting by them.*] In taking advantage of them.

¹ ——— *false prints.*] i. e. take any impression.

² ——— *hath a licence in't,*] an appearance of licentiousness.

And most pernicious purpose!—Seeming, seeming!³—

I will proclaim thee, Angelo; look for't:
Sign me a present pardon for my brother,
Or, with an outstretch'd throat, I'll tell the world
Aloud, what man thou art.

Ang. Who will believe thee, Isabel?
My unsoil'd name, the austereness of my life,
My vouch against you, and my place i'the state,
Will so your accusation overweigh,
That you shall stifle in your own report,
And smell of calumny. I have begun;
And now I give my sensual race the rein:
Fit thy consent to my sharp appetite;
Lay by all nicety, and proluxious blushes,
That banish what they sue for; redeem thy brother
By yielding up thy body to my will;
Or else he must not only die the death,
But thy unkindness shall his death draw out
To lingering sufferance: answer me to-morrow,
Or, by the affection that now guides me most,
I'll prove a tyrant to him: As for you,
Say what you can, my false o'erweighs your true.

[*Exit.*

Isab. To whom shall I complain? Did I tell this,
Who would believe me? O perilous mouths,
That bear in them one and the self-same tongue,
Either of condemnation or approof!
Bidding the law make court'sy to their will;
Hooking both right and wrong to the appetite,
To follow as it draws! I'll to my brother:
Though he hath fallen by prompture⁴ of the blood,
Yet hath he in him such a mind of honour,
That had he twenty heads to tender down

³ ——— *Seeming, seeming!*] Hypocrisy, hyposcrisy.

⁴ ——— *prompture*—] Suggestion, temptation, instigation.

On twenty bloody blocks, he'd yield them up,
 Before his sister should her body stoop
 To such abhorr'd pollution.
 Then Isabel, live chaste, and, brother, die :
 More than our brother is our chastity.
 I'll tell him yet of Angelo's request,
 And fit his mind to death, for his soul's rest. [*Exit.*]

ACT II.

SCENE I. A Room in the Prison.

Enter Duke, CLAUDIO, and PROVOST.

Duke. So, then you hope of pardon from lord Angelo ?

Claud. The miserable have no other medicine,
 But only hope :
 I have hope to live, and am prepar'd to die.

Duke. Be absolute for death ; either death, or
 life,
 Shall thereby be the sweeter. Reason thus with
 life,—
 If I do lose thee, I do lose a thing
 That none but fools would keep :^s a breath thou art,
 (Servile to all the skiey influences,)
 That dost this habitation, where thou keep'st,
 Hourly afflict : merely, thou art death's fool ;
 For him thou labour'st by thy flight to shun,
 And yet run'st toward him still : Thou art not noble ;
 For all the accommodations that thou bear'st,
 Are nurs'd by baseness : Thou art by no means
 valiant ;
 For thou dost fear the soft and tender fork
 Of a poor worm : Thy best of rest is sleep,

^s *That none but fools would keep :*] i. e. care for.

And what thou hast, for
tain ;

For thy complexion shifts
After the moon : If thou a
For, like an ass, whose ba
Thou bear'st thy heavy ric
And death unloads thee : I
For thine own bowels, whi
The mere effusion of thy pr
Do curse the gout, serpigo,
For ending thee no sooner :
nor age ;

But, as it were, an after-din
Dreaming on both : for all t
Becomes as aged, and doth
Of palsied eld ;⁹ and when t

‘ ——— *Thy best of rest is sleep,
And that thou oft provok'st ; yet
Thy death, which is no more.*]

find Shakspeare saying, that *death*
his exhortation by a sentence which
reasoner is foolish, and in the poet

This was an oversight in Shakspeare
the fourth Act, the Provost speaks
as one who remarks death . . .

Thou hast neither heat, affection, limb, nor beauty,
To make thy riches pleasant. What's yet in this,
That bears the name of life? Yet in this life
Lie hid more thousand deaths: yet death we fear,
That makes these odds all even.

Claud. I humbly thank you.
To sue to live, I find, I seek to die;
And, seeking death, find life: Let it come on.

Enter ISABELLA.

Isab. What, ho! Peace here; grace and good
company!

Prov. Who's there? come in: the wish deserves
a welcome.

Duke. Dear sir, ere long I'll visit you again.

Claud. Most holy sir, I thank you.

Isab. My business is a word or two with Claudio.

Prov. And very welcome. Look, signior, here's
your sister.

Duke. Provost, a word with you.

Prov. As many as you please.

Duke. Bring them to speak, where I may be
conceal'd.

Yet hear them. [*Ereunt Duke and Provost.*

Claud. Now, sister, what's the comfort?

Isab. Why, as all comforts are; most good in
deed:¹

Lord Angelo, having affairs to heaven,

dent on palsied eld; must beg alms from the coffers of hoary
avarice; and being very niggardly supplied, becomes as aged,
looks, like an old man, on happiness which is beyond his reach.
And, when *he is old and rich*, when he has wealth enough for the
purchase of all that formerly excited his desires, he has no longer
the powers of enjoyment.

— has neither heat, affection, limb, nor beauty,
To make his riches pleasant.—

' — most good IN deed:] i. e. truly.

146 MEASURE FOR MEASURE.

Intends you for his swift ambassador,
Where you shall be an everlasting leiger :
'Therefore your best appointment'² make with spe
'To-morrow you set on.

Claud. Is there no remedy ?

Isab. None, but such remedy, as, to save a he
To cleave a heart in twain.

Claud. But is there any ?

Isab. Yes, brother, you may live ;
'There is a devilish mercy in the judge,
If you'll implore it, that will free your life,
But fetter you till death.

Claud. Perpetual durance ?

Isab. Ay, just, perpetual durance ; a restraint
Though all the world's vastidity you had,
To a determin'd scope.³

Claud. But in what nature ?

Isab. In such a one as (you consenting to't)
Would bark your honour from that trunk you b
And leave you naked.

Claud. Let me know the point.

Isab. O, I do fear thee, Claudio ; and I qual
Lest thou a feverous life should'st entertain,
And six or seven winters more respect
Than a perpetual honour. Dar'st thou die ?
The sense of death is most in apprehension ;
And the poor beetle, that we tread upon,
In corporal sufferance finds a pang as great
As when a giant dies.

Claud. Why give you me this shar

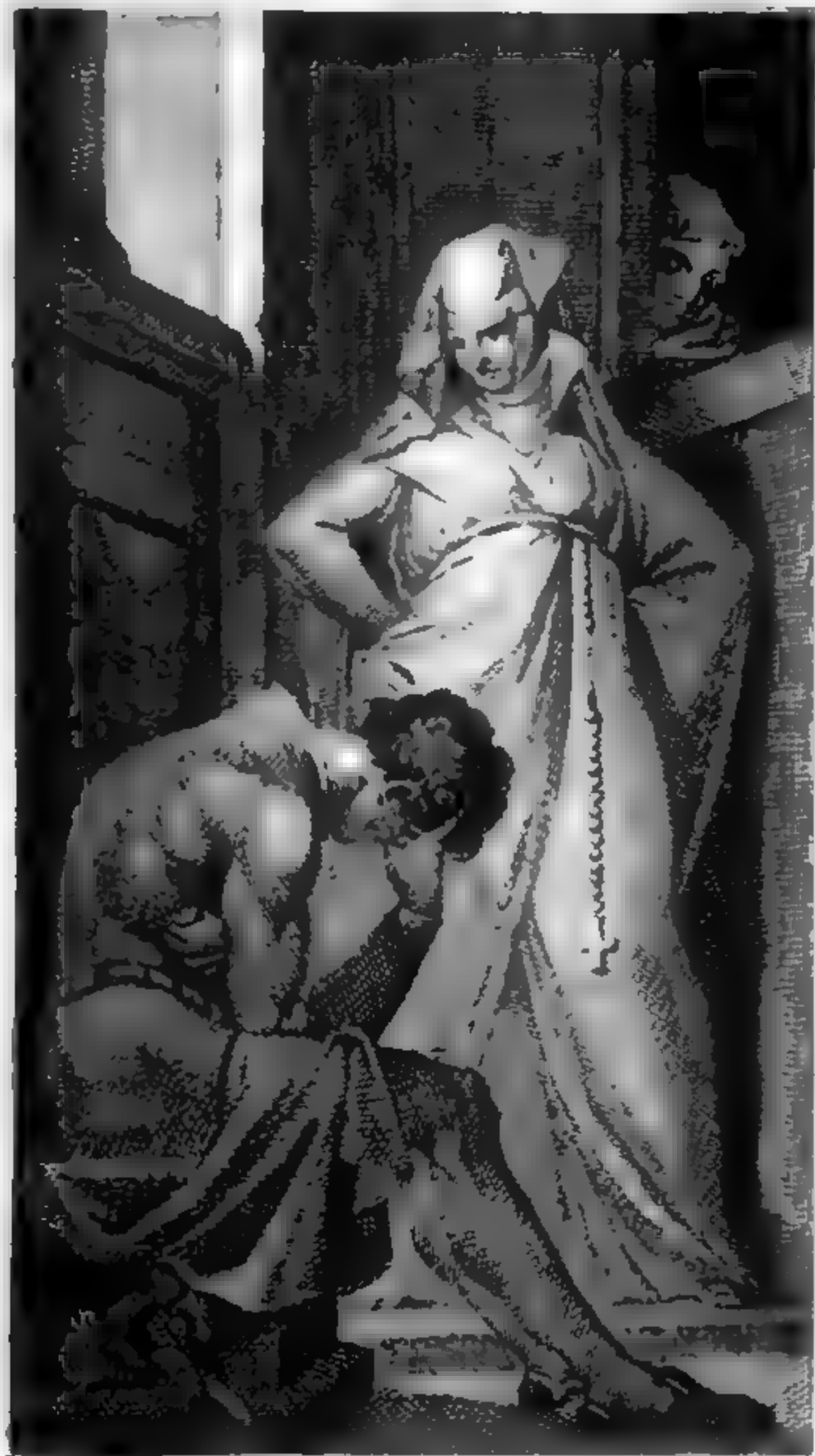
² — an everlasting leiger :

Therefore your best appointment—] *Leiger* is the same
resident. *Appointment* ; preparation ; act of fitting, or sta
being fitted for any thing.

³ — a restraint—

To a determin'd scope.] A confinement of your mind to
painful idea ; to ignominy, of which the remembrance can nei
be suppressed nor escaped. JOHNSON.

Act III. MEASURE FOR MEASURE. Sc. I.



Isab. O. I do fear thee Claudio,
— Hast thou die?

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1

2

Think you I can a resolution fetch
From flowery tenderness? If I must die,
I will encounter darkness as a bride,
And hug it in mine arms.

Isab. There spake my brother; there my father's
grave
Did utter forth a voice! Yes, thou must die:
Thou art too noble to conserve a life
In base appliances. This outward-sainted deputy,—
Whose settled visage and deliberate word
Nips youth i'the head, and follies doth enmew,⁴
As falcon doth the fowl,⁵—is yet a devil;
His filth within being cast,⁶ he would appear
A pond as deep as hell.

Claud. The princely Angelo?

Isab. O, 'tis the cunning livery of hell,
The damned'st body to invest and cover
In princely guards!⁷ Dost thou think, Claudio,
If I would yield him my virginity,
Thou might'st be freed?

Claud. O, heavens! it cannot be.

Isab. Yes, he would give it thee, from this rank
offence,⁸
So to offend him still: This night's the time
That I should do what I abhor to name,
Or else thou diest to-morrow.

Claud. Thou shalt not do't.

Isab. O, were it but my life,

⁴ — *follies doth enmew.*] Forces follies to lie in cover, without daring to show themselves.

⁵ *As falcon doth the fowl,*] as the fowl is afraid to flutter while the falcon hovers over it.

⁶ *His filth within being cast,*] To cast a pond is to empty it of mud.

⁷ — *princely guards!*] i. e. badges of royalty, or outward appearances. Some would read *priestly* guards, or sanctity.

⁸ — *from this rank offence,*] *from the time* of my committing this offence, you might persist in sinning with safety.

I'd throw it down for your deliverance
As frankly as a pin.

Claud. Thanks, dear Isabel.

Isab. Be ready, Claudio, for your death to-morrow.

Claud. Yes.—Has he affections in him,
That thus can make him bite the law by the nose;
When he would force it? Sure it is no sin;
Or of the deadly seven it is the least.

Isab. Which is the least?

Claud. If it were damnable, he, being so wise,
Why, would he for the momentary trick
Be perdurably fin'd?⁹—O Isabel!

Isab. What says my brother?

Claud. Death is a fearful thing.

Isab. And shamed life a hateful.

Claud. Ay, but to die, and go we know not
where;

To lie in cold obstruction, and to rot;
This sensible warm motion to become
A kneaded clod; and the delighted spirit¹
To bathe in fiery floods, or to reside
In thrilling regions of thick-ribbed ice;
To be imprison'd in the viewless winds,²
And blown with restless violence round about
The pendent world; or to be worse than worst
Of those, that lawless and incertain thoughts
Imagine howling!—'tis too horrible!
The weariest and most loathed worldly life,
That age, ach, penury, and imprisonment
Can lay on nature, is a paradise
To what we fear of death.

Isab. Alas! alas!

Claud. Sweet sister, let me live:

⁹ *Be perdurably fin'd?*] *Perdurably* is lastingly.

¹ ——— *delighted spirit*—] i. e. the spirit accustomed here to ease and delights.

² ——— *viewless winds*;] i. e. unseen, invisible.

What sin you do to save a brother's life,
Nature dispenses with the deed so far,
That it becomes a virtue.

Isab. O, you beast!
O, faithless coward! O, dishonest wretch!
Wilt thou be made a man out of my vice?
Is't not a kind of incest, to take life
From thine own sister's shame? What should I think?
Heaven shield, my mother play'd my father fair!
For such a warped slip of wilderness³
Ne'er issu'd from his blood. Take my defiance:⁴
Die; perish! might but my bending down
Repreive thee from thy fate, it should proceed:
I'll pray a thousand prayers for thy death,
No word to save thee.

Claud. Nay, Hear me, Isabel.

Isab. O, fye, fye, fye!
Thy sin's not accidental, but a trade:⁵
Mercy to thee would prove itself a bawd:
'Tis best that thou diest quickly. [*Going.*]

Claud. O hear me, Isabella.

Re-enter Duke.

Duke. Vouchsafe a word, young sister, but one word.

Isab. What is your will?

Duke. Might you dispense with your leisure, I would by and by have some speech with you: the satisfaction I would require, is likewise your own benefit.

Isab. I have no superfluous leisure; my stay must be stolen out of other affairs; but I will attend you a while.

³ — a warped slip of wilderness —] i. e. wildness.

⁴ Take my defiance:] Defiance is refusal.

⁵ — but a trade:] A custom; an established habit.

Duke. [*To CLAUDIO, aside.*] Son, I have overheard what hath past between you and your sister. Angelo had never the purpose to corrupt her ; only he hath made an essay of her virtue, to practise his judgment with the disposition of natures ; she, having the truth of honour in her, hath made him that gracious denial which he is most glad to receive : I am confessor to Angelo, and I know this to be true ; therefore prepare yourself to death : Do not satisfy your resolution with hopes that are fallible :⁶ to-morrow you must die ; go to your knees, and make ready.

Claud. Let me ask my sister pardon. I am so out of love with life, that I will sue to be rid of it.

Duke. Hold you there : Farewell.

[*Exit CLAUDIO.*]

Re-enter Provost.

Provost, a word with you.

Prov. What's your will, father ?

Duke. That now you are come, you will be gone : Leave me a while with the maid ; my mind promises with my habit, no loss shall touch her by my company.

Prov. In good time.⁷

[*Exit Provost.*]

Duke. The hand that hath made you fair, hath made you good : the goodness, that is cheap in beauty, makes beauty brief in goodness ; but grace, being the soul of your complexion, should keep the body of it ever fair. The assault, that Angelo hath made to you, fortune hath convey'd to my understanding ; and, but that frailty hath examples for his falling, I should wonder at Angelo. How would

⁶ *Do not satisfy your resolution with hopes that are fallible :* }
i. e. Do not rest with satisfaction on hopes that are fallible.

⁷ *In good time :* } i. e. *à la bonne heure*, so be it, very well.

you do to content this substitute, and to save your brother.

Isab. I am now going to resolve him : I had rather my brother die by the law, than my son should be unlawfully born. But O, how much is the good duke deceived in Angelo ! If ever he return, and I can speak to him, I will open my lips in vain, or discover his government.

Duke. That shall not be much amiss : Yet, as the matter now stands, he will avoid your accusation ; he made trial of you only.—Therefore, fasten your ear on my advisings ; to the love I have in doing good, a remedy presents itself. I do make myself believe, that you may most uprightly do a poor wronged lady a merited benefit ; redeem your brother from the angry law ; do no stain to your own gracious person ; and much please the absent duke, if, peradventure, he shall ever return to have hearing of this business.

Isab. Let me hear you speak further ; I have spirit to do any thing that appears not foul in the truth of my spirit.

Duke. Virtue is bold, and goodness never fearful. Have you not heard speak of Mariana the sister of Frederick, the great soldier, who miscarried at sea ?

Isab. I have heard of the lady, and good words went with her name.

Duke. Her should this Angelo have married ; was affianced to her by oath, and the nuptial appointed : between which time of the contract, and limit of the solemnity,⁸ her brother Frederick was wrecked at sea, having in that perish'd vessel the dowry of his sister. But mark, how heavily this befel to the poor gentlewoman : there she lost a noble and renowned

⁸ ——— and limit of the solemnity,] i. e. appointed time.

brother, in his love toward her ever most kind and natural; with him the portion and sinew of her fortune, her marriage-dowry; with both, her combinate husband,⁹ this well-seeming Angelo.

Isab. Can this be so? Did Angelo so leave her?

Duke. Left her in her tears, and dry'd not one of them with his comfort; swallowed his vows whole, pretending, in her, discoveries of dishonour; in few, bestowed her on her own lamentation,¹ which she yet wears for his sake; and he, a marble to her tears, is washed with them, but relents not.

Isab. What a merit were it in death, to take this poor maid from the world! What corruption in this life, that it will let this man live!—But how out of this can she avail?

Duke. It is a rupture that you may easily heal; and the cure of it not only saves your brother, but keeps you from dishonour in doing it.

Isab. Show me how, good father.

Duke. This fore-named maid hath yet in her the continuance of her first affection; his unjust unkindness, that in all reason should have quenched her love, hath, like an impediment in the current, made it more violent and unruly. Go you to Angelo; answer his requiring with a plausible obedience; agree with his demands to the point: only refer yourself to this advantage,²—first, that your stay with him may not be long; that the time may have all shadow and silence in it; and the place answer to convenience: this being granted in course, now follows all. We shall advise this wronged maid to stand up your appointment, go in your place; if the en-

⁹ — her combinate husband,] *Combinate is betrothed.*

¹ — bestowed her on her own lamentation,] i. e. left her to her sorrows, or gave her up to them.

² — only refer yourself to this advantage,] i. e. reserve to yourself.

counter acknowledge itself hereafter, it may compel him to her recompense: and here, by this, is your brother saved, your honour untainted, the poor Mariana advantaged, and the corrupt deputy scaled.³ The maid will I frame, and make fit for his attempt. If you think well to carry this as you may, the doubleness of the benefit defends the deceit from reproof. What think you of it?

Isab. The image of it gives me content already; and, I trust, it will grow to a most prosperous perfection.

Duke. It lies much in your holding up: Haste you speedily to Angelo; if for this night he entreat you to his bed, give him promise of satisfaction. I will presently to St. Luke's; there, at the moated grange⁴ resides this dejected Mariana: At that place call upon me; and despatch with Angelo, that it may be quickly.

Isab. I thank you for this comfort: Fare you well, good father. *[Exeunt severally.]*

SCENE II.

The Street before the Prison.

Enter Duke, as a Friar; to him ELBOW, Clown, and Officers.

Elb. Nay, if there be no remedy for it, but that you will needs buy and sell men and women like beasts, we shall have all the world drink brown and white bastard.⁵

³ — the corrupt deputy scaled.] i. e. over-reached.

⁴ — the moated grange,] A grange, in its original signification, meant a farm-house of a monastery, from which it was always at some little distance.

⁵ — bastard.] Bastard was raisin wine.

Duke. O, heavens! what stuff is here?

Clo. 'Twas never merry world, since, of two usuries, the merriest was put down, and the worser allow'd by order of law a furr'd gown to keep him warm; and furr'd with fox and lamb-skins too, to signify, that craft, being richer than innocency, stands for the facing.

Elb. Come your way, sir:—Bless you, good father friar.

Duke. And you, good brother father: What offence hath this man made you, sir?

Elb. Marry, sir, he hath offended the law; and, sir, we take him to be a thief too, sir; for we have found upon him, sir, a strange pick-lock, which we have sent to the deputy.

Duke. Fye, sirrah; a bawd, a wicked bawd! The evil that thou causest to be done,
That is thy means to live: Do thou but think
What 'tis to cram a maw, or clothe a back,
From such a filthy vice: say to thyself,—
From their abominable and beastly touches
I drink, I eat, array myself, and live.
Canst thou believe thy living is a life,
So stinkingly depending? Go, mend, go, mend.

Clo. Indeed, it does stink in some sort, sir; but yet, sir, I would prove——

Duke. Nay, if the devil have given thee proofs for sin,
Thou wilt prove his. Take him to prison, officer;
Correction and instruction must both work,
Ere this rude beast will profit.

Elb. He must before the deputy, sir; he has given him warning: the deputy cannot abide a whoremaster: if he be a whoremonger, and comes before him, he were as good go a mile on his errand.

Duke. That we were all, as some would seem to be,
Free from our faults, as faults from seeming, free!⁶

Enter LUCIO.

Elb. His neck will come to your waist, a cord,⁷
sir.

Clo. I spy comfort; I cry, bail: Here's a gentleman, and a friend of mine.

Lucio. How now, noble Pompey? What, at the heels of Cæsar? Art thou led in triumph? What, is there none of Pygmalion's images, newly made woman, to be had now, for putting the hand in the pocket and extracting it clutch'd? What reply? Ha? What say'st thou to this tune, matter, and method? Is't not drown'd i' the last rain? Ha? What say'st thou, trot? Is the world as it was, man? Which is the way? Is it sad, and few words? Or how? The trick of it?

Duke. Still thus, and thus! still worse!

Lucio. How doth my dear morsel, thy mistress? Procures she still? Ha?

Clo. Troth, sir, she hath eaten up all her beef, and she is herself in the tub.

Lucio. Why, 'tis good; it is the right of it: it must be so: Ever your fresh whore, and your powder'd bawd: An unshunn'd consequence; it must be so: Art going to prison, Pompey?

Clo. Yes, faith, sir.

⁶ *That we were all, as some would seem to be,*

Free from our faults, as faults from seeming, free!] i. e. as faults are destitute of all comeliness or *seeming*. The first of these lines refers to the deputy's sanctified hypocrisy; the second to the Clown's beastly occupation. But the latter part is thus ill expressed for the sake of rhyme. **WARBURTON.**

⁷ *His neck will come to your waist, a cord, sir.]* His neck will be tied, like your waist, with a rope. The friars of the Franciscan order, perhaps of all others, wear a hempen cord for a girdle.

Lucio. Why 'tis not amiss, Pompey : Farewell ; Go ; say, I sent thee thither. For debt, Pompey ? Or how ?

Elb. For being a bawd, for being a bawd.

Lucio. Well, then imprison him : If imprisonment be the due of a bawd, why, 'tis his right : Bawd is he, doubtless, and of antiquity too : bawd-born. Farewell, good Pompey : Commend me to the prison, Pompey : You will turn good husband now, Pompey ; you will keep the house.

Clo. I hope, sir, your good worship will be my bail.

Lucio. No, indeed, will I not, Pompey ; it is not the wear.⁸ I will pray, Pompey, to increase your bondage ; if you take it not patiently, why, your mettle is the more : Adieu, trusty Pompey,—Bless you, friar.

Duke. And you.

Lucio. Does Bridget paint still, Pompey ? Ha ?

Elb. Come your ways, sir ; come.

Clo. You will not bail me then, sir ?

Lucio. Then, Pompey ? nor now.—What news abroad, friar ? What news ?

Elb. Come your ways, sir ; come.

Lucio. Go,—to kennel, Pompey, go :

[*Exeunt ELBOW, Clown, and Officers.*
What news, friar, of the duke ?

Duke. I know none : Can you tell me of any ?

Lucio. Some say he is with the emperor of Russia ; other some, he is in Rome : But where is he, think you ?

Duke. I know not where : But wheresoever, I wish him well.

Lucio. It was a mad fantastical trick of him, to steal from the state, and usurp the beggary he was

⁸ ——— it is not the wear.] i. e. it is not the fashion.

never born to. Lord Angelo dukes it well in his absence; he puts transgression to't.

Duke. He does well in't.

Lucio. A little more lenity to lechery would do no harm in him: something too crabbed that way, friar.

Duke. It is too general a vice, and severity must cure it.

Lucio. Yes, in good sooth, the vice is of a great kindred; it is well ally'd: but it is impossible to extirp it quite, friar, till eating and drinking be put down. They say, this Angelo was not made by man and woman, after the downright way of creation: Is it true, think you?

Duke. How should he be made then?

Lucio. Some report, a sea-maid spawn'd him:—Some, that he was begot between two stock-fishes:—But it is certain, that when he makes water, his urine is congeal'd ice; that I know to be true: and he is a motion ungenerative, that's infallible.

Duke. You are pleasant, sir; and speak apace.

Lucio. Why what a ruthless thing is this in him, for the rebellion of a cod-piece, to take away the life of a man? Would the duke, that is absent, have done this? Ere he would have hang'd a man for the getting a hundred bastards, he would have paid for the nursing a thousand: He had some feeling of the sport; he knew the service, and that instructed him to mercy.

Duke. I never heard the absent duke much detected for women;⁹ he was not inclined that way.

Lucio. O, sir, you are deceived.

Duke. 'Tis not possible.

Lucio. Who? not the duke? yes, your beggar of fifty;—and his use was, to put a ducat in her

⁹ ——— much detected for women;] charged or guilty.

clack-dish:¹ the duke had crotchets in him: He would be drunk too; that let me inform you.

Duke. You do him wrong, surely.

Lucio. Sir, I was an inward of his:² A shy fellow was the duke: and, I believe, I know the cause of his withdrawing.

Duke. What, I pr'ythee, might be the cause?

Lucio. No,—pardon;—'tis a secret must be lock'd within the teeth and the lips: but this I can let you understand,—The greater file³ of the subject held the duke to be wise.

Duke. Wise? why, no question but he was.

Lucio. A very superficial, ignorant, unweighing fellow.

Duke. Either this is envy in you, folly, or mistaking; the very stream of his life, and the business he hath helmed,⁴ must, upon a warranted need, give him a better proclamation. Let him be but testimonied in his own bringings forth, and he shall appear to the envious, a scholar, a statesman, and a soldier: Therefore, you speak unskillfully; or, if your knowledge be more, it is much darken'd in your malice.

Lucio. Sir, I know him, and I love him.

Duke. Love talks with better knowledge, and knowledge with dearer love.

Lucio. Come, sir, I know what I know.

Duke. I can hardly believe that, since you know not what you speak. But, if ever the duke return, (as our prayers are he may,) let me desire you to

¹ — *clack-dish*:] The beggars, two or three centuries ago, used to proclaim their want by a wooden dish with a moveable cover, which they clacked, to show that their vessel was empty.

² — *an inward of his*:] *Inward* is intimate.

³ — *The greater file* —] The greater number.

⁴ — *the business he hath helmed*,] *The difficulties he hath steer'd through.* A metaphor from navigation.

make your answer before him : If it be honest you have spoke, you have courage to maintain it : I am bound to call upon you ; and, I pray you, your name ?

Lucio. Sir, my name is Lucio ; well known to the duke.

Duke. He shall know you better, sir, if I may live to report you.

Lucio. I fear you not.

Duke. O, you hope the duke will return no more ; or you imagine me too unhurtful an opposite.⁵ But, indeed, I can do you little harm : you'll forswear this again.

Lucio. I'll be hang'd first : thou art deceiv'd in me, friar. But no more of this : Canst thou tell, if Claudio die to-morrow, or no ?

Duke. Why should he die, sir ?

Lucio. Why ? for filling a bottle with a tun-dish. I would, the duke, we talk of, were return'd again : this ungenitur'd agent will unpeople the province with continency ; sparrows must not build in his house-caves, because they are lecherous. The duke yet would have dark deeds darkly answer'd ; he would never bring them to light : would he were return'd ! Marry, this Claudio is condemn'd for untrussing. Farewell, good friar ; I pr'ythee, pray for me. The duke, I say to thee again, would eat mutton on Fridays. He's now past it ; yet, and I say to thee, he would mouth with a beggar, though she smelt brown bread and garlick : say, that I said so. Farewell. [*Exit.*]

Duke. No might or greatness in mortality
Can censure 'scape ; back-wounding calumny
The whitest virtue strikes : What king so strong
Can tie the gall up in the slanderous tongue ?
But who comes here ?

⁵ ——— *opposite.*] i. e. opponent, adversary.

Enter ESCALUS, Provost, Bawd, and Officers.

Escal. Go, away with her to prison.

Bawd. Good my lord, be good to me; your honour is accounted a merciful man: good my lord.

Escal. Double and treble admonition, and still forfeit in the same kind? This would make mercy swear, and play the tyrant.

Prov. A bawd of eleven years continuance, may it please your honour.

Bawd. My lord, this is one Lucio's information against me: mistress Kate Keep-down was with child by him in the duke's time, he promised her marriage; his child is a year and a quarter old, come Philip and Jacob: I have kept it myself; and see how he goes about to abuse me.

Escal. That fellow is a fellow of much licence:—let him be called before us.—Away with her to prison: Go to; no more words. [*Exeunt Bawd and Officers.*] Provost, my brother Angelo will not be alter'd, Claudio must die to-morrow: let him be furnish'd with divines, and have all charitable preparation; if my brother wrought by my pity, it should not be so with him.

Prov. So please you, this friar hath been with him, and advised him for the entertainment of death.

Escal. Good even, good father.

Duke. Bliss and goodness on you!

Escal. Of whence are you?

Duke. Not of this country, though my chance
is now

To use it for my time: I am a brother
Of gracious order, late come from the see,
In special business from his holiness.

Escal. What news abroad i' the world?

Duke. None, but that there is so great a fever on goodness, that the dissolution of it must cure it: novelty is only in request; and it is as dangerous to be aged in any kind of course, as it is virtuous to be constant in any undertaking. There is scarce truth enough alive, to make societies secure; but security enough, to make fellowships accurs'd:⁶ much upon this riddle runs the wisdom of the world. This news is old enough, yet it is every day's news. I pray you, sir, of what disposition was the duke?

Escal. One, that, above all other strifes, contended especially to know himself.

Duke. What pleasure was he given to?

Escal. Rather rejoicing to see another merry, than merry at any thing which profess'd to make him rejoice: a gentleman of all temperance. But leave we him to his events, with a prayer they may prove prosperous; and let me desire to know how you find Claudio prepared. I am made to understand, that you have lent him visitation.

Duke. He professes to have received no sinister measure from his judge, but most willingly humbles himself to the determination of justice: yet had he framed to himself, by the instruction of his frailty, many deceiving promises of life; which I, by my good leisure, have discredited to him, and now is he resolved⁷ to die.

Escal. You have paid the heavens your function,

⁶ *There is scarce truth enough alive, to make societies secure; but security enough, to make fellowships accurs'd:]* The sense is, "There scarcely exists sufficient honesty in the world to make social life secure; but there are occasions enough where a man may be drawn in to become *surety*, which will make him pay dearly for his friendships."

⁷ *— resolved —*] i. e. satisfied.

and the prisoner the very debt of your calling. I have labour'd for the poor gentleman, to the extremest shore of my modesty ; but my brother justice have I found so severe, that he hath forced me to tell him, he is indeed—justice.⁸

Duke. If his own life answer the straitness of his proceeding, it shall become him well ; wherein, if he chance to fail, he hath sentenced himself.

Escal. I am going to visit the prisoner : Fare you well.

Duke. Peace be with you !

[*Exeunt ESCALUS and Provost.*

He, who the sword of heaven will bear,

Should be as holy as severe ;

Pattern in himself to know,⁹

Grace to stand, and virtue go ;

More or less to others paying,

Than by self-offences weighing.

Shame to him, whose cruel striking

Kills for faults of his own liking !

Twice treble shame on Angelo,

To weed my vice, and let his grow !

O, what may man within him hide,

Though angel on the outward side !

How may likeness, made in crimes,

Making practice on the times,

Draw with idle spiders' strings

Most pond'rous and substantial things !¹

⁸ — *he is indeed—justice.*] Summum jus, summa injuria.

⁹ *Pattern in himself to know,*] “ Pattern in himself to know, is to feel in his own breast that virtue which he makes others practise.

¹ *How may likeness, made in crimes,*

Making practice on the times,

Draw with idle spiders' strings,

Most pond'rous and substantial things !] *Likeness* is here used for specious or seeming virtue. So, before: “ O, seeming, seeming !” The sense then of the passage is,—How many persons,

Craft against vice I must apply :
 With Angelo to-night shall lie
 His old betrothed, but despis'd ;
 So disguise shall, by the disguis'd,
 Pay with falshood false exacting,
 And perform an old contracting.

[*Exit.*

ACT IV.

SCENE I. *A Room in Mariana's House.*

MARIANA *discovered sitting; a Boy singing.*

SONG.

*Take, oh take those lips away,
 That so sweetly were forsworn;
 And those eyes, the break of day,
 Lights that do mislead the morn :
 But my kisses bring again,
 bring again,
 Seals of love, but seal'd in vain,
 seal'd in vain.*

Mari. Break off thy song, and haste thee quick
 away ;

Here comes a man of comfort, whose advice
 Hath often still'd my brawling discontent.—

[*Exit Boy.*

assuming the likeness or semblance of virtue, while they are in fact guilty of the grossest crimes, impose with this counterfeit sanctity upon the world in order to draw to themselves by the flimsiest pretensions the most solid advantages ; i. e. pleasure, honour, reputation, &c. MALONE.

Duke. 'Tis good : though
charm,

To make bad, good, and good
I pray you, tell me, hath a
here to-day ? much upon th
here to meet.

Mari. You have not been
sat here all day.

Enter ISAB

Duke. I do constantly² be
is come, even now. I shall
a little ; may be, I will call up
advantage to yourself.

Mari. I am always bound

Duke. Very well met, and
What is the news from this g

Isab. He hath a garden cu
Whose western side is with a
And to that vineyard is a pla
That makes his opening with
This other doth command a l
Which from the vineyard to t
Th

With whispering and most guilty diligence,
In action all of precept,⁴ he did show me
The way twice o'er.

Duke. Are there no other tokens
Between you 'greed, concerning her observance?

Isab. No, none, but only a repair i' the dark;
And that I have possess'd him,⁵ my most stay
Can be but brief: for I have made him know,
I have a servant comes with me along,
That stays upon me; whose persuasion is,
I come about my brother.

Duke. 'Tis well borne up.
I have not yet made known to Mariana
A word of this:—What, ho! within! come forth!

Re-enter MARIANA.

I pray you be acquainted with this maid;
She comes to do you good.

Isab. I do desire the like.

Duke. Do you persuade yourself, that I respect
you?

Mari. Good friar, I know you do; and have
found it.

Duke. Take then this your companion by the
hand,

Who hath a story ready for your ear:
I shall attend your leisure; but make haste;
'The vaporous night approaches.

Mari. Will't please you walk aside?
[*Exeunt MARIANA and ISABELLA.*

Duke. O place and greatness, millions of false
eyes
Are stuck upon thee! volumes of report

⁴ *In action all of precept,*] i. e. in direction given not by words,
but by mute signs.

⁵ — *I have possess'd him,*] I have informed him.

Isab. She'll take the enterpriz
If you advise it.

Duke. It is not my c
But my intreaty too.

Isab. Little hav
When you depart from him, but
Remember now my brother.

Mari. Fea

Duke. Nor, gentle daughter,
He is your husband on a pre-con
To bring you thus together, 'tis
Sith that the justice of your title
Doth flourish the deceit.⁸ Come
Our corn's to reap, for yet our tit

SCENE II.

A Room in the Pr.

Enter Provost and C

Prov. Come hither, sirrah : (
man's head ?

Clo. If the man be a bachelor,
he be a married man. b. i. 1.

Prov. Come, sir, leave me your snatches, and yield me a direct answer. To-morrow morning are to die Claudio and Barnardine: Here is in our prison a common executioner, who in his office lacks a helper: if you will take it on you to assist him, it shall redeem you from your gyves; if not, you shall have your full time of imprisonment, and your deliverance with an unpitied whipping; for you have been a notorious bawd.

Clo. Sir, I have been an unlawful bawd, time out of mind; but yet I will be content to be a lawful hangman. I would be glad to receive some instruction from my fellow partner.

Prov. What ho, Abhorson! Where's Abhorson, there?

Enter ABHORSON.

Abhor. Do you call, sir?

Prov. Sirrah, here's a fellow will help you to-morrow in your execution: If you think it meet, compound with him by the year, and let him abide here with you; if not, use him for the present, and dismiss him: He cannot plead his estimation with you; he hath been a bawd.

Abhor. A bawd, sir? Fye upon him, he will discredit our mystery.

Prov. Go to, sir; you weigh equally; a feather will turn the scale. *[Exit.*

Clo. Pray, sir, by your good favour, (for, surely, sir, a good favour⁹ you have, but that you have a hanging look,) do you call, sir, your occupation a mystery?

Abhor. Ay, sir; a mystery.

Clo. Painting, sir, I have heard say, is a mystery; and your whores, sir, being members of my occu-

⁹ — a good favour —] Favour is countenance.

thinks it big enough ; if it be too
your thief thinks it little enough
man's apparel fits your thief.

Re-enter Provo

Prov. Are you agreed ?

Clo. Sir, I will serve him ; for a
hangman is a more penitent trade
he doth oftner ask forgiveness.

Prov. You, sirrah, provide your
axe, to-morrow four o'clock.

Abhor. Come on, bawd ; I will
my trade ; follow.

Clo. I do desire to learn, sir,
you have occasion to use me for
you shall find me yare :¹ for, for
kindness, I owe you a good turn.

Prov. Call hither Barnardine :

[*Excunt Clov*

One has my pity ; not a jot the other
Being a murderer, though he were

Claud. As fast lock'd up in sleep, 'as guiltless labour
When it lies starkly² in the traveller's bones :
He will not wake.

Prov. Who can do good on him ?
Well, go, prepare yourself. But hark, what noise ?
[*Knocking within.*

Heaven give your spirits comfort! [*Exit Claudio.*
By and by :—

I hope it is some pardon, or reprieve,
For the most gentle Claudio.—Welcome, father.

Enter Duke.

Duke. The best and wholesomest spirits of the
night
Envelop you, good Provost! Who called here of
late ?

Prov. None, since the curfew rung.

Duke. Not Isabel !

Prov. No.

Duke. They will then, ere't be long.

Prov. What comfort is for Claudio ?

Duke. There's some hope.

Prov. It is a bitter deputy.

Duke. Not so, not so ; his life is parallel'd
Even with the stroke and line of his great jus-
tice ;
He doth with holy abstinence subdue
That in himself, which he spurs on his power
To qualify³ in others : were he meal'd⁴
With that which he corrects, then were he tyran-
nous ;

² — *starkly*—] Stiffly. These two lines afford a very pleasing image. JOHNSON.

³ To qualify —] as we say wine is *qualified* with water.

⁴ — meal'd —] Were he sprinkled; or perhaps mingled.

strokes.

Provost returns, speaking to o

Prov. There he must stay, un
Arise to let him in ; he is call'd u

Duke. Have you no counterma
But he must die to-morrow ;

Prov. No

Duke. As near the dawning, P
You shall hear more ere morning.

Prov.

You something know ; yet, I bel
No countermand ; no such examp
Besides, upon the very siege of ju
Lord Angelo hath to the public e
Profess'd the contrary.

Enter a Messenge

Duke. This is his lordship's ma

Prov. And here comes Claudio

Mess. My lord hath sent you t
me this further charge, that you

Duke. This is his pardon; purchas'd by such sin,
[*Aside.*

For which the pardoner himself is in :
Hence hath offence his quick celerity,
When it is borne in high authority :
When vice makes mercy, mercy's so extended,
That for the fault's love, is the offender friended.—
Now, sir, what news?

Prov. I told you : Lord Angelo, belike, thinking me remiss in mine office, awakens me with this unwonted putting on :⁷ methinks, strangely ; for he hath not used it before.

Duke. Pray you, let's hear.

Prov. [*Reads.*] *Whatsoever you may hear to the contrary, let Claudio be executed by four of the clock ; and, in the afternoon, Barnardine : for my better satisfaction, let me have Claudio's head sent me by five. Let this be duly perform'd ; with a thought, that more depends on it than we must yet deliver. Thus fail not to do your office, as you will answer it at your peril.*

What say you to this, sir?

Duke. What is that Barnardine, who is to be executed in the afternoon?

Prov. A Bohemian born ; but here nursed up and bred : one that is a prisoner nine years old.⁸

Duke. How came it, that the absent duke had not either deliver'd him to his liberty, or executed him? I have heard, it was ever his manner to do so.

Prov. His friends still wrought reprieves for him : And, indeed, his fact, till now in the government of lord Angelo, came not to an undoubtful proof.

⁷ ——— *putting on :*] i. e. spur, incitement.

⁸ ——— *one that is a prisoner nine years old.*] i. e. That has been confined these nine years.

come ; insensible of mor
mortal.

Duke. He wants advice.

Prov. He will hear none
the liberty of the prison ; gi
hence, he would not : drun
not many days entirely drun
awaked him, as if to carry
show'd him a seeming warra
moved him at all.

Duke. More of him anon
your brow, Provost, honesty
read it not truly, my ancient
in the boldness of my cunni
in hazard. Claudio, whom he
to execute, is no greater for
Angelo who hath sentenced
understand this in a manifest
four days respite ; for the whi
both a present and a dangerou

Prov. Pray, sir, in what ?

Duke. In the delaying deat

Prov. Alack ! how may I d
limited

Duke. By the vow of mine order, I warrant you, if my instructions may be your guide. Let this Barnardine be this morning executed, and his head borne to Angelo.

Prov. Angelo hath seen them both, and will discover the favour.¹

Duke. O, death's a great disguiser: and you may add to it. Shave the head, and tie the beard; and say, it was the desire of the penitent to be so bared before his death: You know, the course is common. If any thing fall to you upon this, more than thanks and good fortune, by the saint whom I profess, I will plead against it with my life.

Prov. Pardon me, good father: it is against my oath.

Duke. Were you sworn to the duke, or to the deputy?

Prov. To him, and to his substitutes.

Duke. You will think you have made no offence, if the duke avouch the justice of your dealing?

Prov. But what likelihood is in that?

Duke. Not a resemblance, but a certainty. Yet since I see you fearful, that neither my coat, integrity, nor my persuasion, can with ease attempt you, I will go further than I meant, to pluck all fears out of you. Look you, sir, here is the hand and seal of the duke. You know the character, I doubt not; and the signet is not strange to you.

Prov. I know them both.

Duke. The contents of this is the return of the duke; you shall anon over-read it at your pleasure: where you shall find, within these two days he will be here. This is a thing, that Angelo knows not: for he this very day receives letters of strange te-

¹ *the favour.*] i. e. the countenance.

your executioner, and off
I will give him a present s
better place. Yet you ar
absolutely resolve you.
clear dawn.

SCENE

Another Room

Enter Cl

Clo. I am as well acquaint
our house of profession: on
mistress Overdone's own hou
of her old customers. First
Rash; he's in for a comm
and old ginger, ninescore a
of which he made five marks,
then, ginger was not much i
women were all dead. Th
master Caper, at the suit of
mercier, for some four suits
which

think, forty more; all great doers in our trade, and are now for the Lord's sake.²

Enter ABHORSON.

Abhor. Sirrah, bring Barnardine hither.

Clo. Master Barnardine! you must rise and be hang'd, master Barnardine!

Abhor. What, ho, Barnardine!

Barnar. [*Within.*] A pox o' your throats! Who makes that noise there? What are you?

Clo. Your friends, sir; the hangman: You must be so good, sir, to rise and be put to death.

Barnar. [*Within.*] Away, you rogue, away; I am sleepy.

Abhor. Tell him, he must awake, and that quickly too.

Clo. Pray, master Barnardine, awake till you are executed, and sleep afterwards.

Abhor. Go in to him, and fetch him out.

Clo. He is coming, sir, he is coming; I hear his straw rustle.

Enter BARNARDINE.

Abhor. Is the axe upon the block, sirrah?

Clo. Very ready, sir.

Barnar. How now, Abhorson? what's the news with you?

Abhor. Truly, sir, I would desire you to clap into your prayers; for, look you, the warrant's come.

Barnar. You rogue, I have been drinking all night, I am not fitted for't.

Clo. O, the better, sir; for he that drinks all

² — *for the Lord's sake.*] i. e. to beg for the rest of their lives.

, so we jest now,
Duke. Sir, induced b
how hastily you are to d
you, comfort you, and p

Barnar. Friar, not
hard all night, and I w
pare me, or they shall
billets: I will not conse
eertain.

Duke. O, sir, you must
you,
Look forward on the journ

Barnar. I swear, I will
man's persuasion.

Duke. But hear you,—

Barnar. Not a word; i
say to me, come to my wa
I to-day.

Enter P

Duke. Unfit to live, or c
After him, fellows; bring l

Pron. Now [Exeun

Just of his colour: What if we do omit
This reprobate, till he were well inclined;
And satisfy the deputy with the visage
Of Ragozine, more like to Claudio?

Duke. O, 'tis an accident that heaven provides!
Despatch it presently; the hour draws on
Prefix'd by Angelo: See, this be done,
And sent according to command; whiles I
Persuade this rude wretch willingly to die.

Prov. This shall be done, good father, presently.

But Barnardine must die this afternoon:
And how shall we continue Claudio,
To save me from the danger that might come,
If he were known alive?

Duke. Let this be done;—Put them in secret holds,

Both Barnardine and Claudio: Ere twice
The sun hath made his journal³ greeting to
The under generation,⁴ you shall find
Your safety manifested.

Prov. I am your free dependant.

Duke. Quick, despatch,
And send the head to Angelo. [*Exit Provost.*]
Now will I write letters to Angelo,—
The provost, he shall bear them,——whose contents

Shall witness to him, I am near at home;
And that, by great injunctions, I am bound
To enter publicly: him I'll desire
To meet me at the consecrated fount,
A league below the city; and from thence,
By cold gradation and weal-balanced form,⁵
We shall proceed with Angelo.

³ ——— journal] i. e. daily.

⁴ The under generation,] i. e. the antipodes.

⁵ ——— weal-balanced form,] probably well-balanced.

Prov.

Isab. [*Within.*] Peace,
Duke. The tongue of
know,

If yet her brother's pardon
But I will keep her ignorant
To make her heavenly come
When it is least expected.

Enter ISA

Isab. Ho, by your leave.

Duke. Good morning to
daughter.

Isab. The better, given n
Hath yet the deputy sent m

Duke. He hath releas'd
world;

His head is off, and sent to A

Isab. Nay, but it is not so

Duke.

Show your wisdom, daughter,

Isab. O, I will to him, and

Duke. You shall not be ad

Isab. Unhappy Claudio! v

The duke comes home to-morrow ;—nay, dry your eyes ;

One of our convent, and his confessor,
Gives me this instance : Already he hath carried
Notice to Escalus and Angelo ;
Who do prepare to meet him at the gates,
There to give up their power. If you can, pace
your wisdom

In that good path that I would wish it go ;
And you shall have your bosom⁶ on this wretch,
Grace of the duke, revenges to your heart,
And general honour.

Isab. I am directed by you.

Duke. This letter then to friar Peter give ;
Tis that he sent me of the duke's return :
Say, by this token, I desire his company
At Mariana's house to night. Her cause, and yours,
I'll perfect him withal ; and he shall bring you
Before the duke ; and to the head of Angelo
Accuse him home, and home. For my poor self,
I am combined⁷ by a sacred vow,
And shall be absent. Wend you⁸ with this letter :
Command these fretting waters from your eyes
With a light heart ; trust not my holy order,
If I pervert your course.—Who's here ?

Enter LUCIO.

Lucio. Good even !
Friar, where is the provost ?

Duke. Not within, sir.

Lucio. O, pretty Isabella, I am pale at mine
heart, to see thine eyes so red : thou must be pa-

⁶ — your bosom—] Your wish ; your heart's desire.

JOHNSON.

⁷ I am combined,] i. e. bound by agreement.

⁸ Wend you—] To wend is to go.—An obsolete word.

tient: I am fain to dine and sup with water and bran; I dare not for my head fill my belly; one fruitful meal would set me to't: But they say the duke will be here to-morrow. By my troth, Isabel, I lov'd thy brother: if the old fantastical duke of dark corners⁹ had been at home, he had lived. *[Exit ISABELLA.]*

Duke. Sir, the duke is marvellous little beholden to your reports; but the best is, he lives not in them.¹

Lucio. Friar, thou knowest not the duke so well as I do: he's a better woodman² than thou takest him for.

Duke. Well, you'll answer this one day. Fare ye well.

Lucio. Nay, tarry; I'll go along with thee; I can tell thee pretty tales of the duke.

Duke. You have told me too many of him already, sir, if they be true; if not true, none were enough.

Lucio. I was once before him for getting a wench with child.

Duke. Did you such a thing?

Lucio. Yes, marry, did I: but was fain to forswear it; they would else have married me to the rotten medlar.

Duke. Sir, your company is fairer than honest: Rest you well.

Lucio. By my troth, I'll go with thee to the lane's end: If bawdy talk offend you, we'll have very little of it; Nay, friar, I am a kind of burr, I shall stick. *[Exeunt.]*

⁹ — *duke of dark corners*—] This duke who meets his mistresses in by-places.

¹ — *he lives not in them.*] i. e. his character depends not on them.

² — *woodman*—] A *woodman* was an attendant or servant to the officer called *Forrester*, but is here used in a wanton sense.

SCENE IV.

A Room in Angelo's House.

Enter ANGELO and ESCALUS.

Escal. Every letter he hath writ hath disvouch'd other.

Ang. In most uneven and distracted manner. His actions show much like to madness: pray heaven, his wisdom be not tainted! And why meet him at the gates, and re-deliver our authorities there?

Escal. I guess not.

Ang. And why should we proclaim it in an hour before his entering, that, if any crave redress of injustice, they should exhibit their petitions in the street?

Escal. He shows his reason for that: to have a despatch of complaints; and to deliver us from devices hereafter, which shall then have no power to stand against us.

Ang. Well, I beseech you, let it be proclaim'd: Betimes i' the morn, I'll call you at your house: Give notice to such men of sort and suit,³ As are to meet him.

Escal. I shall, sir: fare you well.

[*Erit.*

Ang. Good night.—

This deed unshapes me quite, makes me unpregnant,

And dull to all proceedings. A deflower'd maid!
And by an eminent body, that enforc'd
The law against it!—But that her tender shame
Will not proclaim against her maiden loss,

³ — sort and suit,] Figure and rank, or perhaps, his vassals bound to hold *suit* and *service* to their over-lord.

How might she tongue me? Yet reason dares her?

—no:⁴

For my authority bears a credent bulk,
That no particular scandal once can touch,
But it confounds the breather.⁵ He should have
liv'd,

Save that his riotous youth, with dangerous sense,
Might, in the times to come, have ta'en revenge,
By so receiving a dishonour'd life,
With ransome of such shame. 'Would yet he had
liv'd!

Alack, when once our grace we have forgot,
Nothing goes right; we would, and we would not.
[Exit

SCENE V.

Fields without the Town.

Enter Duke in his own habit, and Friar PETER.

Duke. These letters at fit time deliver me.

[*Giving letters*

The provost knows our purpose, and our plot.
The matter being afoot, keep your instruction,
And hold you ever to our special drift;
Though sometimes you do blench⁶ from this to that,
As cause doth minister. Go, call at Flavius' house
And tell him where I stay: give the like notice,
To Valentinus, Rowland, and to Crassus,

⁴ ——— Yet reason dares her?—no:] yet does not reason *challenge* or *incite* her to accuse me?—no, (answers the speaker,) for my authority, &c. To *dare*, in this sense, is yet a school phrase. MALONE.

⁵ ——— my authority bears a credent bulk,
That no particular scandal, &c.] *Credent* is *creditable*, *inspiring credit*, not *questionable*.

⁶ ——— you do blench] To *blench* is to start off.

And bid them bring the trumpets to the gate ;
But send me Flavius first.

F. Peter.

It shall be speeded well.

[*Exit* Friar.

Enter VARRIUS.

Duke. I thank thee, Varrius ; thou hast made
good haste :
Come, we will walk : There's other of our friends
Will greet us here anon, my gentle Varrius.

[*Exeunt.*

SCENE VI.

Street near the City Gate.

Enter ISABELLA and MARIANA.

Isab. To speak so indirectly, I am loath ;
I would say the truth ; but to accuse him so,
That is your part : yet I'm advis'd to do it ;
He says, to veil full purpose.

Mari. Be rul'd by him.

Isab. Besides, he tells me, that, if peradventure
He speak against me on the adverse side,
I should not think it strange ; for 'tis a physick,
That's bitter to sweet end.

Mari. I would, friar Peter—

Isab. O, peace ; the friar is come.

Enter Friar PETER.

F. Peter. Come, I have found you out a stand
most fit,
Where you may have such vantage on the duke,
He shall not pass you ; Twice have the trumpets
sounded ;

The generous⁷ and gravest citizens
 Have hent the gates,⁸ and very near upon
 The duke is ent'ring; therefore hence, away.
[*Exeunt.*

ACT V.

SCENE I. A publick place near the City Gate.

MARIANA, (*veil'd*) ISABELLA, and PETER, *at a distance.* Enter at opposite doors, Duke, VARRIUS Lords; ANGELO, ESCALUS, LUCIO, Provost, Officers, and Citizens.

Duke. My very worthy cousin, fairly met:—
 Our old and faithful friend, we are glad to see you
Ang. and Escal. Happy return be to your roya
 grace!

Duke. Many and hearty thankings to you both.
 We have made inquiry of you; and we hear
 Such goodness of justice, that our soul
 Cannot but yield you forth to publick thanks,
 Forerunning more requital.

Ang. You make my bonds still greater

Duke. O, your desert speaks loud; and I should
 wrong it,

To lock it in the wards of covert bosom,
 When it deserves with characters of brass
 A fortified residence, 'gainst the tooth of time,
 And razure of oblivion; Give me your hand,
 And let the subject see, to make them know
 That outward courtesies would fain proclaim
 Favours that keep within.—Come, Escalus;

⁷ *The generous, &c.] i. e. the most noble, &c.*

⁸ *Have hent the gates,] Have seized or taken possession of*

You must walk by us on our other hand ;
And good supporters are you.

PETER and ISABELLA come forward.

F. Peter. Now is your time ; speak loud, and
kneel before him.

Isab. Justice, O royal duke ! Vail your regard⁹
Upon a wrong'd, I'd fain have said, a maid !
O worthy prince, dishonour not your eye
By throwing it on any other object,
Till you have heard me in my true complaint,
And given me, justice, justice, justice, justice !

Duke. Relate your wrongs : In what ? By whom ?
Be brief :

Here is lord Angelo shall give you justice !
Reveal yourself to him.

Isab. O, worthy duke,
You bid me seek redemption of the devil :
Hear me yourself ; for that which I must speak
Must either punish me, not being believ'd,
Or wring redress from you : hear me, O, hear me,
here.

Ang. My lord, her wits, I fear me, are not firm :
She hath been a suitor to me for her brother,
Cut off by course of justice !

Isab. By course of justice !

Ang. And she will speak most bitterly, and
strange.

Isab. Most strange, but yet most truly, will I
speak :

That Angelo's forsworn ; is it not strange ?
That Angelo's a murderer ; is't not strange ?
That Angelo is an adulterous thief,

⁹ — Vail your regard —] i. e. condescend to look, from
higher things, upon, &c.

An hypocrite, a virgin-violator ;
Is it not strange, and strange ?

Duke.

Nay, ten times strange.

Isab. It is not truer he is Angelo,
Than this is all as true as it is strange :
Nay, it is ten times true ; for truth is truth
To the end of reckoning.

Duke.

Away with her ;—Poor soul,
She speaks this in the infirmity of sense.

Isab. O prince, I conjure thee, as thou believ'st

There is another comfort than this world,
That thou neglect me not, with that opinion
That I am touch'd with madness ; make not impos-
sible

That which but seems unlike : 'tis not impos-
sible,

But one, the wicked'st caitiff on the ground,
May seem as shy, as grave, as just, as absolute,¹
As Angelo ; even so may Angelo,
In all his dressings, characts, titles, forms,
Be an arch-villain ; believe it, royal prince,
If he be less, he's nothing ; but he's more,
Had I more name for badness.

Duke.

By mine honesty,

If she be mad, (as I believe no other,)
Her madness hath the oddest frame of sense,
Such a dependency of thing on thing,
As e'er I heard in madness.

Isab.

O, gracious duke,

Harp not on that : nor do not banish reason
For inequality ;² but let your reason serve

¹ — as shy, as grave, as just, as absolute,] *As shy ; as reserved, as abstracted : as just ; as nice, as exact : as absolute ; as complete in all the round of duty.* JOHNSON.

² — do not banish reason

For inequality :] Do not suppose I am mad, because I speak passionately and unequally. MALONE.

To make the truth appear, where it seems hid ;
And hide the false, seems true.³

Duke. Many that are not mad,
Have, sure, more lack of reason.—What would you
say ?

Isab. I am the sister of one Claudio,
Condemn'd upon the act of fornication
To lose his head ; condemn'd by Angelo :
I, in probation of a sisterhood,
Was sent to by my brother : One Lucio
As then the messenger ;—

Lucio. That's I, an't like your grace :
I came to her from Claudio, and desir'd her
To try her gracious fortune with lord Angelo,
For her poor brother's pardon.

Isab. That's he, indeed.

Duke. You were not bid to speak.

Lucio. No, my good lord ;
Nor wish'd to hold my peace.

Duke. I wish you now then ;
Pray you, take note of it : and when you have
A business for yourself, pray heaven, you then
Be perfect.

Lucio. I warrant your honour.

Duke. The warrant's for yourself ; take heed
to it.

Isab. This gentleman told somewhat of my tale.

Lucio. Right.

Duke. It may be right ; but you are in the wrong
To speak before your time.—Proceed.

Isab. I went
To this pernicious caitiff deputy.

Duke. That's somewhat madly spoken.

Isab. Pardon it ;
The phrase is to the matter.

³ And hide the false, seems true.] i. e. which seems true.

Duke. Mended again : the matter ;—Proceed.

Isab. In brief,—to set the needless process by,
How I persuaded, how I pray'd, and kneel'd,
How he refell'd me,⁴ and how I reply'd ;
(For this was of much length,) the vile conclusion
I now begin with grief and shame to utter :
He would not, but by gift of my chaste body
To his concupiscible intemperate lust,
Release my brother ; and, after much debatement,
My sisterly remorse⁵ confutes mine honour,
And I did yield to him : But the next morn be-
times,

His purpose surfeiting, he sends a warrant
For my poor brother's head.

Duke. This is most likely !

Isab. O, that it were as like as it is true !

Duke. By heaven, fond wretch,⁶ thou know'st
not what thou speak'st ;
Or else thou art suborn'd against his honour,
In hateful practice :⁷ First, his integrity
Stands without blemish :—next, it imports no rea-
son,
That with such vehemency he should pursue
Faults proper to himself : if he had so offended,
He would have weigh'd thy brother by himself,
And not have cut him off : Some one hath set you
on ;

Confess the truth, and say by whose advice
Thou cam'st here to complain.

Isab, And is this all ?
Then, oh, you blessed ministers above,
Keep me in patience ; and, with ripen'd time,

⁴ *How he refell'd me,*] To *refel* is to refute,

⁵ *My sisterly remorse* —] i. e. *pity*.

⁶ — fond wretch,] *Fond* wretch is *foolish* wretch.

⁷ *In hateful practice :*] *Practice* was used by the old writers for any unlawful or insidious stratagem.

Unfold the evil which is here wrapt up
In countenance!^a—Heaven shield your grace from
woe,

As I, thus wrong'd, hence unbeliev'd go!

Duke. I know, you'd fain be gone:—An officer!
To prison with her:—Shall we thus permit
A blasting and a scandalous breath to fall
On him so near us? This needs must be a practice.
—Who knew of your intent, and coming hither?

Isab. One that I would were here, friar Lodowick.

Duke. A ghostly father, belike: Who knows that Lodowick?

Lucio. My lord, I know him; 'tis a meddling friar;

I do not like the man: had he been lay, my lord,
For certain words he spake against your grace
In your retirement, I had swing'd him soundly.

Duke. Words against me? 'This' a good friar, belike!

And to set on this wretched woman here
Against our substitute!—Let this friar be found.

Lucio. But yesternight, my lord, she and that friar

I saw them at the prison: a saucy friar,
A very scurvy fellow.

F. Peter. Blessed be your royal grace!
I have stood by, my lord, and I have heard
Your royal ear abus'd: First, hath this woman
Most wrongfully accus'd your substitute;
Who is as free from touch or soil with her,
As she from one ungot.

Duke. We did believe no less.
Know you that friar Lodowick, that she speaks of?

F. Peter. I know him for a man divine and holy;

^a *In countenance !]* i. e. false appearance, hypocrisy.

But at this instant he is sick
Of a strange fever: Upon him
(Being come to knowledge that
Intended 'gainst lord Angelo
To speak, as from his mouth
Is true, and false; and what
And all probation, will make
Whensoever he's convented.

man;

(To justify this worthy noblen
So vulgarly² and personally ac
Her shall you hear disproved t
Till she herself confess it.

Duke.

Go

[*ISABELLA is carried*

MARIANA comes forward

Do you not smile at this, lord
O heaven! the vanity of wretch
Give us some seats.—Come, come
In this I'll be impartial;³ be ye
Of your own cause.—Is this the
First, let her show her face; and

Mari. Pardon, my lord: I
Until —

Mari. No, my lord.

Duke. Are you a maid?

Mari. No, my lord.

Duke. A widow then?

Mari. Neither my lord.

Duke. Why, you

Are nothing then :—Neither maid, widow, nor wife?

Lucio. My lord, she may be a punk ; for many
of them are neither maid, widow, nor wife.

Duke. Silence that fellow : I would, he had some
cause

To prattle for himself.

Lucio. Well, my lord.

Mari. My lord, I do confess I ne'er was married ;
And, I confess, besides, I am no maid :
I have known my husband ; yet my husband knows
not,

That ever he knew me.

Lucio. He was drunk then, my lord ; it can be
no better.

Duke. For the benefit of silence, 'would thou
wert so too.

Lucio. Well, my lord.

Duke. This is no witness for lord Angelo.

Mari. Now I come to't, my lord :
She, that accuses him of fornication,
In self-same manner doth accuse my husband ;
And charges him, my lord, with such a time,
When I'll depose I had him in mine arms,
With all the effect of love.

Ang. Charges she more than me?

Mari. Not that I know.

Duke. No? you say, your husband.

Mari. Why, just, my lord, and that is Angelo,
Who thinks, he knows, that he ne'er knew my
body,

But knows, he thinks, that he knows Isabel's.

Ang. This is a strange abuse:—Let's see thy face.

Mari. My husband bids me ; now I will unmask.
[Unveiling.]

This is that face, thou cruel Angelo,
Which, once thou swor'st, was worth the looking on:
This is the hand, which, with a vow'd contráct,
Was fast belock'd in thine : this is the body
That took away the match from Isabel,
And did supply thee at thy garden-house,
In her imagin'd person.

Duke. Know you this woman ?

Lucio. Carnally, she says.

Duke. Sirrah, no more.

Lucio. Enough, my lord.

Ang. My lord, I must confess, I know this woman ;

And, five years since, there was some speech of marriage

Betwixt myself and her ; which was broke off,
Partly, for that her promised proportions
Came short of composition ;⁴ but, in chief,
For that her reputation was disvalued
In levity : since which time of five years,
I never spake with her, saw her, nor heard from her,
Upon my faith and honour.

Mari. Noble prince,

As there comes light from heaven, and words from breath,

As there is sense in truth, and truth in virtue,
I am affianc'd this man's wife, as strongly
As words could make up vows : and, my good lord,
But Tuesday night last gone, in his garden-house,

⁴ — her promised proportions

Came short of composition ;] Her fortune, which was promised proportionate to mine, fell short of the composition, that is, contract or bargain. JOHNSON.

He knew me as a wife : As this is true
Let me in safety raise me from my knees ;
Or else for ever be confixed here,
A marble monument !

Ang. I did but smile till now ;
Now, good my lord, give me the scope of justice ;
My patience here is touch'd : I do perceive,
These poor informal women^s are no more
But instruments of some more mightier member,
That sets them on : Let me have way, my lord,
To find this practice out.

Duke. Ay, with my heart ;
And punish them unto your height of pleasure.—
Thou foolish friar ; and thou pernicious woman,
Compáct with her that's gone ! think'st thou, thy
oaths,
Though they would swear down each particular
saint,
Were testimonies against his worth and credit,
That's seal'd in approbation ?—You, lord Escalus,
Sit with my cousin ; lend him your kind pains
To find out this abuse, whence 'tis deriv'd.—
There is another friar that set them on ;
Let him be sent for.

F. Peter. Would he were here, my lord ; for he,
indeed,
Hath set the women on to this complaint :
Your provost knows the place where he abides,
And he may fetch him.

Duke. Go, do it instantly.— [*Exit* Provost.
And you, my noble and well-warranted cousin,
Whom it concerns to hear this matter forth,
Do with your injuries as seems you best,
In any chastisement : I for a while
Will leave you ; but stir not you, till you have well

^s *These poor informal women —*] i. e. *out of their senses.*

Determined upon these slanderers.

Escal. My lord, we'll do it thoroughly.—[*Exit Duke.*] Signior Lucio, did not you say, you knew that friar Lodowick to be a dishonest person.

Lucio. *Cucullus non facit monachum*: honest in nothing, but in his clothes; and one that hath spoke most villainous speeches of the duke.

Escal. We shall entreat you to abide here till he come, and enforce them against him: we shall find this friar a notable fellow.

Lucio. As any in Vienna, on my word.

Escal. Call that same Isabel here once again [*To an Attendant.*] I would speak with her: Pray you, my lord, give me leave to question; you shall see how I'll handle her.

Lucio. Not better than he, by her own report.

Escal. Say you?

Lucio. Marry, sir, I think, if you handled her privately, she would sooner confess; perchance publickly she'll be ashamed.

Re-enter Officers, with ISABELLA; the Duke, in the Friar's habit, and Provost.

Escal. I will go darkly to work with her.

Lucio. That's the way; for women are light at midnight.

Escal. Come on, mistress: [*To ISABELLA.*] here's a gentlewoman denies all that you have said.

Lucio. My lord, here comes the rascal I spoke of; here with the provost.

Escal. In very good time:—speak not you to him, till we call upon you.

Lucio. Mum.

Escal. Come, sir: Did you set these women on to slander lord Angelo? they have confess'd you did.

Duke 'Tis false.

Escal. How! know you where you are?

Duke. Respect to your great place! and let the devil

Be sometime honour'd for his burning throne:—

Where is the duke? 'tis he should hear me speak.

Escal. The duke's in us; and we will hear you speak:

Look, you speak justly.

Duke. Boldly, at least:—But, O, poor souls, Come you to seek the lamb here of the fox?

Good night to your redress. Is the duke gone?

Then is your cause gone too. The duke's unjust,

Thus to retort your manifest appeal,⁶

And put your trial in the villain's mouth,

Which here you come to accuse.

Lucio. This is the rascal; this is he I spoke of.

Escal. Why, thou unreverend and unhallow'd friar!

Is't not enough, thou hast suborn'd these women

To accuse this worthy man; but, in foul mouth,

And in the witness of his proper ear,

To call him villain?

And then to glance from him to the duke himself;

To tax him with injustice?—Take him hence;

To the rack with him:—We'll touze you joint by joint,

But we will know this purpose:—What! unjust?

Duke. Be not so hot; the duke

Dare no more stretch this finger of mine, than he

Dare rack his own; his subject am I not,

Nor here provincial:⁷ My business in this state

Made me a looker-on here in Vienna,

⁶ ——— to retort your manifest appeal,] To refer back to Angelo the cause in which you appealed from Angelo to the Duke.

⁷ Nor here provincial:] Nor here unaccountable, as out of his province.

Where I have seen corruption boil and bubble,
Till it o'er-run the stew : laws, for all faults ;
But faults so countenanc'd, that the strong statutes
Stand like the forfeits in a barber's shop,^s
As much in mock as mark.

Escal. Slander to the state ! Away with him to prison.

Ang. What can you vouch against him, signior Lucio ?

Is this the man that you did tell us of ?

Lucio. 'Tis he, my lord. Come hither, good-man bald-pate : Do you know me ?

Duke. I remember you, sir, by the sound of your voice : I met you at the prison, in the absence of the duke.

Lucio. O, did you so ? And do you remember what you said of the duke ?

Duke. Most notedly, sir.

Lucio. Do you so, sir ? And was the duke a flesh-monger, a fool, and a coward, as you then reported him to be ?

Duke. You must, sir, change persons with me, ere you make that my report : you, indeed, spoke so of him ; and much more, much worse.

Lucio. O thou damnable fellow ! Did not I pluck thee by the nose, for thy speeches ?

Duke. I protest, I love the duke, as I love myself.

Ang. Hark ! how the villain would close now, after his treasonable abuses.

Escal. Such a fellow is not to be talk'd withal :—

^s *Stand like the forfeits in a barber's shop,*] These forfeits, which were customary formerly, were as much in *mock* as *mark*, both because the barber had no authority of himself to enforce them, and also as they were of a ludicrous nature. I perfectly remember to have seen them in Devonshire, (printed like King Charles's Rules,) though I cannot recollect the contents. HENLEY.

Away with him to prison :—Where is the provost ?
 —Away with him to prison ; lay bolts enough upon him : let him speak no more :—Away with those giglots too,⁹ and with the other confederate companion. [*The Provost lays hands on the Duke.*

Duke. Stay, sir ; stay a while.

Ang. What ! resists he ! Help him, Lucio.

Lucio. Come, sir ; come, sir ; come, sir ; foh, sir : Why, you bald-pated, lying rascal ! you must be hooded, must you ? Show your knave's visage, with a pox to you ! show your sheep-biting face, and be hang'd an hour ! Will't not off ?

[*Pulls off the Friar's hood, and discovers the Duke.*

Duke. Thou art the first knave, that e'er made a duke.—

First, Provost, let me bail these gentle three :— Sneak not away, sir ; [*To Lucio.*] for the friar and you Must have a word anon :—lay hold on him.

Lucio. This may prove worse than hanging.

Duke. What you have spoke, I pardon ; sit you down.— [*To Escalus.*

We'll borrow place of him :—Sir, by your leave : [*To Angelo.*

Hast thou or word, or wit, or impudence,
 That yet can do thee office ?¹ If thou hast,
 Rely upon it till my tale be heard,
 And hold no longer out.

Ang. O my dread lord,
 I should be guiltier than my guiltiness,
 To think I can be undiscernible,
 When I perceive, your grace, like power divine,
 Hath look'd upon my passes ;² Then, good prince,

⁹ — those giglots too,] A giglot is a wanton wench.

¹ — can do thee office ?] i. e. do thee service. STEEVENS.

² — my passes :] i. e. what has past in my administration,

No longer session hold upon my shame,
But let my trial be mine own confession;
Immediate sentence then, and sequent death,
Is all the grace I beg.

Duke. Come hither, Mariana:—

Say, wast thou e'er contracted to this woman?

Ang. I was, my lord.

Duke. Go take her hence, and marry her instantly.—

Do you the office, friar; which consummate,
Return him here again:—Go with him, Provost.

[*Exeunt* ANGELO, MARIANA, PETER,
and Provost.

Escal. My lord, I am more amaz'd at his dishonour,

Than at the strangeness of it.

Duke. Come hither, Isabel:

Your friar is now your prince: As I was then
Advertising, and holy³ to your business,
Not changing heart with habit, I am still
Attorney'd at your service.

Isab. O, give me pardon,
That I, your vassal, have employ'd and pain'd
Your unknown sovereignty.

Duke. You are pardon'd, Isabel:

And now, dear maid, be you as free to us.⁴
Your brother's death, I know, sits at your heart;
And you may marvel, why I obscur'd myself,
Labouring to save his life; and would not rather
Make rash remonstrance⁵ of my hidden power,
Than let him so be lost: O, most kind maid,
It was the swift celerity of his death,
Which I did think with slower foot came on,
That brain'd my purpose: But, peace be with him!

³ *Advertising, and holy —*] Attentive and faithful.

⁴ *— be you as free to us.*] Be as generous to us.

⁵ *Make rash remonstrance*] i. e. a premature discovery.

That life is better life, past fearing death,
Than that which lives to fear: make it your comfort,
So happy is your brother.

Re-enter ANGELO, MARIANA, PETER, and Provost.

Isab. I do, my lord.

Duke. For this new-married man, approaching
here,

Whose salt imagination yet hath wrong'd
Your well defended honour, you must pardon
For Mariana's sake: but as he adjudg'd your
brother,

(Being criminal, in double violation
Of sacred chastity, and of promise-breach,
Thereon dependent, for your brother's life,)

The very mercy of the law cries out
Most audible, even from his proper tongue,

An Angelo for Claudio, death for death.

Haste still pays haste, and leisure answers leisure;
Like doth quit like, and *Measure* still for *Measure*.

Then, Angelo, thy fault's thus manifested;
Which though thou would'st deny, denies thee
vantage:*

We do condemn thee to the very block
Where Claudio stoop'd to death, and with like
haste;—

Away with him.

Mari. O, my most gracious lord,
I hope you will not mock me with a husband!

Duke. It is your husband mock'd you with a
husband:

Consenting to the safeguard of your honour,
I thought your marriage fit; else imputation,
For that he knew you, might reproach your life,

* ——— *denies thee vantage:*] The denial of which will avail thee
nothing.

And choke your good to come : for his possessions,
 Although by confiscation they are ours,
 We do instate and widow you withal,
 To buy you a better husband.

Mari. O, my dear lord,
 I crave no other, nor no better man.

Duke. Never crave him ; we are definitive.

Mari. Gentle, my liege,— [Kneeling.

Duke. You do but lose your labour ;
 Away with him to death.—Now, sir, [To LUCIO.]
 to you.

Mari. O, my good lord !—Sweet Isabel, take my
 part ;
 Lend me your knees, and all my life to come
 I'll lend you, all my life to do you service.

Duke. Against all sense you do importune her :
 Should she kneel down, in mercy of this fact,
 Her brother's ghost his paved bed would break,
 And take her hence in horror.

Mari. Isabel,
 Sweet Isabel, do yet but kneel by me ;
 Hold up your hands, say nothing, I'll speak all.
 They say, best men are moulded out of faults ;
 And, for the most, become much more the better
 For being a little bad : so may my husband.
 O, Isabel ! will you not lend a knee ?

Duke. He dies for Claudio's death.

Isab. Most bounteous sir,
 [Kneeling.

Look, if it please you, on this man condemn'd,
 As if my brother liv'd : I partly think,
 A due sincerity govern'd his deeds,
 Till he did look on me ; since it is so,
 Let him not die : My brother had but justice,
 In that he did the thing for which he died :
 For Angelo,
 His act did not o'ertake his bad intent ;

And must be buried but as an intent
That perish'd by the way : thoughts are no sub-
jects ;

Intents but merely thoughts.

Mari. Merely, my lord.

Duke. Your suit's unprofitable ; stand up, I say.—
I have bethought me of another fault :—

Provost, how came it, Claudio was beheaded
At an unusual hour ?

Prov. It was commanded so.

Duke. Had you a special warrant for the deed ?

Prov. No, my good lord ; it was by private
message.

Duke. For which I do discharge you of your
office :

Give up your keys.

Prov. Pardon me, noble lord :
I thought it was a fault, but knew it not ;
Yet did repent me, after more advice :¹
For testimony whereof, one in the prison,
That should by private order else have died,
I have reserv'd alive.

Duke. What's he ?

Prov. His name is Barnardine.

Duke. I would thou had'st done so by Claudio.—
Go, fetch him hither ; let me look upon him.

[*Exit Provost.*

Escal. I am sorry, one so learned and so wise
As you, lord Angelo, have still appear'd,
Should slip so grossly, both in the heat of blood,
And lack of temper'd judgment afterward.

Ang. I am sorry, that such sorrow I procure :
And so deep sticks it in my penitent heart,
That I crave death more willingly than mercy ;
'Tis my deserving, and I do entreat it.

¹ — after more advice :] after more consideration.

Re-enter Provost, BARNARDINE, CLAUDIO, and JULIET.

Duke. Which is that Barnardine?

Prov. This, my lord.

Duke. There was a friar told me of this man:—
Sirrah, thou art said to have a stubborn soul,
That apprehends no further than this world,
And squars't thy life according. Thour't condemn'd;

But, for those earthly faults, I quit them all;
And pray thee, take this mercy to provide
For better times to come:—Friar, advise him;
I leave him to your hand.—What muffled fellow's that?

Prov. This is another prisoner, that I sav'd,
That should have died when Claudio lost his head;
As like almost to Claudio, as himself.

[*Unmuffles* CLAUDIO.]

Duke. If he be like your brother, [*To ISABELLA.*]
for his sake

Is he pardon'd; And, for your lovely sake,
Give me your hand, and say you will be mine,
He is my brother too: But fitter time for that.
By this, lord Angelo perceives he's safe;
Methinks, I see a quick'ning in his eye:—
Well, Angelo, your evil quits you well:
Look that you love your wife; her worth, worth
yours.—

I find an apt remission in myself:
And yet here's one in place I cannot pardon:—
You, sirrah, [*To LUCIO.*] that knew me for a fool,
a coward,

One all of luxury, an ass, a madman;
Wherein have I so deserved of you,
That you extol me thus?

Lucio. Faith, my lord, I spoke it but according

to the trick :⁸ If you will hang me for it, you may; but I had rather it would please you, I might be whipp'd.

Duke. Whipp'd first, sir, and hang'd after.—
Proclaim it, provost, round about the city;
If any woman's wrong'd by this lewd fellow,
(As I have heard him swear himself, there's one
Whom he begot with child,) let her appear,
And he shall marry her: the nuptial finish'd,
Let him be whipp'd and hang'd.

Lucio. I beseech your highness, do not marry me to a whore! Your highness said even now, I made you a duke; good my lord, do not recompense me, in making me a cuckold.

Duke. Upon mine honour, thou shalt marry her. Thy slanders I forgive; and therewithal Remit thy other forfeits:—Take him to prison: And see our pleasure herein executed.

Lucio. Marrying a punk, my lord, is pressing to death, whipping, and hanging.

Duke. Slandering a prince deserves it.—
She, Claudio, that you wrong'd, look you restore.—
Joy to you, Mariana!—love her, Angelo;
I have confess'd her, and I know her virtue.—
Thanks, good friend Escalus, for thy much goodness:

There's more behind, that is more grate.⁹
Thanks, provost, for thy care, and secrecy;
We shall employ thee in a worthier place:—
Forgive him, Angelo, that brought you home
The head of Ragozine for Claudio's;
The offence pardons itself.—Dear Isabel,
I have a motion much imports your good;

⁸ ——— according to the trick:] To the trick of the times.

⁹ ——— that is more grate.] Some other reward in store for him, more acceptable than thanks.

Whereto if you'll a willing ear incline,
 What's mine is your's, and what is your's is mine :
 So, bring us to our palace ; where we'll show
 What's yet behind, that's meet you all should know
[*Exeunt*

* Of this play, the light or comick part is very natural & pleasing, but the grave scenes, if a few passages be excepted, have more labour than elegance. The plot is rather intricate & artful. The time of the action is indefinite ; some time, we know not how much, must have elapsed between the recess of the Duke and the imprisonment of Claudio ; for he must have learned the story of Mariana in his disguise, or he delegated his power to a man already known to be corrupted. The unities of action & place are sufficiently preserved. JOHNSON.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.*

VOL. II.

R

* MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.] The story is taken from Ariosto, *Orl. Fur.* B. V. POPE.

It is true, as Mr. Pope has observed, that somewhat resembling the story of this play is to be found in the fifth Book of the *Orlando Furioso*. In Spenser's *Fairy Queen*, B. II. c. iv. as remote an original may be traced. A novel, however, of Belleforest, copied from another of Bandello, seems to have furnished Shakspeare with his fable, as it approaches nearer in all its particulars to the play before us, than any other performance known to be extant. I have seen so many versions from this once popular collection, that I entertain no doubt but that a great majority of the tales it comprehends have made their appearance in an English dress. Of that particular story which I have just mentioned, viz. the 18th history in the third volume, no translation has hitherto been met with.

This play was entered at Stationers' Hall, Aug. 23, 1600.

STEEVENS.

Ariosto is continually quoted for the fable of *Much Ado about Nothing*; but I suspect our poet to have been satisfied with the *Geneura* of Turberville. "The tale (says Harrington) is a pretie comical matter, and hath bin written in *English* verse some few years past, learnedly and with good grace, by M. George Turbervil." *Ariosto*, fol. 1591, p. 39. FARMER.

I suppose this comedy to have been written in 1600, in which year it was printed. MALONE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.

Don Pedro, Prince of Arragon.

Don John, his bastard brother.

Claudio, a young lord of Florence, favourite
Don Pedro.

Benedick, a young lord of Padua, favourite like
of Don Pedro.

Leonato, governor of Messina.

Antonio, his brother.

Balthazar, servant to Don Pedro.

Borachio, } followers of Don John.
Conrade, }

Dogberry, } two foolish officers.
Verges, }

A Sexton.

A Friar.

A Boy.

Hero, daughter to Leonato.

Beatrice, niece to Leonato.

Margaret, } gentlewomen attending on Hero.
Ursula, }

Messengers, Watch, and Attendants.

SCENE, Messina.

MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.

ACT I.

SCENE I. Before Leonato's House.

Enter LEONATO, HERO, BEATRICE, *and others,*
with a Messenger.

Leon. I learn in this letter, that Don Pedro of Arragon comes this night to Messina.

Mess. He is very near by this ; he was not three leagues off when I left him.

Leon. How many gentlemen have you lost in this action ?

Mess. But few of any sort, and none of name.

Leon. A victory is twice itself, when the achiever brings home full numbers. I find here, that Don Pedro hath bestowed much honour on a young Florentine, called Claudio.

Mess. Much deserved on his part, and equally remembered by Don Pedro : He hath borne himself beyond the promise of his age ; doing, in the figure of a lamb, the feats of a lion : he hath, indeed, better bettered expectation, than you must expect of me to tell you how.

Leon. He hath an uncle here in Messina will be very much glad of it.

Mess. I have already delivered him letters, and there appears much joy in him ; even so much, that

joy could not show itself modest enough, without a badge of bitterness.

Leon. Did he break out into tears?

Mess. In great measure.

Leon. A kind overflow of kindness: There are no faces truer than those that are so washed. How much better is it to weep at joy, than to joy at weeping?

Beat. I pray you, is signior Montanto returned from the wars, or no?¹

Mess. I know none of that name, lady; there was none such in the army of any sort.

Leon. What is he that you ask for, niece?

Hero. My cousin means signior Benedick of Padua.

Mess. O, he is returned, and as pleasant as ever he was.

Beat. He set up his bills here in Messina,² and challenged Cupid at the flight:³ and my uncle's fool, reading the challenge, subscribed for Cupid, and challenged him at the bird-bolt.⁴—I pray you, how many hath he killed and eaten in these wars? But how many hath he killed? for, indeed, I promised to eat all of his killing.

Leon. Faith, niece, you tax signior Benedick too much; but he'll be meet with you,⁵ I doubt it not.

¹ — is signior Montanto returned —] Montanto was one of the ancient terms of the fencing-school.

² He set up his bills, &c.] published a general challenge, like a prize-fighter. STEEVENS.

³ — challenged Cupid at the flight:] Flight means a sort of shooting called roving, or shooting at long lengths. The arrows used at this sport are called flight-arrows.

⁴ — at the bird-bolt.] The bird-bolt is a short thick arrow without a point, and spreading at the extremity so much, as to leave a flat surface, about the breadth of a shilling.

⁵ — he'll be meet with you,] i. e. He'll be your match.

Mess. He hath done good service, lady, in these wars.

Beat. You had musty victual, and he hath help to eat it: he is a very valiant trencher-man, he hath an excellent stomach.

Mess. And a good soldier too, lady.

Beat. And a good soldier to a lady;—But what is he to a lord?

Mess. A lord to a lord, a man to a man; stuffed with all honourable virtues.

Beat. It is so, indeed: he is no less than a stuffed man: but for the stuffing,—Well, we are all mortal.

Leon. You must not, sir, mistake my niece: there is a kind of merry war betwixt signior Benedick and her: they never meet, but there is a skirmish of wit between them.

Beat. Alas, he gets nothing by that. In our last conflict, four of his five wits went halting off, and now is the whole man governed with one: so that if he have wit enough to keep himself warm, let him bear it for a difference between himself and his horse; for it is all the wealth that he hath left, to be known a reasonable creature.—Who is his companion now? He hath every month a new-sworn brother.

Mess. Is it possible?

Beat. Very easily possible: he wears his faith but as the fashion of his hat, it ever changes with the next block.

Mess. I see, lady, the gentleman is not in your books,

Beat. No: an he were, I would burn my study. But, I pray you, who is his companion? Is there no young squarer⁶ now, that will make a voyage with him to the devil?

⁶ — young squarer—] A squarer I take to be a cholerick,

Mess. He is most in the company of the right noble Claudio.

Beat. O Lord! he will hang upon him like a disease: he is sooner caught than the pestilence, and the taker runs presently mad. God help the noble Claudio! if he have caught the Benedick, it will cost him a thousand pound ere he be cured.

Mess. I will hold friends with you, lady.

Beat. Do, good friend.

Leon. You will never run mad, niece.

Beat. No, not till a hot January.

Mess. Don Pedro is approached.

Enter Don PEDRO, attended by BALTHAZAR and others, Don JOHN, CLAUDIO, and BENEDICK.

D. Pedro. Good signior Leonato, you are come to meet your trouble: the fashion of the world is to avoid cost, and you encounter it.

Leon. Never came trouble to my house in the likeness of your grace; for trouble being gone, comfort should remain; but, when you depart from me, sorrow abides, and happiness takes his leave.

D. Pedro. You embrace your charge too willingly.—I think, this is your daughter.

Leon. Her mother hath many times told me so.

Bene. Were you in doubt, sir, that you asked her?

Leon. Signior Benedick, no; for then were you a child.

D. Pedro. You have it full, Benedick: we may guess by this what you are, being a man. Truly,

quarrelsome fellow, for in this sense Shakspeare uses the word to square. So, in *A Midsummer-Night's Dream*, it is said of Oberon and Titania, that *they never meet but they square*. So the sense may be, *Is there no hot-blooded youth that will keep him company through all his mad pranks?* JOHNSON.

the lady fathers herself:⁷—Be happy, lady! for you are like an honourable father.

Bene. If signior Leonato be her father, she would not have his head on her shoulders, for all Messina, as like him as she is.

Beat. I wonder, that you will still be talking, signior Benedick; no body marks you.

Bene. What, my dear lady Disdain! are you yet living?

Beat. Is it possible, disdain should die, while she hath such meet food to feed it, as signior Benedick? Courtesy itself must convert to disdain, if you come in her presence.

Bene. Then is courtesy a turn-coat:—But it is certain, I am loved of all ladies, only you excepted: and I would I could find in my heart that I had not a hard heart: for, truly, I love none.

Beat. A dear happiness to women; they would else have been troubled with a pernicious suitor. I thank God, and my cold blood, I am of your humour for that; I had rather hear my dog bark at a crow, than a man swear he loves me.

Bene. God keep your ladyship still in that mind! so some gentleman or other shall 'scape a predestinate scratched face.

Beat. Scratching could not make it worse, an 'twere such a face as yours were.

Bene. Well, you are a rare parrot-teacher.

Beat. A bird of my tongue, is better than a beast of yours.

Bene. I would, my horse had the speed of your tongue; and so good a continuer: But keep your way o' God's name; I have done.

Beat. You always end with a jade's trick; I know you of old.

⁷ — *fathers herself*:] This phrase is common in Dorsetshire: "Jack fathers himself;" i. e. is like his father.

D. Pedro. This is the sum of all: Leonato,—signior Claudio, and signior Benedick,—my dear friend Leonato hath invited you all. I tell him, we shall stay here at the least a month; and he heartily prays some occasion may detain us longer: I dare swear he is no hypocrite, but prays from his heart.

Leon. If you swear, my lord, you shall not be forsworn.—Let me bid you welcome, my lord: being reconciled to the prince your brother, I owe you all duty.

D. John. I thank you: I am not of many words, but I thank you.

Leon. Please it your grace lead on?

D. Pedro. Your hand, Leonato; we will go together. [*Exeunt all but BENEDICK and CLAUDIO.*]

Claud. Benedick, didst thou note the daughter of signior Leonato?

Bene. I noted her not; but I looked on her.

Claud. Is she not a modest young lady?

Bene. Do you question me, as an honest man should do, for my simple true judgment; or would you have me speak after my custom, as being a professed tyrant to their sex?

Claud. No, I pray thee, speak in sober judgment.

Bene. Why, i'faith, methinks she is too low for a high praise, too brown for a fair praise, and too little for a great praise: only this commendation I can afford her; that were she other than she is, she were unhandsome; and being no other but as she is, I do not like her.

Claud. Thou thinkest, I am in sport; I pray thee, tell me truly how thou likest her.

Bene. Would you buy her, that you inquire after her?

Claud. Can the world buy such a jewel?

Bene. Yea, and a case to put it into. But speak you this with a sad brow? or do you play the flouting Jack;⁸ to tell us Cupid is a good hare-finder, and Vulcan a rare carpenter? Come, in what key shall a man take you, to go in the song?

Claud. In mine eye, she is the sweetest lady that ever I looked on.

Bene. I can see yet without spectacles, and I see no such matter: there's her cousin, and she were not possessed with a fury, exceeds her as much in beauty, as the first of May doth the last of December. But I hope, you have no intent to turn husband; have you?

Claud. I would scarce trust myself, though I had sworn the contrary, if Hero would be my wife.

Bene. Is it come to this, i'faith? Hath not the world one man, but he will wear his cap with suspicion?⁹ Shall I never see a bachelor of three-score again? Go to, i'faith; and thou wilt needs thrust thy neck into a yoke, wear the print of it, and sigh away Sundays. Look, Don Pedro is returned to seek you.

Re-enter Don PEDRO.

D. Pedro. What secret hath held you here, that you followed not to Leonato's?

Bene. I would, your grace would constrain me to tell.

D. Pedro. I charge thee on thy allegiance.

Bene. You hear, Count Claudio: I can be secret as a dumb man, I would have you think so; but on my allegiance,—mark you this, on my allegiance:

⁸ — the flouting Jack;] *Jack*, in our author's time, was a term of contempt.

⁹ — wear his cap with suspicion?] That is, subject his head to the disquiet of jealousy.

—He is in love. With who?—now that is your grace's part.—Mark, how short his answer is :—With Hero, Leonato's short daughter.

Claud. If this were so, so were it uttered.¹

Bene. Like the old tale, my lord : it is not so, nor 'twas not so ; but, indeed, God forbid it should be so.

Claud. If my passion change not shortly, God forbid it should be otherwise.

D. Pedro. Amen, if you love her ; for the lady is very well worthy.

Claud. You speak this to fetch me in, my lord.

D. Pedro. By my troth, I speak my thought.

Claud. And, in faith, my lord, I spoke mine.

Bene. And, by my two faiths and troths, my lord, I spoke mine.

Claud. That I love her, I feel.

D. Pedro. That she is worthy, I know.

Bene. That I neither feel how she should be loved, nor know how she should be worthy, is the opinion that fire cannot melt out of me ; I will die in it at the stake.

D. Pedro. Thou wast ever an obstinate heretick in the despite of beauty.

Claud. And never could maintain his part, but in the force of his will.

Bene. That a woman conceived me, I thank her ; that she brought me up, I likewise give her most humble thanks : but that I will have a recheat winded in my forehead,² or hang my bugle in an

¹ *Claud.* *If this were so, so were it uttered.*] i. e. If I had really confided such a secret to him, he would have blabbed it in this manner.

² ——— *but that I will have a recheat winded in my forehead,*] That is, *I will wear a horn on my forehead which the huntsman may blow.* A *recheate* is the sound by which dogs are called back. Shakspeare had no mercy upon the poor cuckold, his *horn* is an inexhaustible subject of merriment. JOHNSON.

invisible baldrick, all women shall pardon me: Because I will not do them the wrong to mistrust any, I will do myself the right to trust none; and the fine is, (for the which I may go the finer,) I will live a bachelor.

D. Pedro. I shall see thee, ere I die, look pale with love.

Bene. With anger, with sickness, or with hunger, my lord; not with love: prove, that ever I lose more blood with love, than I will get again with drinking, pick out mine eyes with a ballad-maker's pen, and hang me up at the door of a brothel-house, for the sign of blind Cupid.

D. Pedro. Well, if ever thou dost fall from this faith, thou wilt prove a notable argument.

Bene. If I do, hang me in a bottle like a cat,³ and shoot at me; and he that hits me, let him be clapped on the shoulder, and called Adam.⁴

D. Pedro. Well, as time shall try:

*In time the savage bull doth bear the yoke.*⁵

Bene. The savage bull may; but if ever the sensible Benedick bear it, pluck off the bull's horns, and set them in my forehead: and let me be vilely painted; and in such great letters as they write, *Here is good horse to hire*, let them signify under my sign,—*Here you may see Benedick the married man.*

Claud. If this should ever happen, thou would'st be horn mad.

³ — in a bottle like a cat,] In some counties in England, a cat was formerly closed up with a quantity of soot in a wooden bottle, (such as that in which shepherds carry their liquor,) and was suspended on a line. He who beat out the bottom as he ran under it, and was nimble enough to escape its contents, was regarded as the hero of this inhuman diversion. STEEVENS.

⁴ — and he that hits me, let him be clapped on the shoulder, and called Adam.] Perhaps Adam Bell, a famous archer.

⁵ *In time the savage bull doth bear the yoke.*] A line from *The Spanish Tragedy*, or *Hieronimo*, &c.

D. Pedro. Nay, if Cupid have not spent all his quiver in Venice, thou wilt quake for this shortly.

Bene. I look for an earthquake too then.

D. Pedro. Well, you will temporize with the hours. In the mean time, good signior Benedick, repair to Leonato's; commend me to him, and tell him, I will not fail him at supper; for, indeed, he hath made great preparation.

Bene. I have almost matter enough in me for such an embassy; and so I commit you—

Claud. To the tuition of God: From my house, (if I had it)—

D. Pedro. The sixth of July: Your loving friend, Benedick.

Bene. Nay, mock not, mock not: The body of your discourse is sometime guarded with fragments,⁶ and the guards are but slightly basted on neither: ere you flout old ends any further,⁷ examine your conscience; and so I leave you. [*Exit BENEDICK.*]

Claud. My liege, your highness now may do me good.

D. Pedro. My love is thine to teach; teach it but how,

And thou shalt see how apt it is to learn
Any hard lesson that may do thee good.

Claud. Hath Leonato any son, my lord?

D. Pedro. No child but Hero, she's his only heir: Dost thou affect her, Claudio?

Claud. O my lord,
When you went onward on this ended action,
I look'd upon her with a soldier's eye,
That lik'd, but had a rougher task in hand
Than to drive liking to the name of love:

⁶ — guarded with fragments,] Guards were ornamental lace or borders.

⁷ — ere you flout old ends, &c.] Before you endeavour to distinguish yourself any more by antiquated allusions.

But now I am return'd, and that war-thoughts
Have left their places vacant, in their rooms
Come thronging soft and delicate desires,
All prompting me how fair young Hero is,
Saying, I lik'd her ere I went to wars.

D. Pedro. Thou wilt be like a lover presently,
And tire the hearer with a book of words :
If thou dost love fair Hero, cherish it ;
And I will break with her, and with her father,
And thou shalt have her : Was't not to this end,
That thou began'st to twist so fine a story ?

Claud. How sweetly do you minister to love,
That know love's grief by his complexion !
But lest my liking might too sudden seem,
I would have salv'd it with a longer treatise.

D. Pedro. What need the bridge much broader
than the flood ?

The fairest grant is the necessity :
Look, what will serve, is fit : 'tis once, thou lov'st ;
And I will fit thee with the remedy.
I know, we shall have revelling to-night ;
I will assume thy part in some disguise,
And tell fair Hero I am Claudio ;
And in her bosom I'll unclasp my heart,
And take her hearing prisoner with the force
And strong encounter of my amorous tale :
Then, after, to her father will I break ;
And, the conclusion is, she shall be thine :
In practice let us put it presently. [*Exeunt.*

'tis once, thou lov'st ;] Once may mean "once for all,"
—" 'tis enough to say at once." STEEVENS.

SCENE II.

A Room in Leonato's House.

Enter LEONATO and ANTONIO.

Leon. How now, brother? Where is my cousin, your son? Hath he provided this musick?

Ant. He is very busy about it. But, brother, I can tell you strange news that you yet dreamed not of.

Leon. Are they good?

Ant. As the event stamps them; but they have a good cover, they show well outward. The prince and Count Claudio, walking in a thick-pleached alley⁹ in my orchard, were thus much overheard by a man of mine: The prince discovered to Claudio, that he loved my neice your daughter, and meant to acknowledge it this night in a dance; and, if he found her accordant, he meant to take the present time by the top, and instantly break with you of it.

Leon. Hath the fellow any wit, that told you this?

Ant. A good sharp fellow; I will send for him, and question him yourself.

Leon. No, no; we will hold it as a dream, till it appear itself:—but I will acquaint my daughter withal, that she may be the better prepared for an answer, if peradventure this be true. Go you, and tell her of it. [*Several persons cross the stage.*] Cousins, you know what you have to do.—O, I cry you mercy, friend; you go with me, and I will use your skill:—Good cousins, have a care this busy time. [*Exeunt.*]

⁹ — a thick-pleached *alley* —] i. e. thickly interwoven.

SCENE IV.

*Another Room in Leonato's House.**Enter Don JOHN and CONRADE.*

Con. What the goujere, my lord! why are you thus out of measure sad?

D. John. There is no measure in the occasion that breeds it, therefore the sadness is without limit.

Con. You should hear reason.

D. John. And when I have heard it, what blessing bringeth it?

Con. If not a present remedy, yet a patient sufferance.

D. John. I wonder, that thou being (as thou say'st thou art) born under Saturn, goest about to apply a moral medicine to a mortifying mischief. I cannot hide what I am: I must be sad when I have cause, and smile at no man's jests; eat when I have stomach, and wait for no man's leisure; sleep when I am drowsy, and tend to no man's business; laugh when I am merry, and claw no man in his humour.¹

Con. Yea, but you must not make the full show of this, till you may do it without controlment. You have of late stood out against your brother, and he hath ta'en you newly into his grace; where it is impossible you should take true root, but by the fair weather that you make yourself: it is needful that you frame the season for your own harvest.

D. John. I had rather be a canker in a hedge, than a rose in his grace; and it better fits my blood to be disdain'd of all, than to fashion a carriage to rob love from any: in this, though I cannot be said to be a flattering honest man, it must not be denied

¹ ~~—~~ claw no man in his humour.] To claw is to flatter.

Can you make no
D. John. I make all us
Who comes here? What

Enter B

Bora. I came yonder
prince, your brother, is ro
nato; and I can give you in
marriage.

D. John. Will it serve for
chief on? What is he for a
self to unquietness?

Bora. Marry, it is your

D. John. Who? the most

Bora. Even he.

D. John. A proper squire
which way looks he?

Bora. Marry, on Hero,
of Leonato.

D. John. A very forward
came you to this?

Bora. Being entertained
smoking a musty room,² con
Claudio, hand in hand in --

D. John. Come, come, let us thither; this may prove food to my displeasure: that young start-up hath all the glory of my overthrow; if I can cross him any way, I bless myself every way: You are both sure, and will assist me?

Con. To the death, my lord.

D. John. Let us to the great supper: their cheer is the greater, that I am subdued: 'Would the cook were of my mind!—Shall we go prove what's to be done?

Bora. We'll wait upon your lordship. [*Exeunt.*

ACT II.

SCENE I. A Hall in Leonato's House.

Enter LEONATO, ANTONIO, HERO, BEATRICE,
and others.

Leon. Was not count John here at supper?

Ant. I saw him not.

Beat. How tartly that gentleman looks! I never can see him, but I am heart-burned an hour after.

Hero. He is of a very melancholy disposition.

Beat. He were an excellent man, that were made just in the mid-way between him and Benedick; the one is too like an image, and says nothing; and the other, too like my lady's eldest son, evermore tattling.

Leon. Then half signior Benedick's tongue in count John's mouth, and half count John's melancholy to signior Benedick's face,—

Beat. With a good leg, and a good foot, uncle, and money enough in his purse, such a man would win any woman in the world,—if he could get her good will.

Leon. So, by being to
no horns.

Beat. Just, if he send
which blessing, I am at l
morning and evening: L
husband with a beard on
in the woollen.⁴

Leon. You may light u
no beard.

Beat. What should I do
my apparel, and make him
He that hath a beard, is m
that hath no beard, is less
is more than a youth, is n
less than a man, I am not l
even take sixpence in earne
lead his apes into hell.

Leon. Well then, go yo

Beat. No; but to the
devil meet me, like an old
his head, and say, *Get you
you to heaven; here's no p*
deliver I up my apes, and
the heavens; he shows me
and there live we as merry

Ant. Well. *nice* [72]

Beat. Yes, faith ; it is my cousin's duty to make courtesy, and say, *Father, as it please you:*—but yet for all that, cousin, let him be a handsome fellow, or else make another courtesy, and say, *Father, as it please me.*

Leon. Well, niece, I hope to see you one day fitted with a husband.

Beat. Not till God make men of some other metal than earth. Would it not grieve a woman to be over-mastered with a piece of valiant dust ? to make an account of her life to a clod of wayward marl ? No, uncle, I'll none : Adam's sons are my brethren ; and truly, I hold it a sin to match in my kindred.

Leon. Daughter, remember, what I told you : if the prince do solicit you in that kind, you know your answer.

Beat. The fault will be in the musick, cousin, if you be not woo'd in good time : if the prince be too important,^s tell him, there is measure in every thing, and so dance out the answer. For hear me, Hero ; Wooing, wedding, and repenting, is as a Scotch jig, a measure, and a cinque-pace : the first suit is hot and hasty, like a Scotch jig, and full as fantastical ; the wedding, mannerly-modest, as a measure full of state and ancientry ; and then comes repentance, and, with his bad legs, falls into the cinque-pace faster and faster, till he sink into his grave.

Leon. Cousin, you apprehend passing shrewdly.

Beat. I have a good eye, uncle ; I can see a church by day-light.

Leon. The revellers are entering ; brother, make good room,

^s — be too important,] i. e. importunate.

Hero. So you walk so
say nothing, I am yours
cially, when I walk away

D. Pedro. With me in

Hero. I may say so, v

D. Pedro. And when

Hero. When I like you
the lute should be like the

D. Pedro. My visor is
the house is Jove.

Hero. Why, then your

D. Pedro. Speak low,

Bene. Well, I would ye

Marg. So would not I,
have many ill qualities.

Bene. Which is one?

Marg. I say my prayers

Bene. I love you the better
Amen.

Marg. God match me w

Balth. Amen.

Marg. And God keep him
the dance is done!—Answer

Balth. No more words;

Urs. I know you well

Urs. I know you by the waggling of your head.

Ant. To tell you true, I counterfeit him.

Urs. You could never do him so ill-well, unless you were the very man: Here's his dry hand' up and down; you are he, you are he.

Ant. At a word, I am not.

Urs. Come, come; do you think I do not know you by your excellent wit? Can virtue hide itself? Go to, mum, you are he: graces will appear, and there's an end.

Beat. Will you not tell me who told you so?

Bene. No, you shall pardon me.

Beat. Nor will you not tell me who you are?

Bene. Not now.

Beat. That I was disdainful,—and that I had my good wit out of the *Hundred merry Tales*;⁶—Well, this was signior Benedick that said so.

Bene. What's he?

Beat. I am sure, you know him well enough.

Bene. Not I, believe me.

Beat. Did he never make you laugh?

Bene. I pray you, what is he?

Beat. Why, he is the prince's jester: a very dull fool; only his gift is in devising impossible slanders: none but libertines delight in him; and the commendation is not in his wit, but in his villainy; for he both pleaseth men, and angers them, and then they laugh at him, and beat him: I am sure he is in the fleet; I would he had boarded me.

Bene. When I know the gentleman, I'll tell him what you say.

Beat. Do, do: he'll but break a comparison or two on me; which, peradventure, not marked, or not laughed at, strikes him into melancholy; and

⁷ — his dry hand —] A dry hand was anciently regarded as the sign of a cold constitution.

⁶ — *Hundred merry Tales*;] Perhaps Boccace's Decameron.

BORA

D. John. Sure, my b
and hath withdrawn he
about it: The ladies fol
remains.

Bora. And that is Cla
bearing.⁹

D. John. Are not you

Claud. You know me

D. John. Signior, you
in his love: he is enamou
dissuade him from her, sl
you may do the part of a

Claud. How know you

D. John. I heard him

Bora. So did I too; and
her to-night.

D. John. Come, let us

[*Exeunt I*

Claud. Thus answer I in
But hear these ill news wit
'Tis certain so;—the prince
Friendship is constant in al
Save in the office and affairs
Therefore, all hearts in love
Let every eye negotiate

This is an accident of hourly proof,
Which I mistrusted not : Farewell therefore, Hero !

Re-enter BENEDICK.

Bene. Count Claudio ?

Claud. Yea, the same.

Bene. Come, will you go with me ?

Claud. Whither ?

Bene. Even to the next willow, about your own business, count. What fashion will you wear the garland of ? About your neck, like an usurer's chain ?¹ or under your arm, like a lieutenant's scarf ? You must wear it one way, for the prince hath got your Hero.

Claud. I wish him joy of her.

Bene. Why, that's spoken like an honest drover ; so they sell bullocks. But did you think, the prince would have served you thus ?

Claud. I pray you, leave me.

Bene. Ho ! now you strike like the blind man ; 'twas the boy that stole your meat, and you'll beat the post.

Claud. If it will not be, I'll leave you. [*Erit.*

Bene. Alas ! poor hurt fowl ! Now will he creep into sedges.—But, that my lady Beatrice should know me, and not know me ! The prince's fool !—Ha ! it may be, I go under that title, because I am merry.—Yea ; but so ; I am apt to do myself wrong : I am not so reputed : it is the base, the bitter disposition of Beatrice, that puts the world into her person, and so gives me out. Well, I'll be revenged as I may.

¹ — usurer's chain ?] Chains of gold, of considerable value, were in our author's time, usually worn by wealthy citizens, and others ; and it appears that the merchants were the chief usurers of the age.

him true, that your grace
this young lady; and I off
a willow tree, either to make
forsaken, or to bind him
worthy to be whipped.

D. Pedro. To be whipp

Bene. The flat transgr
who, being overjoy'd with
shows it his companion, an

D. Pedro. Wilt thou make
The transgression is in the

Bene. Yet it had not b
been made, and the garland
might have worn himself;
have bestow'd on you, w
stol'n his bird's nest.

D. Pedro. I will but to
restore them to the owner.

Bene. If their singing ans
faith, you say honestly.

D. Pedro. The lady Bea
you; the gentleman, that
her, she is much wrong'd by

Bene. O, she misused me
a block; an oak, but with

jest upon jest, with such impossible conveyance,¹ upon me, that I stood like a man at a mark, with a whole army shooting at me : She speaks poniards, and every word stabs : if her breath were as terrible as her terminations, there were no living near her, she would infect to the north star. I would not marry her, though she were endowed with all that Adam had left him before he transgressed : she would have made Hercules have turned spit ; yea, and have cleft his club to make the fire too. Come, talk not of her ; you shall find her the infernal Até² in good apparel. I would to God, some scholar would conjure her ; for, certainly, while she is here, a man may live as quiet in hell, as in a sanctuary ; and people sin upon purpose, because they would go thither ; so, indeed, all disquiet, horror, and perturbation follow her.

Re-enter CLAUDIO and BEATRICE.

D. Pedro. Look, here she comes.

Bene. Will your grace command me any service to the world's end ? I will go on the slightest errand now to the Antipodes, that you can devise to send me on ; I will fetch you a toothpicker now from the farthest inch of Asia ; bring you the length of Prester John's foot ; fetch you a hair off the great Cham's beard ; do you any embassy to the Pigmies, rather than hold three words' conference with this harpy : You have no employment for me ?

D. Pedro. None, but to desire your good company.

¹ *such impossible conveyance,*] *Impossibile* seems to be used in the sense of *incredible*, or *inconceivable*.

² — *the infernal Até* —] *The Goddess of Revenge, or Discord.*

with false dice, therefore yc
have lost it.

D. Pedro. You have pu
have put him down.

Beat. So I would not he
lest I should prove the m
brought count Claudio, v
seek.

D. Pedro. Why, how r
are you sad?

Claud. Not sad, my lord

D. Pedro. How then? S

Claud. Neither, my lord

Beat. The count is neit
merry, nor well: but civ
orange, and something of tl

D. Pedro. I'faith, lady,
be true; though, I'll be s
conceit is false. Here, Cla
thy name, and fair Hero is v
her father, and his good wil
day of marriage, and God g

Leon. Count, take of me
her my fortunes. his grace

Lady, as you are mine, I am yours : I give away myself for you, and dote upon the exchange.

Beat. Speak, cousin ; or, if you cannot, stop his mouth with a kiss, and let him not speak, neither.

D. Pedro. In faith, lady, you have a merry heart.

Beat. Yea, my lord ; I thank it, poor fool, it keeps on the windy side of care :—My cousin tells him in his ear, that he is in her heart.

Claud. And so she doth, cousin.

Beat. Good lord, for alliance !—Thus goes every one to the world but I, and I am sun-burned ; I may sit in a corner, and cry, heigh-ho ! for a husband.

D. Pedro. Lady Beatrice, I will get you one.

Beat. I would rather have one of your father's getting : Hath your grace ne'er a brother like you ? Your father got excellent husbands, if a maid could come by them.

D. Pedro. Will you have me, lady ?

Beat. No, my lord, unless I might have another for working-days ; your grace is too costly to wear every day :—But, I beseech your grace, pardon me ; I was born to speak all mirth, and no matter.

D. Pedro. Your silence most offends me, and to be merry best becomes you ; for, out of question, you were born in a merry hour.

Beat. No, sure, my lord, my mother cry'd ; but then there was a star danced, and under that was I born.—Cousins, God give you joy !

Leon. Niece, will you look to those things I told you of ?

Beat. I cry you mercy, uncle.—By your grace's pardon.

[*Exit BEATRICE.*]

D. Pedro. By my troth, a pleasant-spirited lady.

Leon. There's little of the melancholy element in her, my lord : she is never sad, but when she sleeps ; and not ever sad then ; for I have heard my

daughter say, she hath often dreamed of unhappiness, and waked herself with laughing.

D. Pedro. She cannot endure to hear tell of a husband.

Leon. O, by no means; she mocks all her wooers out of suit.

D. Pedro. She were an excellent wife for Benedick.

Leon. O lord, my lord, if they were but a week married, they would talk themselves mad.

D. Pedro. Count Claudio, when mean you to go to church?

Claud. To-morrow, my lord: Time goes on crutches, till love have all his rites.

Leon. Not till Monday, my dear son, which is hence a just seven-night; and a time too brief too, to have all things answer my mind.

D. Pedro. Come, you shake the head at so long a breathing; but, I warrant thee, Claudio, the time shall not go dully by us; I will, in the interim, undertake one of Hercules' labours; which is, to bring signior Benedick, and the lady Beatrice into a mountain of affection, the one with the other. I would fain have it a match; and I doubt not but to fashion it, if you three will but minister such assistance as I shall give you direction.

Leon. My lord, I am for you, though it cost me ten nights' watchings.

Claud. And I, my lord.

D. Pedro. And you too, gentle Hero?

Hero. I will do any modest office, my lord, to help my cousin to a good husband.

D. Pedro. And Benedick is not the unhopefullest husband that I know: thus far can I praise him; he is of a noble strain,^s of approved valour,

^s — a noble strain,] i. e. descent, lineage.

and confirmed honesty. I will teach you how to humour your cousin, that she shall fall in love with Benedick:—and I, with your two helps, will so practise on Benedick, that, in despite of his quick wit and his queasy stomach,⁶ he shall fall in love with Beatrice. If we can do this, Cupid is no longer an archer; his glory shall be our's, for we are the only love-gods. Go in with me, and I will tell you my drift. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

Another Room in Leonato's House.

Enter Don JOHN and BORACHIO.

D. John. It is so; the count Claudio shall marry the daughter of Leonato.

Bora. Yea, my lord, but I can cross it.

D. John. Any bar, any cross, any impediment will be medicinable to me: I am sick in displeasure to him; and whatsoever comes athwart his affection, ranges evenly with mine. How canst thou cross this marriage?

Bora. Not honestly, my lord; but so covertly that no dishonesty shall appear in me.

D. John. Show me briefly how.

Bora. I think, I told your lordship, a year since, how much I am in the favour of Margaret, the waiting-gentlewoman to Hero.

D. John. I remember.

Bora. I can, at any unseasonable instant of the night, appoint her to look out at her lady's chamber-window.

⁶ ——— queasy stomach,] i. e. squeamish.

D. John. What life is in that, to be the death of this marriage?

Bora. The poison of that lies in you to temper. Go you to the prince your brother; spare not to tell him, that he hath wronged his honour in marrying the renowned Claudio (whose estimation do you mightily hold up) to a contaminated stale; such a one as Hero.

D. John. What proof shall I make of that?

Bora. Proof enough to misuse the prince, to vex Claudio, to undo Hero, and kill Leonato: Look you for any other issue?

D. John. Only to despise them, I will endeavour any thing.

Bora. Go then, find me a meet hour to draw Don Pedro and the count Claudio, alone: tell them, that you know that Hero loves me; intend a kind of zeal⁷ both to the prince and Claudio, as—in love of your brother's honour who hath made this match; and his friend's reputation, who is thus like to be cozened with the semblance of a maid,—that you have discovered thus. They will scarcely believe this without trial: offer them instances; which shall bear no less likelihood, than to see me at her chamber-window; hear me call Margaret, Hero; hear Margaret term me Borachio; and bring them to see this, the very night before the intended wedding: for, in the mean time, I will so fashion the matter, that Hero shall be absent; and there shall appear such seeming truth of Hero's disloyalty, that jealousy shall be call'd assurance, and all the preparation overthrown.

D. John. Grow this to what adverse issue it can, I will put it in practice: Be cunning in the working this, and thy fee is a thousand ducats.

⁷ ——— intend a kind of zeal—] i. e. pretend.

Bora. Be you constant in the accusation, and my cunning shall not shame me.

D. John. I will presently go learn their day of marriage.
[*E.reunt.*]

SCENE III.

Leonato's Garden.

Enter BENEDICK and a Boy.

Bene. Boy,—

Boy. Signior.

Bene. In my chamber-window lies a book ; bring it hither to me in the orchard.

Boy. I am here already, sir.

Bene. I know that;—but I would have thee hence, and here again. [*E.rit Boy.*—I do much wonder, that one man, seeing how much another man is a fool when he dedicates his behaviours to love, will, after he hath laughed at such shallow follies in others, become the argument of his own scorn, by falling in love: And such a man is Claudio. I have known, when there was no musick with him but the drum and fife; and now had he rather hear the tabor and the pipe: I have known, when he would have walked ten mile afoot, to see a good armour; and now will he lie ten nights awake, carving the fashion of a new doublet. He was wont to speak plain, and to the purpose, like an honest man, and a soldier; and now is he turn'd orthographer; his words are a very fantastical banquet, just so many strange dishes. May I be so converted, and see with these eyes? I cannot tell; I think not: I will not be sworn, but love may transform me to an oyster; but I'll take my oath on it, till he have made an oyster of me, he shall never

make me such a fool. One woman is fair ; yet I am well : another is wise ; yet I am well : another virtuous ; yet I am well : but till all graces be in one woman, one woman shall not come in my grace. Rich she shall be, that's certain ; wise, or I'll none ; virtuous, or I'll never cheapen her ; fair, or I'll never look on her ; mild, or come not near me ; noble, or not for an angel ; of good discourse, an excellent musician, and her hair shall be of what colour it pleases God. Ha ! the prince and monsieur Love ! I will hide me in the arbour. *[Withdraws]*

Enter Don PEDRO, LEONATO, and CLAUDIO.

D. Pedro. Come, shall we hear this musick ?

Claud. Yea, my good lord ;—How still the evening is,

As hush'd on purpose to grace harmony !

D. Pedro. See you where Benedick hath hid himself ?

Claud. O, very well, my lord : the musick ended
We'll fit the kid fox with a pennyworth.*

Enter BALTHAZAR, with musick.

D. Pedro. Come, Balthazar, we'll hear that song again.

Balth. O good my lord, tax not so bad a voice To slander musick any more than once.

D. Pedro. It is the witness still of excellency, To put a strange face on his own perfection :—
I pray thee, sing, and let me woo no more.

Balth. Because you talk of wooing I will sing :
Since many a wooer doth commence his suit

* *We'll fit the kid-fox with a penny-worth.] i. e. we will be even with the fox now discovered.*

To her he thinks not worthy ; yet he wooes ;
Yet will he swear, he loves.

D. Pedro. Nay, pray thee, come :
Or, if thou wilt hold longer argument,
Do it in notes.

Balth. Note this before my notes.
There's not a note of mine that's worth the noting.

D. Pedro. Why these are very crotchets that he
speaks ;

Note, notes, forsooth, and noting ! [*Musick.*

Bene. Now, *Divine air* ! now is his soul ra-
vished !—Is it not strange, that sheeps' guts should
hale souls out of men's bodies ?—Well, a horn for
my money, when all's done.

BALTHAZAR sings.

I.

Balth. Sigh no more, ladies, sigh no more,
Men were deceivers ever ;
One foot in sea, and one on shore ;
To one thing constant never :
Then sigh not so,
But let them go,
And be you blithe and bonny ;
Converting all your sounds of woe
Into, Hey nonny, nonny.

II.

Sing no more ditties, sing no mo
Of dumps so dull and heavy ;
The fraud of men was ever so,
Since summer first was leavy.
Then sigh not so, &c.

D. Pedro. By my troth, a good song.

Balth. And an ill singer, my lord.

Claud. Ha? no; no, faith; thou singest well enough for a shift.

Bene. [*Aside.*] An he had been a dog, that should have howled thus, they would have hanged him: and, I pray God, his bad voice bode no mischief! I had as lief have heard the night-raven, come what plague could have come after it.

D. Pedro. Yea, marry; [*To CLAUDIO.*]—Dost thou hear, Balthazar? I pray thee, get us some excellent musick; for to-morrow night we would have it at the lady Hero's chamber-window.

Balth. The best I can, my lord.

D. Pedro. Do so: farewell. [*Exeunt BALTHAZAR and musick.*] Come hither, Leonato: What was it you told me of to-day? that your niece Beatrice was in love with signior Benedick?

Claud. O, ay:—Stalk on, stalk on: the fowl sits.⁹ [*Aside to PEDRO.*] I did never think that lady would have loved any man.

Leon. No, nor I neither; but most wonderful, that she should so dote on signior Benedick, whom she hath in all outward behaviours seemed ever to abhor.

Bene. Is't possible? Sits the wind in that corner?
[*Aside.*]

Leon. By my troth, my lord, I cannot tell what to think of it; but that she loves him with an enraged affection,—it is past the infinite of thought.¹

D. Pedro. May be, she doth but counterfeit.

⁹ *Stalk on, stalk on; the fowl sits.*] An allusion to the *stalking* horse; a horse either real or factitious, by which the fowler adequately sheltered himself from the sight of the game.

¹ — but that she loves him with an enraged affection,—it is past the infinite of thought.] The meaning, I think is,—but what an enraged affection she loves him, it is beyond the power of thought to conceive. MALONE.

Claud. 'Faith, like enough.

Leon. O God! counterfeit! There never was counterfeit of passion came so near the life of passion, as she discovers it.

D. Pedro. Why, what effects of passion shows she?

Claud. Bait the hook well; this fish will bite.

[*Aside.*

Leon. What effects, my lord! She will sit you,—
You heard my daughter tell you how.

Claud. She did, indeed.

D. Pedro. How, how, I pray you? You amaze me: I would have thought her spirit had been invincible against all assaults of affection.

Leon. I would have sworn it had, my lord; especially against Benedick.

Bene. [*Aside.*] I should think this a gull, but that the white-bearded fellow speaks it: knavery cannot, sure, hide itself in such reverence.

Claud. He hath ta'en the infection; hold it up.

[*Aside.*

D. Pedro. Hath she made her affection known to Benedick?

Leon. No; and swears she never will: that's her torment.

Claud. 'Tis true, indeed; so your daughter says: *Shall I, says she, that have so oft encountered him with scorn, write to him that I love him?*

Leon. This says she now when she is beginning to write to him: for she'll be up twenty times a night: and there will she sit in her smock, till she have writ a sheet of paper:—my daughter tells us all.

Claud. Now you talk of a sheet of paper, I remember a pretty jest your daughter told us of.

Leon. O!—When she had writ it, and was reading it over, she found Benedick and Beatrice between the sheet:—

Claud. That.

Leon. O! she tore the letter into a thousand half-pence; railed at herself, that she should be so immodest to write to one that she knew would flout her: *I measure him*, says she, *by my own spirit; for I should flout him, if he writ to me; yea, though I love him, I should.*

Claud. Then down upon her knees she falls, weeps, sobs, beats her heart, tears her hair, prays, curses;—*O sweet Benedick! God give me patience!*

Leon. She doth indeed; my daughter says so: and the ecstasy hath so much overborne her, that my daughter is sometime afraid she will do a desperate outrage to herself; It is very true.

D. Pedro. It were good, that Benedick knew of it by some other, if she will not discover it.

Claud. To what end? He would but make a sport of it, and torment the poor lady worse.

D. Pedro. An he should, it were an alms to hang him: She's an excellent sweet lady; and, out of all suspicion, she is virtuous.

Claud. And she is exceeding wise.

D. Pedro. In every thing, but in loving Benedick.

Leon. O my lord, wisdom and blood combating in so tender a body, we have ten proofs to one, that blood hath the victory. I am sorry for her, as I have just cause, being her uncle and her guardian.

D. Pedro. I would, she had bestowed this dotage on me; I would have daff'd² all other respects, and made her half myself: I pray you, tell Benedick of it, and hear what he will say.

Leon. Were it good, think you?

Claud. Hero thinks surely, she will die: ~~for~~ she says, she will die if he love her not; and she will

² — have daff'd—] To *daff* is the same as to *doff*, to do off, to put aside.

ie ere she makes her love known : and she will die
he woo her, rather than she will 'bate one breath
her accustomed crossness.

D. Pedro. She doth well : if she should make
nder of her love, 'tis very possible he'll scorn it ;
r the man, as you know all, hath a contemptible
irit.³

Claud. He is a very proper man.⁴

D. Pedro. He hath, indeed, a good outward
ppiness.

Claud. 'Fore God, and in my mind, very wise.

D. Pedro. He doth, indeed, show some sparks
at are like wit.

Leon. And I take him to be valiant.

D. Pedro. As Hector, I assure you : and in the
anaging of quarrels you may say he is wise ; for
ther he avoids them with great discretion, or under-
kes them with a most christian-like fear.

Leon. If he do fear God, he must necessarily
ep peace ; if he break the peace, he ought to
ter into a quarrel with fear and trembling.

D. Pedro. And so will he do ; for the man doth
ar God, howsoever it seems not in him, by some
rge jests he will make. Well, I am sorry for your
ece : Shall we go see Benedick, and tell him of
r love ?

Claud. Never tell him, my lord ; let her wear it
it with good counsel.

Leon. Nay, that's impossible ; she may wear her
art out first.

D. Pedro. Well, we'll hear further of it by your
ughter : let it cool the while. I love Benedick
all : and I could wish he would modestly examine
mself, to see how much he is unworthy so good a
dy.

³ — contemptible *spirit*.] i. e. *contemptuous*.

⁴ — a very proper man.] i. e. a very handsome man.

Leon. My lord, will you walk? dinner is ready.

Claud. If he do not dote on her upon this, I will never trust my expectation. [*Aside.*

D. Pedro. Let there be the same net spread for her; and that must your daughter and her gentlewoman carry. The sport will be, when they hold one an opinion of another's dotage, and no such matter; that's the scene that I would see, which will be merely a dumb show. Let us send her to call him in to dinner. [*Aside.*

[*Exeunt Don PEDRO, CLAUDIO, and LEONATO*

BENEDICK advances from the Arbour.

Bene. This can be no trick: The conference was sadly borne,⁵—They have the truth of this from Hero. They seem to pity the lady; it seems, her affections have their full bent. Love me! why, it must be requited. I hear how I am censured: they say, I will bear myself proudly, if I perceive the love come from her; they say too, that she will rather die than give any sign of affection.—I did never think to marry—I must not seem proud:—Happy are they that hear their detractions, and can put them to mending. They say, the lady is fair; 'tis a truth, I can bear them witness: and virtuous;—tis so, I cannot reprove it; and wise but for loving me:—By my troth, it is no addition to her wit;—nor no great argument of her folly for I will be horribly in love with her.—I may chance have some odd quirks and remnants of wit broken on me, because I have railed so long against marriage: But doth not the appetite alter? A man loves the meat in his youth, that he cannot endure in his age: Shall quips, and sentences, and these paper bullets of the brain, awe a man from the

⁵ — was sadly borne.] i. e. was seriously carried on.

career of his humour? No: The world must be peopled. When I said, I would die a bachelor, I did not think I should live till I were married.—Here comes Beatrice: By this day, she's a fair lady: I do spy some marks of love in her.

Enter BEATRICE.

Beat. Against my will, I am sent to bid you come in to dinner.

Bene. Fair Beatrice, I thank you for your pains.

Beat. I took no more pains for those thanks, than you take pains to thank me; if it had been painful I would not have come.

Bene. You take pleasure in the message?

Beat. Yea, just so much as you may take upon a knife's point, and choke a daw withal:—You have no stomach, signior; fare you well. [*Exit.*

Bene. Ha! *Against my will I am sent to bid you come to dinner*—there's a double meaning in that. *I took no more pains for those thanks, than you took pains to thank me*—that's as much as to say, Any pains that I take for you is as easy as thanks:—If I do not take pity of her, I am a villain; if I do not love her, I am a Jew: I will go get her picture.

[*Exit.*

ACT III.

SCENE I. Leonato's Garden.

Enter HERO, MARGARET, and URSULA.

Hero. Good Margaret, run thee into the parlour ;

There shalt thou find my cousin Beatrice
Proposing with the Prince and Claudio :⁶
Whisper her ear, and tell her, I and Ursula
Walk in the orchard, and our whole discourse
Is all of her ; say, that thou overheard'st us ;
And bid her steal into the pleached bower,
Where honey-suckles, ripen'd by the sun,
Forbid the sun to enter ;—like favourites,
Made proud by princes, that advance their pride
Against that power that bred it :—there will she
hide her,

To listen our propose : This is thy office,
Bear thee well in it, and leave us alone.

Marg. I'll make her come, I warrant you, presently. *[Exit.*

Hero. Now, Ursula, when Beatrice doth come,
As we do trace this alley up and down,
Our talk must only be of Benedick .
When I do name him, let it be thy part
To praise him more than ever man did merit :
My talk to thee must be, how Benedick
Is sick in love with Beatrice : Of this matter
Is little Cupid's crafty arrow made,
That only wounds by hearsay. Now begin ;

⁶ Proposing with the Prince and Claudio :] Proposing is conversing, from the French word—*propos*, discourse, talk.

Enter BEATRICE, behind.

For look where Beatrice, like a lapwing, runs
Close by the ground, to hear our conference.

Urs. The pleasant'st angling is to see the fish
Cut with her golden oars the silver stream,
And greedily devour the treacherous bait :
So angle we for Beatrice ; who even now
Is couched in the woodbine coverture :
Fear you not my part of the dialogue.

Hero. Then go we near her, that her ear lose
nothing
Of the false sweet bait that we lay for it.—

[*They advance to the bower.*
No, truly, Ursula, she is too disdainful ;
I know, her spirits are as coy and wild
As haggards of the rock.

Urs. But are you sure,
That Benedick loves Beatrice so entirely ?

Hero. So says the prince, and my new-trothed
lord.

Urs. And did they bid you tell her of it, madam ?

Hero. They did intreat me to acquaint her of
it :

But I persuaded them, if they lov'd Benedick,
To wish him wrestle with affection,
And never to let Beatrice know of it.

Urs. Why did you so ? Doth not the gentle-
man

Deserve as full, as fortunate a bed,
As ever Beatrice shall couch upon ?

Hero. O God of love ! I know, he doth deserve
As much as may be yielded to a man :
But nature never fram'd a woman's heart
Of prouder stuff than that of Beatrice :
Disdain and scorn ride sparkling in her eyes,

Misprising⁷ what they look on ; and her wit
 Values itself so highly, that to her
 All matter else seems weak : she cannot love,
 Nor take no shape nor project of affection,
 She is so self-endear'd.

Urs. Sure, I think so ;
 And therefore, certainly, it were not good
 She knew his love, lest she make sport at it.

Hero. Why, you speak truth : I never yet saw
 man,
 How wise, how noble, young, how rarely featur'd,
 But she would spell him backward : if fair-faced,
 She'd swear, the gentleman should be her sister ;
 If black, why, nature, drawing of an antick,
 Made a foul blot : if tall, a lance ill-headed ;
 If low, an agate very vilely cut :
 If speaking, why, a vane blown with all winds ;
 If silent, why, a block moved with none.
 So turns she every man the wrong side out ;
 And never gives to truth and virtue, that
 Which simpleness and merit purchaseth.

Urs. Sure, sure, such carping is not commendable.

Hero. No: not to be so odd, and from all fashions,
 As Beatrice is, cannot be commendable :
 But who dare tell her so ? If I should speak,
 She'd mock me into air ; O, she would laugh me
 Out of myself, press me to death with wit.
 Therefore let Benedick, like cover'd fire,
 Consume away in sighs, waste inwardly :
 It were a better death than die with mocks ;
 Which is as bad as die with tickling.

Urs. Yet tell her of it ; hear what she will say.

Hero. No ; rather I will go to Benedick,
 And counsel him to fight against his passion :
 And, truly, I'll devise some honest slanders

⁷ *Misprising*—] Despising, contemning, or undervaluing.



Act. This kind, I warrant you :
Published by P. & C. Rivington London May 12. 1813.

To stain my cousin with : One doth not know,
How much an ill word may empoison liking.

Urs. O, do not do your cousin such a wrong.
She cannot be so much without true judgment,
(Having so swift and excellent a wit,⁸
As she is priz'd to have,) as to refuse
So rare a gentleman as signior Benedick.

Hero. He is the only man of Italy,
Always excepted my dear Claudio.

Urs. I pray you, be not angry with me, madam,
Speaking my fancy ; signior Benedick,
For shape, for bearing, argument,⁹ and valour,
Goes foremost in report through Italy.

Hero. Indeed, he hath an excellent good name.

Urs. His excellence did earn it, ere he had
it.—

When are you married, madam ?

Hero. Why, every day ;—to-morrow : Come,
go in ;

I'll show thee some attires ; and have thy counsel,
Which is the best to furnish me to-morrow.

Urs. She's lim'd¹ I warrant you ; we have caught
her, madam.

Hero. If it prove so, then loving goes by haps :
Some Cupid kills with arrows, some with traps.

[*Exeunt* HERO and URSULA.

BEATRICE *advances.*

Beat. What fire is in mine eyes ? Can this be true ?
Stand I condemn'd for pride and scorn so much ?
Contempt, farewell ! and maiden pride, adieu !
No glory lives behind the back of such.

⁸ — so swift and excellent a wit,] *Swift* means *ready*,

⁹ — argument,] or *conversation*.

¹ *She's lim'd* —] Entangled with *birdlime*.

And, Benedick, love on, I will requite thee,
 Taming my wild heart to thy loving hand;²
 If thou dost love, my kindness shall incite thee
 To bind our loves up in a holy band:
 For others say, thou dost deserve; and I
 Believe it better than reportingly. [Exit]

SCENE II.

A Room in Leonato's House.

*Enter Don PEDRO, CLAUDIO, BENEDICK, and
 LEONATO.*

D. Pedro. I do but stay till your marriage be consummate, and then I go toward Arragon.

Claud. I'll bring you thither, my lord, if you'll vouchsafe me.

D. Pedro. Nay, that would be as great a soil in the new gloss of your marriage, as to show a child his new coat, and forbid him to wear it. I will only be bold with Benedick for his company; for from the crown of his head to the sole of his foot he is all mirth; he hath twice or thrice cut Cupid's bow-string, and the little hangman dare not shoot at him: he hath a heart as sound as a bell, and his tongue is the clapper; for what his heart thinks his tongue speaks.

Bene. Gallants, I am not as I have been.

Leon. So say I; methinks, you are sadder.

Claud. I hope, he be in love.

D. Pedro. Hang him, truant; there's no truth

² *Taming my wild heart to thy loving hand;*] This image is taken from falconry. She had been charged with being as wild as haggards of the rock; she therefore says, that wild as her heart is, she will tame it to the hand. JOHNSON.

drop of blood in him, to be truly touch'd with love: if he be sad, he wants money.

Bene. I have the tooth-ach.

D. Pedro. Draw it.

Bene. Hang it!

Claud. You must hang it first, and draw it afterwards.

D. Pedro. What? sigh for the tooth-ach?

Leon. Where is but a humour, or a worm?

Bene. Well, Every one can master a grief, but he that has it.

Claud. Yet say I, he is in love.

D. Pedro. There is ~~no~~ appearance of fancy in him, unless it be a fancy that he hath to strange disguises; as, to be a Dutch-man to-day: a French-man to-morrow; or in the shape of two countries at once, as, a German from the waist downward, all slops;³ and a Spaniard from the hip upward, no doubtlet: Unless he have a fancy to this foolery, as it appears he hath, he is no fool for fancy, as you would have it appear he is.

Claud. If he be not in love with some woman, there is no believing old signs: he brushes his hat o' mornings; What should that bode?

D. Pedro. Hath any man seen him at the barber's?

Claud. No, but the barber's man hath been seen with him; and the old ornament of his cheek hath already stuffed tennis-balls.

Leon. Indeed, he looks younger than he did, by the loss of a beard.

D. Pedro. Nay, he rubs himself with civet: Can you smell him out by that?

Claud. That's as much as to say, The sweet youth's in love,

³ — all slops;] Slops are large loose breeches, or trowsers, worn only by sailors at present.

D. Pedro. Indeed, that tell him: Conclude, conclude, he is

Claud. Nay, but I know who

D. Pedro. That would I know one that knows him not.

Claud. Yes, and in spite of all, ~~disorder~~ *disorder*.

D. Pedro. He shall be buried upwards.

Bene. Yet is this no charm for Old signior, walk aside with me eight or nine wise words to speak these hobby-horses must not hear

[*Exeunt BENE*

D. Pedro. For my life, to breathe Beatrice.

Claud. 'Tis even so: Here and this played their parts with Beatrice two bears will not bite one another meet.

Enter Don JOHN

D. John. My lord and brother

D. Pedro. What's the matter?

D. John. Means your lordship to be married to-morrow?
[To CLAUDIO.

D. Pedro. You know, he does.

D. John. I know not that, when he knows what I know.

Claud. If there be any impediment, I pray you, discover it.

D. John. You may think, I love you not; let that appear hereafter, and aim better at me by that I now will manifest: For my brother, I think, he holds you well; and in dearness of heart hath help to effect your ensuing marriage: surely, suit ill spent, and labour ill bestowed!

D. Pedro. Why, what's the matter?

D. John. I came hither to tell you; and, circumstances shortened, (for she hath been too long a talking of,) the lady is disloyal.

Claud. Who? Hero?

D. John. Even she; Leonato's Hero, your Hero, every man's Hero.

Claud. Disloyal?

D. John. The word is too good to paint out her wickedness; I could say, she were worse; think you of a worse title, and I will fit her to it. Wonder not till further warrant: go but with me to-night, you shall see her chamber-window entered; even the night before her wedding-day: if you love her then, to-morrow wed her; but it would better fit your honour to change your mind.

Claud. May this be so?

D. Pedro. I will not think it.

D. John. If you dare not trust that you see, confess not that you know: if you will follow me, I will show you enough; and when you have seen more, and heard more, proceed accordingly.

Claud. If I see any thing to-night why I should

not marry her to-morrow; in the congregation, where I should wed, there will I shame her.

D. Pedro. And, as I wooed for thee to obtain her, I will join with thee to disgrace her.

D. John. I will disparage her no farther, till you are my witnesses: bear it coldly but till midnight, and let the issue show itself.

D. Pedro. O day untowardly turned!

Claud. O mischief strangely thwarting!

D. John. O plague right well prevented!
So will you say, when you have seen the sequel.
[*Exeunt.*

SCENE III.

A Street.

Enter DOGBERRY and VERGES,⁴ with the Watch.

Dogb. Are you good men and true?

Verg. Yea, or else it were pity but they should suffer salvation, body and soul.

Dogb. Nay, that were a punishment too good for them, if they should have any allegiance in them, being chosen for the prince's watch.

Verg. Well, give them their charge, neighbour Dogberry.

Dogb. First, who think you the most desartless man to be constable?

Watch. Hugh Oatcake, sir, or George Seacoal; for they can write and read.

Dogb. Come hither, neighbour Seacoal: God hath blessed you with a good name: to be a well-

⁴ ——— Dogberry and Verges,] The first of these worthies had his name from the *Dog-berry*, i. e. the female cornel, a shrub that grows in the hedges in every county of England. *Verges* is only the provincial pronunciation of *Verjuice*.

favoured man is the gift of fortune ; but to write and read comes by nature.

2 Watch. Both which, master constable,——

Dogb. You have ; I knew it would be your answer. Well, for your favour, sir, why, give God thanks, and make no boast of it ; and for your writing and reading, let that appear when there is no need of such vanity. You are thought here to be the most senseless and fit man for the constable of the watch ? therefore bear you the lantern : This is your charge ; You shall comprehend all vagrom men ; you are to bid any man stand, in the prince's name.

2 Watch. How if he will not stand ?

Dogb. Why then, take no note of him, but let him go ; and presently call the rest of the watch together, and thank God you are rid of a knave.

Verg. If he will not stand when he is bidden, he is none of the prince's subjects.

Dogb. True, and they are to meddle with none but the prince's subjects :—You shall also make no noise in the streets ; for, for the watch to babble and talk, is most tolerable and not to be endured.

2 Watch. We will rather sleep than talk ; we know what belongs to a watch.

Dogb. Why, you speak like an ancient and most quiet watchman ; for I cannot see how sleeping should offend : only, have a care that your bills be not stolen :⁵—Well, you are to call at all the ale-houses, and bid those that are drunk get their bed.

2 Watch. How if they will not ?

Dogb. Why then, let them alone till they are

⁵ —— bills be not stolen :] A bill is still carried by the watchmen at Lichfield. It was the old weapon of English infantry, which, says Temple, gave the most ghastly and deplorable wounds. It may be called *securis falcata*. JOHNSON.

sober ; if they make you not then the better answer, you may say, they are not the men you took them for.

2 Watch. Well, sir.

Dogb. If you meet a thief, you may suspect him, by virtue of your office, to be no true man : and, for such kind of men, the less you meddle or make with them, why, the more is for your honesty.

2 Watch. If we know him to be a thief, shall we not lay hands on him ?

Dogb. Truly, by your office, you may ; but, I think, they that touch pitch will be defiled : the most peaceable way for you, if you do take a thief, is, to let him show himself what he is, and steal out of your company.

Verg. You have been always called a merciful man, partner.

Dogb. Truly, I would not hang a dog by my will ; much more a man who hath any honesty in him.

Verg. If you hear a child cry in the night, you must call to the nurse, and bid her still it.

2 Watch. How if the nurse be asleep, and will not hear us ?

Dogb. Why then, depart in peace, and let the child wake her with crying : for the ewe that will not hear her lamb when it baes, will never answer a calf when he bleats.

Verg. 'Tis very true.

Dogb. This is the end of the charge. You, constable, are to present the prince's own person ; if you meet the prince in the night, you may stay him.

Verg. Nay by'r lady, that, I think, he cannot.

Dogb. Five shillings to one on't, with any man that knows the statutes, he may stay him : marry, not without the prince be willing : for, indeed, the

watch ought to offend no man ; and it is an offence to stay a man against his will.

Verg. By'r lady, I think, it be so.

Dogb. Ha, ha, ha! Well, masters, good night : an there be any matter of weight chances, call up me : keep your fellows' counsels and your own, and good night.—Come, neighbour.

2 Watch. Well, masters, we hear our charge : let us go sit here upon the church-bench till two, and then all to-bed.

Dogb. One word more, honest neighbours : I pray you, watch about signior Leonato's door ; for the wedding being there to-morrow, there is a great coil to-night : Adieu, be vigilant, I beseech you.

[*Exeunt DOGBERRY and VERGES.*]

Enter BORACHIO and CONRADE.

Bora. What! Conrade,—

Watch. Peace, stir not.

[*Aside.*]

Bora. Conrade, I say!

Con. Here, man, I am at thy elbow.

Bora. Mass, and my elbow itched ; I thought, there would a scab follow.

Con. I will owe thee an answer for that ; and now forward with thy tale.

Bora. Stand thee close then under this pent-house, for it drizzles rain ; and I will, like a true drunkard, utter all to thee.

Watch. [*Aside.*] Some treason, masters ; yet stand close.

Bora. Therefore know, I have earned of Don John a thousand ducats.

Con. Is it possible that any villainy should be so dear?

Bora. Thou should'st rather ask, if it were possible any villainy should be so rich ; for when rich

villains have need of poor ones, poor ones may make what price they will.

Con. I wonder at it.

Bora. That shows, thou art unconfirmed:⁶ Thou knowest, that the fashion of a doublet, or a hat, or a cloak, is nothing to a man.

Con. Yes, it is apparel.

Bora. I mean, the fashion.

Con. Yes, the fashion is the fashion.

Bora. Tush! I may as well say, the fool's the fool. But see'st thou not what a deformed thief this fashion is?

Watch. I know that Deformed; he has been a vile thief this seven year; he goes up and down like a gentleman: I remember his name.

Bora. Didst thou not hear somebody?

Con. No; 'twas the vane on the house.

Bora. Seest thou not, I say, what a deformed thief this fashion is? how giddily he turns about all the hot bloods, between fourteen and five and thirty? sometime, fashioning them like Pharaoh's soldiers in the reechy painting;⁷ sometime, like god Bel's priests in the old church window; sometime, like the shaven Hercules in the smirched⁸ worm-eaten tapestry, where his cod-piece seems as massy as his club?

Con. All this I see; and see, that the fashion wears out more apparel than the man: But art not thou thyself giddy with the fashion too, that thou hast shifted out of thy tale into telling me of the fashion?

⁶ ——— *thou art unconfirmed:] i. e. unpractised in the ways of the world.*

⁷ ——— *reechy painting;]* Is painting discoloured by smoke.

⁸ ——— *sometime, like the shaven Hercules, in the smirched, &c.] Hercules when shaved to make him look like a woman, while he remained in the service of Omphale, his Lydian mistress. Smirched is soiled, obscured.*

Bora. Not so neither: but know, that I have to-night wooed Margaret, the lady Hero's gentlewoman, by the name of Hero; she leans me out at her mistress' chamber-window, bids me a thousand times good night,—I tell this tale vilely:—I should first tell thee, how the Prince, Claudio, and my master, planted, and placed, and possessed by my master Don John, saw afar off in the orchard this amiable encounter.

Con. And thought they, Margaret was Hero?

Bora. Two of them did, the Prince and Claudio; but the devil my master knew she was Margaret; and partly by his oaths, which first possessed them, partly by the dark night, which did deceive them, but chiefly by my villainy, which did confirm any slander that Don John had made, away went Claudio enraged; swore he would meet her as he was appointed, next morning at the temple, and there, before the whole congregation, shame her with what he saw over-night, and send her home again without a husband.

1 Watch. We charge you in the prince's name, stand.

2 Watch. Call up the right master constable: We have here recovered the most dangerous piece of lechery that ever was known in the commonwealth.

1 Watch. And one Deformed is one of them; I know him, he wears a lock.

Con. Masters, masters.

2 Watch. You'll be made bring Deformed forth, I warrant you.

Con. Masters,—

1 Watch. Never speak; we charge you, let us obey you to go with us.

Bora. We are like to prove a goodly commodity, being taken up of these men's bills.

Con. A commodity in question, I warrant you.
Come, we'll obey you. *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE IV.

A Room in Leonato's House.

Enter HERO, MARGARET, and URSULA.

Hero. Good Ursula, wake my cousin Beatrice, and desire her to rise.

Urs. I will, lady.

Hero. And bid her come hither.

Urs. Well. *[Exit URSULA.]*

Marg. Troth, I think, your other rabato⁹ were better.

Hero. No, pray thee, good Meg, I'll wear this.

Marg. By my troth, it's not so good; and I warrant, your cousin will say so.

Hero. My cousin's a fool, and thou art another; I'll wear none but this.

Marg. I like the new tire within excellently, if the hair were a thought browner: and your gown's a most rare fashion, i'faith. I saw the duchess of Milan's gown, that they praise so.

Hero. O, that exceeds, they say.

Marg. By my troth it's but a night-gown in respect of your's: Cloth of gold, and cuts, and laced with silver; set with pearls, down sleeves, side-sleeves,¹ and skirts round, underborne with a blueish tinsel: but for a fine, quaint, graceful, and excellent fashion, yours is worth ten on't.

Hero. God give me joy to wear it, for my heart is exceeding heavy!

⁹ — *rabato* —] An ornament for the neck, a collar-band or kind of ruff.

¹ — *side-sleeves*,] *Side-sleeves* mean long ones.

Marg. 'Twill be heavier soon, by the weight of a man.

Hero. Fye upon thee! art not ashamed?

Marg. Of what, lady? of speaking honourably? Is not marriage honourable in a beggar? Is not your lord honourable without marriage? I think, you would have me say, saving your reverence,—*a husband*: an bad thinking do not wrest true speaking, I'll offend nobody: Is there any harm in—*the heavier for a husband*? None, I think, an it be the right husband, and the right wife; otherwise 'tis light, and not heavy: Ask my lady Beatrice else, here she comes.

Enter BEATRICE.

Hero. Good morrow, coz.

Beat. Good morrow, sweet Hero.

Hero. Why, how now! do you speak in the sick tune?

Beat. I am out of all other tune, methinks.

Marg. Clap us into—*Light o' love*;² that goes without a burden; do you sing it, and I'll dance it.

Beat. Yea, *Light o' love*, with your heels!—then if your husband have stables enough, you'll see he shall lack no barns.³

Marg. O illegitimate construction? I scorn that with my heels.

Beat. 'Tis almost five o'clock, cousin; 'tis time you were ready. By my troth I am exceeding ill:—hey ho!

Marg. For a hawk, a horse, or a husband?

Beat. For the letter that begins them all, H.

² — *Light o' love* ;] This is the name of an old dance tune, which has occurred already in *The two Gentlemen of Verona*.

³ — *no barns*.] A quibble between *barns*, repositories of corn, and *bairns*, the old word for children.

Marg. Well, an you be not turned Turk,⁴ there's no more sailing by the star.

Beat. What means the fool, trow.

Marg. Nothing I; but God send every one their heart's desire!

Hero. These gloves the count sent me, they are an excellent perfume.

Beat. I am stuffed, cousin, I cannot smell.

Marg. A maid, and stuffed! there's goodly catching of cold.

Beat. O, God help me! God help me! how long have you profess'd apprehension?

Marg. Ever since you left it: doth not my wit become me rarely?

Beat. It is not seen enough, you should wear it in your cap.—By my troth, I am sick.

Marg. Get you some of this distilled *Carduus Benedictus*, and lay it to your heart; it is the only thing for a qualm.

Hero. There thou prick'st her with a thistle.

Beat. *Benedictus*! why *Benedictus*? you have some moral⁵ in this *Benedictus*.

Marg. Moral? no, by my troth, I have no moral meaning; I meant, plain holy-thistle. You may think, perchance, that I think you are in love: nay, by'r lady, I am not such a fool to think what I list; nor I list not to think what I can; nor, indeed, I cannot think, if I would think my heart out of thinking, that you are in love, or that you will be in love, or that you can be in love: yet *Benedick* was such another, and now is he become a man: he swore he would never marry; and yet now, in despite of his heart, he eats his meat without grudging:

⁴ ——— *turned Turk,*] i. e. taken captive by love, and turned a renegado to his religion.

⁵ ——— *some moral* —] That is, some secret meaning, like the moral of a fable. JOHNSON.

and how you may be converted, I know not; but methinks, you look with your eyes as other women do.

Beat. What pace is this that thy tongue keeps?

Marg. Not a false gallop.

Re-enter URSULA.

Urs. Madam, withdraw; the prince, the count, signior Benedick, Don John, and all the gallants of the town, are come to fetch you to church.

Hero. Help to dress me, good coz, good Meg, good Ursula. *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE V.

Another Room in Leonato's House.

Enter LEONATO, with DOGBERRY and VERGES.

Leon. What would you with me, honest neighbour?

Dogb. Marry, sir, I would have some confidence with you, that decerns you nearly.

Leon. Brief, I pray you; for you see, 'tis a busy time with me.

Dogb. Marry, this it is, sir.

Verg. Yes, in truth it is, sir.

Leon. What is it, my good friends?

Dogb. Goodman Verges, sir, speaks a little off the matter: an old man, sir, and his wits are not so blunt, as, God help, I would desire they were; but, in faith, honest, as the skin between his brows.

Verg. Yes, I thank God, I am as honest as any man living, that is an old man, and no honestest than I.

Dogb. Comparisons are odorous: *palabras*,⁶ neighbour Verges.

Leon. Neighbours, you are tedious.

Dogb. It pleases your worship to say so, but we are the poor duke's officers; but, truly, for mine own part, if I were as tedious as a king, I could find in my heart to bestow it all of your worship.

Leon. All thy tediousness on me! ha!

Dogb. Yea, and 'twere a thousand times more than 'tis: for I hear as good exclamation on your worship, as of any man in the city; and though I be but a poor man, I am glad to hear it.

Verg. And so am I.

Leon. I would fain know what you have to say.

Verg. Marry, sir, our watch to-night, excepting your worship's presence, have ta'en a couple of as arrant knaves as any in Messina.

Dogb. A good old man, sir; he will be talking; as they say, When the age is in, the wit is out; God help us! it is a world to see!⁷—Well said, i'faith, neighbour Verges:—well, God's a good man; an two men ride of a horse, one must ride behind:—An honest soul, i'faith sir; by my troth he is, as ever broke bread: but, God is to be worshipped: All men are not alike; alas good neighbour!

Leon. Indeed, neighbour, he comes too short of you.

Dogb. Gifts, that God gives.

Leon. I must leave you.

Dogb. One word, sir: our watch, sir, have, indeed, comprehended two aspicious persons, and we

⁶ — *palabras*,] So, in *The taming of the Shrew*, the tinker says, *pocas palabras*, i. e. few words. A scrap of Spanish, which might once have been current among the vulgar.

⁷ — *it is a world to see!*] i. e. it is wonderful to see.

would have them this morning examined before your worship.

Leon. Take their examination yourself, and bring it me ; I am now in great haste, as it may appear unto you.

Dogb. It shall be suffigance.

Leon. Drink some wine ere you go : fare you well.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. My lord, they stay for you to give your daughter to her husband.

Leon. I will wait upon them ; I am ready.

[Exeunt LEONATO and Messenger.]

Dogb. Go, good partner, go, get you to Francis Seacoal, bid him bring his pen and inkhorn to the gaol : we are now to examination these men.

Verg. And we must do it wisely.

Dogb. We will spare for no wit, I warrant you ; here's that *[Touching his forehead.]* shall drive some of them to a *non com* :⁸ only get the learned writer to set down our excommunication, and meet me at the gaol. *[Exeunt.]*

⁸ ——— to a *non com* :] i. e. to a *non compos mentis* ; or, perhaps, to a *non-plus*.

ACT IV.

SCENE I. The Inside of a Church.

Enter Don PEDRO, Don JOHN, LEONATO, Friar, CLAUDIO, BENEDICK, HERO, and BEATRICE, &c.

Leon. Come, friar Francis, be brief; only to the plain form of marriage, and you shall recount their particular duties afterwards.

Friar. You come hither, my lord, to marry this lady?

Claud. No.

Leon. To be married to her, friar; you come to marry her.

Friar. Lady, you come hither to be married to this count?

Hero. I do.

Friar. If either of you know any inward impediment why you should not be conjoined, I charge you, on your souls, to utter it.

Claud. Know you any, Hero?

Hero. None, my lord.

Friar. Know you any, count?

Leon. I dare make his answer, none.

Claud. O, what men dare do! what men may do! what men daily do! not knowing what they do!

Bene. How now! Interjections? Why, then some be of laughing,⁹ as, ha! ha! he!

Claud. Stand thee by, friar:—Father, by your leave;

⁹ — some be of laughing,] This is a quotation from the *Accidence*. JOHNSON.

Will you with free and unconstrained soul
Give me this maid, your daughter?

Leon. As freely, son, as God did give her me.

Claud. And what have I to give you back, whose
worth

May counterpoise this rich and precious gift?

D. Pedro. Nothing, unless you render her again.

Claud. Sweet prince, you learn me noble thank-
fulness.—

There, Leonato, take her back again;
Give not this rotten orange to your friend;
She's but the sign and semblance of her honour:—
Behold, how like a maid she blushes here:
O, what authority and show of truth
Can cunning sin cover itself withal!
Comes not that blood, as modest evidence,
To witness simple virtue? Would you not swear,
All you that see her, that she were a maid,
By these exterior shows? But she is none:
She knows the heat of a luxurious bed:
Her blush is guiltiness, not modesty.

Leon. What do you mean, my lord?

Claud. Not to be married,
Not knit my soul to an approved wanton.

Leon. Dear my lord, if you, in your own proof
Have vanquish'd the resistance of her youth,
And made defeat of her virginity,——

Claud. I know what you would say; If I have
known her,
You'll say, she did embrace me as a husband,
And so extenuate the 'forehand sin:
No, Leonato,
I never tempted her with word too large;¹
But, as a brother to his sister, show'd
Bashful sincerity; and comely love.

¹ —— word too large;] i. e. licentious.

Hero. And seem'd I ever otherwise to you?

Claud. Out on thy seeming! I will write against it:

You seem to me as Dian in her orb;
As chaste as is the bud ere it be blown;
But you are more intemperate in your blood
Than Venus, or those pamper'd animals
That rage in savage sensuality.

Hero. Is my lord well, that he doth speak so wide?²

Leon. Sweet prince, why speak not you?

D. Pedro. What should I speak?

I stand dishonour'd, that have gone about
To link my dear friend to a common stale.

Leon. Are these things spoken? or do I but dream?

D. John. Sir, they are spoken, and these things
are true.

Bene. This looks not like a nuptial.

Hero. True, O God!

Claud. Leonato, stand I here?

Is this the prince? Is this the prince's brother?

Is this face Hero's? Are our eyes our own?

Leon. All this is so; But what of this, my lord?

Claud. Let me but move one question to your daughter;

And, by that fatherly and kindly power³
That you have in her, bid her answer truly.

Leon. I charge thee do so, as thou art my child.

Hero. O God defend me! how am I beset!—
What kind of catechizing call you this?

Claud. To make you answer truly to your name.

Hero. Is it not Hero? Who can blot that name
With any just reproach?

Claud. Marry, that can Hero;

² ——— that he doth speak so wide?] i. e. so remotely from the present business.

³ ——— kindly power —] That is, kindred power.

itself can blot out Hero's virtue.

man was he talk'd with you yesternight
t your window, betwixt twelve and one?

if you are a maid, answer to this.

ro. I talk'd with no man at that hour, my
lord.

Pedro. Why, then are you no maiden.—

Leonato,

sorry you must hear; Upon mine honour,

ff, my brother, and this grieved count,

ee her, hear her, at that hour last night,

with a ruffian at her chamber-window;

hath, indeed, most like a liberal villain,⁴

ss'd the vile encounters they have had

usand times in secret.

John.

Fye, fye! they are

o be nam'd, my lord, not to be spoke of;

: is not chastity enough in language,

out offence, to utter them: Thus, pretty lady,

sorry for thy much misgovernment.

rud. O Hero! what a Hero hadst thou been,

If thy outward graces had been placed

t thy thoughts, and counsels of thy heart!

fare thee well, most foul, most fair! farewell,

pure impiety, and impious purity!

hee I'll lock up all the gates of love,

on my eye-lids shall conjecture⁵ hang,

rn all beauty into thoughts of harm,

never shall it more be gracious.⁶

on. Hath no man's dagger here a point for me?

[HERO swoons.

at. Why, how now, cousin? wherefore sink
you down?

— liberal villain,] *Liberal* here, as in many places of these
means *frank beyond honesty, or decency. Free of tongue.*

— conjecture —] Conjecture is here used for suspicion.
and never shall it more be gracious.] i. e. lovely, attractive.

D. John. Come, let us go : these things, come
thus to light,
Smother her spirits up.

[*Exeunt Don PEDRO, Don JOHN, and
CLAUDIO.*

Bene. How doth the lady ?

Beat. Dead, I think ;—help, uncle ;—
Hero ! why, Hero !—Uncle !—Signior Benedick !—
friar !

Leon. O fate, take not away thy heavy hand !
Death is the fairest cover for her shame,
That may be wish'd for.

Beat. How now, cousin Hero ?

Friar. Have comfort, lady.

Leon. Dost thou look up ?

Friar. Yea ; Wherefore should she not ?

Leon. Wherefore ? Why, doth not every earthly
thing

Cry shame upon her ? Could she here deny
The story that is printed in her blood ?⁷—
Do not live, Hero ; do not open thine eyes :
For did I think thou would'st not quickly die,
Thought I thy spirits were stronger than thy shame,
Myself would, on the rearward of reproaches,
Strike at thy life. Griev'd I, I had but one ?
Chid I for that at frugal nature's frame ?⁸
O, one too much by thee ! Why had I one ?
Why ever wast thou lovely in my eyes ?
Why had I not, with charitable hand,
Took up a beggar's issue at my gates ;
Who smirched⁹ thus, and mired with infamy,

⁷ *The story that is printed in her blood ?]* That is, the story
which her blushes discover to be true.

⁸ *Chid I for that at frugal nature's frame ?]* Grieved I
at nature's being so frugal as to have framed for me only one
child ?

⁹ *Who smirched.]* To smirch is to daub, to sully.

ight have said, *No part of it is mine,*
is shame derives itself from unknown loins?
mine, and mine I lov'd, and mine I prais'd,
l mine that I was proud on; mine so much,
t I myself was to myself not mine,
ning of her; why, she—O, she is fallen
a pit of ink! that the wide sea
h drops too few to wash her clean again;
l salt too little, which may season give
her foul tainted flesh!

Isene. Sir, sir, be patient:
my part, I am so attir'd in wonder,
now not what to say.

Isenat. O, on my soul, my cousin is belied!

Isene. Lady, were you her bedfellow last night?

Isenat. No, truly, not; although, until last night
ive this twelvemonth been her bedfellow.

Isenon. Confirm'd, confirm'd! O, that is stronger
made,

ich was before barr'd up with ribs of iron!
ould the two princes lie? and Claudio lie?
o lov'd her so, that, speaking of her foulness,
sh'd it with tears? Hence from her; let her
die.

Friar. Hear me a little;

I have only been silent so long,
d given way unto this course of fortune,
noting of the lady; I have mark'd
housand blushing apparitions start
o her face; a thousand innocent shames
angel whiteness bear away those blushes;
d in her eye there hath appear'd a fire,
burn the errors that these princes hold
ainst her maiden truth:—Call me a fool;
ist not my reading, nor my observations,
rich with experimental seal doth warrant

The tenour of my book ;¹ trust not my age,
My reverence, calling, nor divinity,
If this sweet lady lie not guiltless here
Under some biting error.

Leon. Friar, it cannot be :
Thou seest, that all the grace that she hath left,
Is, that she will not add to her damnation
A sin of perjury ; she not denies it :
Why seek'st thou then to cover with excuse
That which appears in proper nakedness ?

Friar. Lady, what man is he you are accus'd of?

Hero. They know, that do accuse me ; I know
none :

If I know more of any man alive,
Than that which maiden modesty doth warrant,
Let all my sins lack mercy !—O my father,
Prove you that any man with me convers'd
At hours unmeet, or that I yesternight
Maintain'd the change of words with any creature,
Refuse me, hate me, torture me to death.

Friar. There is some strange misprision in the
princes.

Bene. Two of them have the very bent of ho-
nour ;²

And if their wisdoms be misled in this,
The practice of it lives in John the bastard,
Whose spirits toil in frame of villainies.

Leon. I know not ; If they speak but truth of her,
These hands shall tear her ; if they wrong her honour,
The proudest of them shall well hear of it.
Time hath not yet so dried this blood of mine,
Nor age so eat up my invention,
Nor fortune made such havock of my means,

¹ — of my book ;] i. e. of what I have read.

² — bent of honour ;] *Bent* is used by our author for the
utmost degree of any passion, or mental quality. In this play
before, Benedick says of Beatrice, *her affection has its full bent.*

Nor my bad life reft me so much of friends,
 But they shall find, awak'd in such a kind,
 Both strength of limb, and policy of mind,
 Ability in means, and choice of friends,
 To quit me of them thoroughly.

Friar. Pause a while,
 And let my counsel sway you in this case.
 Your daughter here the princes left for dead;
 Let her awhile be secretly kept in,
 And publish it, that she is dead indeed:
 Maintain a mourning ostentation;
 And on your family's old monument
 Hang mournful epitaphs, and do all rites
 That appertain unto a burial.

Leon. What shall become of this? What will
 this do?

Friar. Marry, this, well carried, shall on her
 behalf

Change slander to remorse; that is some good:
 But not for that, dream I on this strange course,
 But on this travail look for greater birth.
 She dying, as it must be so maintain'd,
 Upon the instant that she was accus'd,
 Shall be lamented, pitied and excus'd,
 Of every hearer: For it so falls out,
 That what we have we prize not to the worth,
 Whiles we enjoy it; but being lack'd and lost,
 Why, then we rack the value;³ then we find
 The virtue, that possession would not show us
 Whiles it was ours:—So will it fare with Claudio.
 When he shall hear she died upon his words,
 The idea of her life shall sweetly creep
 Into his study of imagination;
 And every lovely organ of her life

³ — we rack the value;] i. e. we exaggerate the value.
 The allusion is to rack-rents.

Let this be so, and doubt
Will fashion the event in
Than I can lay it down in
But if all aim but this be
The supposition of the lad
Will quench the wonder of
And, if it sort not well, yet
(As best befits her wounder
In some reclusive and relig
Out of all eyes, tongues, and

Bene. Signior Leonato,
And though, you know, my
Is very much unto the prince
Yet, by mine honour, I will
As secretly, and justly, as
Should with your body.

Leon. B

The smallest twine may lead

Friar. 'Tis well consented
For to strange sores such
cure.—

Come, lady, die to live: that
Perhaps, is but prolong

Beat. You have no reason, I do it freely.

Bene. Surely, I do believe your fair cousin is wrong'd.

Beat. Ah, how much might the man deserve of me, that would right her!

Bene. Is there any way to show such friendship?

Beat. A very even way, but no such friend.

Bene. May a man do it?

Beat. It is a man's office, but not yours.

Bene. I do love nothing in the world so well as you; Is not that strange?

Beat. As strange as the thing I know not: It were as possible for me to say, I loved nothing so well as you: but believe me not; and yet I lie not; I confess nothing, nor I deny nothing:—I am sorry for my cousin.

Bene. By my sword, Beatrice, thou lovest me.

Beat. Do not swear by it, and eat it.

Bene. I will swear by it, that you love me; and I will make him eat it, that says, I love not you.

Beat. Will you not eat your word?

Bene. With no sauce that can be devised to it: I protest, I love thee.

Beat. Why then, God forgive me!

Bene. What offence, sweet Beatrice?

Beat. You have staid me in a happy hour; I was about to protest, I loved you.

Bene. And do it with all thy heart.

Beat. I love you with so much of my heart, that none is left to protest.

Bene. Come, bid me do any thing for thee.

Beat. Kill Claudio.

Bene. Ha! not for the wide world.

Beat. You kill me to deny it: Farewell.

Bene. Tarry, sweet Beatrice.

Beat. I am gone, though I am here;—There is no love in you:—Nay, I pray you, let me go.

Bene. Beatrice,—

Beat. In faith, I will go.

Bene. We'll be friends first.

Beat. You dare easier be friends with me, than fight with mine enemy.

Bene. Is Claudio thine enemy?

Beat. Is he not approved in the height a villain, that hath slandered, scorned, dishonoured my kinswoman?—O, that I were a man!—What! bear her in hand⁵ until they come to take hands; and then with public accusation, uncovered slander, unmitigated rancour,—O God, that I were a man! I would eat his heart in the market-place.

Bene. Hear me, Beatrice;—

Beat. Talk with a man out at a window?—a proper saying!

Bene. Nay but, Beatrice;—

Beat. Sweet Hero!—she is wronged, she is slandered, she is undone.

Bene. Beat—

Beat. Princes, and counties!⁶ Surely, a princely testimony, a goodly count-confect;⁷ a sweet gallant, surely! O that I were a man for his sake! or that I had any friend would be a man for my sake! But manhood is melted into courtesies, valour into compliment, and men are only turned into tongue, and trim ones too: he is now as valiant as Hercules, that only tells a lie, and swears it:—I cannot be a man with wishing, therefore I will die a woman with grieving.

Bene. Tarry, good Beatrice: By this hand, I love thee.

⁵ — bear her in hand —] i. e. delude her by fair promises.

⁶ — and counties!] *County* was the ancient general term for a nobleman.

⁷ — a goodly count-confect;] i. e. a specious nobleman made out of sugar.

Beat. Use it for my love some other way than swearing by it.

Bene. Think you in your soul the count Claudio hath wronged Hero?

Beat. Yea, as sure as I have a thought, or a soul.

Bene. Enough, I am engaged, I will challenge him; I will kiss your hand, and so leave you: By this hand, Claudio shall render me a dear account: As you hear of me, so think of me. Go, comfort your cousin: I must say, she is dead; and so, farewell. [*Ereunt.*]

SCENE II.

A Prison.

Enter DOGBERRY, VERGES, and Sexton, in gowns; and the Watch, with CONRADE and BORACHIO.

Dogb. Is our whole dissembly appeared?

Verg. O, a stool and a cushion for the sexton!

Sexton. Which be the malefactors?

Dogb. Marry, that am I and my partner.

Verg. Nay, that's certain; we have the exhibition to examine.

Sexton. But which are the offenders that are to be examined? let them come before master constable.

Dogb. Yea, marry, let them come before me.—What is your name, friend?

Bora. Borachio.

Dogb. Pray write down—Borachio.—Yours, sirrah?

Con. I am a gentleman, sir, and my name is Conrade.

Dogb. Write down—master gentleman Conrade.—Masters, do you serve God?

Con. Bora. Yea, sir, we hope,

Dogb. Write down—that they hope they serve God:—and write God first; for God defend but God should go before such villains!—Masters, it is proved already that you are little better than false knaves; and it will go near to be thought so shortly. How answer you for yourselves?

Con. Marry, sir, we say we are none.

Dogb. A marvellous witty fellow, I assure you; but I will go about with him.—Come you hither, sirrah; a word in your ear, sir; I say to you, it is thought you are false knaves.

Bora. Sir, I say to you, we are none.

Dogb. Well, stand aside.—'Fore God, they are both in a tale: Have you writ down—that they are none?

Sexton. Master constable, you go not the way to examine; you must call forth the watch that are their accusers.

Dogb. Yea, marry, that's the eftest way:^a—Let the watch come forth:—Masters, I charge you, in the prince's name, accuse these men.

1 Watch. This man said, sir, that Don John, the prince's brother, was a villain.

Dogb. Write down—prince John a villain:—Why this is flat perjury, to call a prince's brother—villain.

Bora. Master Constable,—

Dogb. Pray thee, fellow, peace; I do not like thy look, I promise thee.

Sexton. What heard you him say else?

2 Watch. Marry, that he had received a thousand ducats of Don John, for accusing the lady Hero wrongfully.

Dogb. Flat burglary, as ever was committed.

Verg. Yea, by the mass, that it is.

^a — the eftest way:] for *deftest*, i. e. *readiest*.

Sexton. What else, fellow?

1 Watch. And that count Claudio did mean, upon his words, to disgrace Hero before the whole assembly, and not marry her.

Dogb. O villain! thou wilt be condemned into everlasting redemption for this.

Sexton. What else?

2 Watch. This is all.

Sexton. And this is more, masters, than you can deny. Prince John is this morning secretly stolen away; Hero was in this manner accused, in this very manner refused, and upon the grief of this, suddenly died.—Master constable, let these men be bound, and brought to Leonato's; I will go before, and show him their examination. [*Erit.*

Dogb. Come, let them be opinioned.

Verg. Let them be in band.

Con. Off, coxcomb!

Dogb. God's my life! where's the sexton? let him write down—the prince's officer, coxcomb.—Come, bind them:—Thou naughty varlet!

Con. Away! you are an ass, you are an ass.

Dogb. Dost thou not suspect my place? Dost thou not suspect my years?—O that he were here to write me down—an ass! but, masters, remember, that I am an ass; though it be not written down, yet forget not that I am an ass:—No, thou villain, thou art full of piety, as shall be proved upon thee by good witness. I am a wise fellow; and, which is more, an officer; and, which is more, a housholder; and, which is more, as pretty a piece of flesh as any is in Messina; and one that knows the law, go to; and a rich fellow enough, go to; and a fellow that hath had losses; and one that hath two gowns, and every thing handsome about him:—Bring him away. O, that I had been writ down—an ass! [*Exeunt.*

Ant. If you go on thus
And 'tis not wisdom, thus
Against yourself.

Leon. I pray
Which falls into mine ear
As water in a sieve : give
Nor let no comforter delude
But such a one whose words
Bring me a father, that so
Whose joy of her is overwrought
And bid him speak of patience
Measure his woe the length
And let it answer every sorrow
As thus for thus, and such
In every lineament, branch
If such a one will smile, a
Cry—sorrow, wail ! and
groan ;

Patch grief with proverbs ;
With candle-wasters ;⁹ bring
And I of him will gather proof
But there is no such man :
Can counsel

Fetter strong madness in a silken thread,
 Charm ach with air, and agony with words :
 No, no ; 'tis all men's office to speak patience
 To those that wring under the load of sorrow ;
 But no man's virtue, nor sufficiency,
 To be so moral, when he shall endure
 The like himself : therefore give me no counsel :
 My griefs cry louder than advertisement.¹

Ant. Therein do men from children nothing
 differ.

Leon. I pray thee, peace ; I will be flesh and
 blood ;

For there was never yet philosopher,
 That could endure the tooth-ach patiently ;
 However they have writ the style of gods,
 And made a pish at chance and sufferance.

Ant. Yet bend not all the harm upon yourself ;
 Make those, that do offend you, suffer too.

Leon. There thou speak'st reason : nay, I will do
 so :

My soul doth tell me, Hero is belied ;
 And that shall Claudio know, so shall the prince,
 And all of them, that thus dishonour her.

Enter Don PEDRO and CLAUDIO.

Ant. Here comes the prince, and Claudio, hastily.

D. Pedro. Good den, good den.

Claud. Good day to both of you.

Leon. Hear you, my lords,—

D. Pedro. We have some haste, Leonato.

Leon. Some haste, my lord !—well, fare you well,
 my lord :—

Are you so hasty now ?—well, all is one.

D. Pedro. Nay, do not quarrel with us, good old
 man.

¹ — *than advertisement.*] That is, *than admonition.*

I fear thee not.

Claud. Marry, I
If it should give your age
In faith, my hand meant I

Leon. Tush, tush, man,
me :

I speak not like a dotard, I
As, under privilege of age,
What I have done being young
Were I not old : Know, Claud,
Thou hast so wrong'd mine
That I am forc'd to lay my
And, with grey hairs, and
Do challenge thee to trial of
I say, thou hast belied mine
Thy slander hath gone through
heart,

And she lyes buried with her
O ! in a tomb where never shall
Save this of her's, fram'd by

Claud. My villainy !

Leon. Thin

D. Pedro. You say not right

Claud. Away, I will not have to do with you.

Leon. Canst thou so daff me?³ Thou hast kill'd my child;

If thou kill'st me, boy, thou shalt kill a man.

Ant. He shall kill two of us, and men indeed; But that's no matter; let him kill one first;—

Win me and wear me,—let him answer me,—

Come, follow me, boy; come, boy, follow me:

Sir boy, I'll whip you from your foining fence;⁴

Nay, as I am a gentleman, I will.

Leon. Brother,—

Ant. Content yourself: God knows, I lov'd my niece;

And she is dead, slander'd to death by villains;

That dare as well answer a man, indeed,

As I dare take a serpent by the tongue:

Boys, apes, braggarts, Jacks, milksops!—

Leon.

Brother Antony,—

Ant. Hold you content: What, man! I know them, yea,

And what they weigh, even to the utmost scruple:

Scambling,⁵ out-facing, fashion-mong'ring boys,

That lie, and cog, and flout, deprave and slander,

Go antickly, and show outward hideousness,

And speak off half a dozen dangerous words,

How they might hurt their enemies, if they durst,

And this is all.

Leon. But, brother Antony,—

Ant.

Come, 'tis no matter;

Do not you meddle, let me deal in this.

D. Pedro. Gentlemen both, we will not wake your patience.

My heart is sorry for your daughter's death;

³ *Canst thou so daff me?*] or *doff*, i. e. *put me off*.

⁴ ——— *foining fence*;] *Foining* is a term in fencing, and means *thrusting*.

⁵ *Scambling*,] i. e. *scrambling*.

But, on my honour, she was charg'd with nothing
But what was true, and very full of proof.

Leon. My lord, my lord,—

D. Pedro. I will not hear you.

Leon. No?

Brother, away:—I will be heard;—

Ant. And shall,

Or some of us will smart for it.

[*Exeunt* LEONATO and ANTONIO.]

Enter BENEDICK.

D. Pedro. See, see; here comes the man we
went to seek.

Claud. Now, signior! what news?

Bene. Good day, my lord.

D. Pedro. Welcome, signior: You are almost
come to part almost a fray.

Claud. We had like to have had our two noses
snapped off with two old men without teeth.

D. Pedro. Leonato and his brother: What
think'st thou? Had we fought, I doubt, we should
have been too young for them.

Bene. In a false quarrel there is no true valour.
I came to seek you both.

Claud. We have been up and down to seek thee;
for we are high-proof melancholy, and would fain
have it beaten away: Wilt thou use thy wit?

Bene. It is in my scabbard; Shall I draw it?

D. Pedro. Dost thou wear thy wit by thy side?

Claud. Never any did so, though very many have
been beside their wit.—I will bid thee draw, as we do
the minstrels; draw, to pleasure us.

D. Pedro. As I am an honest man, he looks
pale:—Art thou sick, or angry?

Claud. What! courage, man! What though care
killed a cat, thou hast mettle enough in thee to kill
care.

Bene. Sir, I shall meet your wit in the career, and you charge it against me:—I pray you, choose another subject.

Claud. Nay, then give him another staff; this last was broke cross.⁶

D. Pedro. By this light, he changes more and more; I think, he be angry indeed.

Claud. If he be, he knows how to turn his girdle.⁷

Bene. Shall I speak a word in your ear?

Claud. God bless me from a challenge!

Bene. You are a villain;—I jest not:—I will make it good how you dare, with what you dare; and when you dare:—Do me right, or I will protest your cowardice. You have killed a sweet lady, and her death shall fall heavy on you: Let me hear from you.

Claud. Well, I will meet you, so I may have good cheer.

D. Pedro. What, a feast? a feast?

Claud. I'faith, I thank him; he hath bid me to a calf's head and a capon; the which if I do not carve most curiously, say, my knife's naught.—Shall I not find a woodcock too?⁸

Bene. Sir, your wit ambles well; it goes easily.

D. Pedro. I'll tell thee how Beatrice praised thy wit the other day: I said, thou hadst a fine wit; *True*, says she, *a fine little one*: No, said I, *a great wit*; *Right*, says she, *a great gross one*: Nay, said I, *a good wit*; *Just*, said she, *it hurts no body*: Nay, said I, *the gentleman is wise*; *Certain*, said she, *a wise gentleman*: Nay, said I, *he hath the tongues*; *That I believe*, said she, *for he swore a thing to me on Monday night, which he forswore on Tuesday*

⁶ *Nay, then give him another staff; &c.*] An allusion to tilting.

⁷ ——— to turn his girdle.] A proverbial speech.

⁸ *Shall I not find a woodcock too?*] A woodcock, means one caught in a springe; alluding to the plot against Benedick.

morning; there's a double tongue; there's two tongues. Thus did she, an hour together, transshape thy particular virtues; yet, at last, she concluded with a sigh, thou wast the properest man in Italy.

Claud. For the which she wept heartily, and said, she cared not.

D. Pedro. Yea, that she did; but yet, for all that, an if she did not hate him deadly, she would love him dearly: the old man's daughter told us all.

Claud. All, all; and moreover, *God saw him when he was hid in the garden.*

D. Pedro. But when shall we set the savage bull's horns on the sensible Benedick's head?

Claud. Yea, and text underneath, *Here dwells Benedick the married man?*

Bene. Fare you well, boy; you know my mind; I will leave you now to your gossip-like humour: you break jests as braggarts do their blades, which, God be thanked, hurt not.—My lord, for your many courtesies I thank you: I must discontinue your company: your brother, the bastard, is fled from Messina: you have, among you, killed a sweet and innocent lady: For my lord Lack-beard, there, he and I shall meet; and till then, peace be with him.
[*Exit BENEDICK.*]

D. Pedro. He is in earnest.

Claud. In most profound earnest; and, I'll warrant you, for the love of Beatrice.

D. Pedro. And hath challenged thee?

Claud. Most sincerely.

D. Pedro. What a pretty thing man is, when he goes in his doublet and hose, and leaves off his wit!⁹

⁹ *What a pretty thing man is, when he goes in his doublet and hose, and leaves off his wit!]* Perhaps the meaning is:—What an

Enter DOGBERRY, VERGES, and the Watch, with CONRADE and BORACHIO.

Claud. He is then a giant to an ape: but then is an ape a doctor to such a man.

D. Pedro. But, soft you, let be;¹ pluck up, my heart, and be sad!² Did he not say, my brother was fled?

Dogb. Come, you, sir; if justice cannot tame you, she shall ne'er weigh more reasons in her balance: nay, an you be a cursing hypocrite once, you must be looked to.

D. Pedro. How now, two of my brother's men bound! Borachio, one!

Claud. Hearken after their offence, my lord!

D. Pedro. Officers, what offence have these men done?

Dogb. Marry, sir, they have committed false report; moreover, they have spoken untruths; secondarily, they are slanders; sixth and lastly, they have belied a lady; thirdly, they have verified unjust things: and, to conclude, they are lying knaves.

D. Pedro. First, I ask thee what they have done; thirdly, I ask thee what's their offence; sixth and lastly, why they are committed; and, to conclude, what you lay to their charge?

Claud. Rightly reasoned, and in his own division; and, by my troth, there's one meaning well suited.

D. Pedro. Whom have you offended, masters, that you are thus bound to your answer? this learned constable is too cunning to be understood: What's your offence;

inconsistent fool is man, when he covers his body with clothes, and at the same time divests himself of his understanding!

¹ *But, soft you, let be;*] i. e. *desist.*

² *—pluck up, my heart, and be sad!*] i. e. *rouse thyself, my heart, and be prepared for serious consequences!*

Bora. Sweet prince, let me go no further to mine answer; do you hear me, and let this count kill me. I have deceived even your very eyes: what your wisdoms could not discover, these shallow fools have brought to light; who, in the night, overheard me confessing to this man, how Don John your brother incensed me to slander³ the lady Hero; how you were brought into the orchard, and saw me court Margaret in Hero's garments; how you disgraced her, when you should marry her: my villainy they have upon record; which I had rather seal with my death, than repeat over to my shame: the lady is dead upon mine and my master's false accusation; and, briefly, I desire nothing but the reward of a villain.

D. Pedro. Runs not this speech like iron through your blood?

Claud. I have drunk poison, whiles he utter'd it—

D. Pedro. But did my brother set thee on to this?

Bora. Yea, and paid me richly for the practice of it.

D. Pedro. He is compos'd and fram'd of treachery:—

And fled he is upon this villainy.

Claud. Sweet Hero! now thy image doth appear
In the rare semblance that I loved it first.

Dogb. Come, bring away the plaintiffs; by this time our Sexton hath reformed signor Leonato of the matter: And masters, do not forget to specify, when time and place shall serve, that I am an ass.

Verg. Here, here comes master signior Leonato, and the Sexton too.

Re-enter LEONATO and ANTONIO, with the Sexton.

Leon. Which is the villain? Let me see his eyes;

³ ——— incensed me to slander, &c.] That is, incited me.

That when I note another man like him,
I may avoid him : Which of these is he ?

Bora. If you would know your wronger, look on
me.

Leon. Art thou the slave, that with thy breath
hast kill'd
Mine innocent child ?

Bora. Yea, even I alone.

Leon. No, not so, villain ; thou bely'st thyself ;
Here stand a pair of honourable men,
A third is fled, that had a hand in it :—
I thank you, princes, for my daughter's death ;
Record it with your high and worthy deeds ;
'Twas bravely done, if you bethink you of it.

Claud. I know not how to pray your patience,
Yet I must speak : Choose your revenge yourself ;
Impose me to what penance your invention
Can lay upon my sin : yet sinn'd I not,
But in mistaking.

D. Pedro. By my soul, nor I ;
And yet, to satisfy this good old man,
I would bend under any heavy weight
That he'll enjoin me to.

Leon. I cannot bid you bid my daughter live,
That were impossible ; but, I pray you both,
Possess the people in Messina here
How innocent she died : and, if your love
Can labour aught in sad invention,
Hang her an epitaph upon her tomb,
And sing it to her bones ; sing it to night :—
To-morrow morning come you to my house ;
And since you could not be my son-in-law,
Be yet my nephew : my brother hath a daughter,
Almost the copy of my child that's dead,
And she alone is heir to both of us ;
Give her the right you should have given her cousin,
And so dies my revenge.

Claud. O, noble sir,
Your over kindness doth wring tears from me!
I do embrace your offer; and dispose
For henceforth of poor Claudio.

Leon. To-morrow then I will expect your coming;
'To-night I take my leave.—This naughty man
Shall face to face be brought to Margaret,
Who, I believe, was pack'd⁴ in all this wrong,
Hir'd to it by your brother.

Bora. No, by my soul, she was not;
Nor knew not what she did, when she spoke to me;
But always hath been just and virtuous,
In any thing that I do know by her.

Dogb. Moreover, sir, (which, indeed, is not
under white and black,) this plaintiff here, the
offender, did call me ass: I beseech you, let it be
remembered in his punishment: And also, the
watch heard them talk of one Deformed: they say,
he wears a key in his ear, and a lock hanging by it;
and borrows money in God's name; the which he
hath used so long, and never paid, that now men
grow hard-hearted, and will lend nothing for God's
sake: Pray you, examine him upon that point.

Leon. I thank thee for thy care and honest pains.

Dogb. Your worship speaks like a most thankful
and reverend youth; and I praise God for you.

Leon. There's for thy pains.

Dogb. God save the foundation!

Leon. Go, I discharge thee of thy prisoner, and
I thank thee.

Dogb. I leave an arrant knave with your worship;
which, I beseech your worship, to correct yourself,
for the example of others. God keep your worship;
I wish your worship well; God restore you to health.

⁴ — was pack'd —] i. e. combined; an accomplice.

I humbly give you leave to depart ; and if a merry meeting may be wished, God prohibit it.—Come, neighbour.

[*Exeunt* DOGBERRY, VERGES, and Watch.

Leon. Until to-morrow morning, lords, farewell.

Ant. Farewell, my lords ; we look for you to-morrow.

D. Pedro. We will not fail.

Claud. To-night I'll mourn with Hero.

[*Exeunt* Don PEDRO and Claudio.

Leon. Bring you these fellows on ; we'll talk with Margaret,

How her acquaintance grew with this lewd^s fellow.

[*Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

Leonato's Garden.

Enter BENEDICK and MARGARET, *meeting.*

Bene. Pray thee, sweet mistress Margaret, deserve well at my hands, by helping me to the speech of Beatrice.

Marg. Will you then write me a sonnet in praise of my beauty ?

Bene. In so high a style, Margaret, that no man living shall come over it ; for, in most comely truth, thou deservest it.

Marg. To have no man come over me ? why, shall I always keep below stairs ?

Bene. Thy wit is as quick as the greyhound's mouth, it catches.

Marg. And your's as blunt as the fencer's foils, which hit, but hurt not.

^s — lewd] *Lewd*, in this instance, means *ignorant*.

Bene. A most manly wit, Margaret, it will not hurt a woman ; and so, I pray thee, call Beatrice : I give thee the bucklers.⁶

Marg. Give us the swords, we have bucklers of our own.

Bene. If you use them, Margaret, you must put in the pikes with a vice ; and they are dangerous weapons for maids.

Marg. Well, I will call Beatrice to you, who, I think, hath legs. [*Exit* MARGARET.

Bene. And therefore will come.

*The god of love,
That sits above,
And knows me, and knows me,
How pitiful I deserve,—*

[Singing.

I mean, in singing ; but in loving.—Leander the good swimmer, Troilus the first employer of pandars, and a whole book full of these quondam carpet-mongers, whose names yet run smoothly in the even road of a blank verse, why, they were never so truly turned over and over as my poor self, in love : Marry, I cannot show it in rhyme ; I have tried ; I can find out no rhyme to *lady* but *baby*, an innocent rhyme ; for *scorn*, *horn*, a hard rhyme ; for *school*, *fool*, a babbling rhyme ; very ominous endings : No, I was not born under a rhyming planet, nor I cannot woo in festival terms.⁷

Enter BEATRICE.

Sweet Beatrice, would'st thou come when I called thee ?

⁶ *I give thee the bucklers.] To give the bucklers is, perhaps, to yield, or to lay by all thoughts of defence, so clypeum abjicere.*

⁷ — in festival terms.] i. c. in splendid phraseology.

Beat. Yea, signior, and depart when you bid me.

Bene. O, stay but till then!

Beat. *Then*, is spoken; fare you well now:— and yet, ere I go, let me go with that I came for, which is, with knowing what hath passed between you and Claudio.

Bene. Only foul words; and thereupon I will kiss thee.

Beat. Foul words is but foul wind, and foul wind is but foul breath, and foul breath is noisome; therefore I will depart unkissed.

Bene. Thou hast frightened the word out of his right sense, so forcible is thy wit: But, I must tell thee plainly, Claudio undergoes my challenge;⁸ and either I must shortly hear from him, or I will subscribe him a coward. And, I pray thee now, tell me, for which of my bad parts didst thou first fall in love with me?

Beat. For them all together; which maintained so politick a state of evil, that they will not admit any good part to intermingle with them. But for which of my good parts did you first suffer love for me?

Bene. *Suffer love*; a good epithet! I do suffer love, indeed, for I love thee against my will.

Beat. In spite of your heart, I think; alas! poor heart! If you spite it for my sake, I will spite it for yours; for I will never love that which my friend hates.

Bene. Thou and I are too wise to woo peaceably.

Beat. It appears not in this confession: there's not one wise man among twenty, that will praise himself.

Bene. An old, an old instance, Beatrice, that lived in the time of good neighbours: if a man do

⁸ ——— undergoes my challenge;] i. e. is subject to it.

not erect in this age his own tomb ere he dies, he shall live no longer in monument, than the bell rings, and the widow weeps.

Beat. And how long is that, think you?

Bene. Question?—Why, an hour in clamour, and a quarter in rheum: Therefore it is most expedient for the wise, (if Don Worm, his conscience, find no impediment to the contrary,) to be the trumpet of his own virtues, as I am to myself: So much for praising myself, (who, I myself will bear witness, is praise-worthy,) and now tell me, How doth your cousin?

Beat. Very ill.

Bene. And how do you?

Beat. Very ill too.

Bene. Serve God, love me, and mend: there will I leave you too, for here comes one in haste.

Enter URSULA.

Urs. Madam, you must come to your uncle; yonder's old coil⁹ at home: it is proved, my lady Hero hath been falsely accused, the Prince and Claudio mightily abus'd; and Don John is the author of all, who is fled and gone; will you come presently?

Beat. Will you go hear this news, signior?

Bene. I will live in thy heart, die in thy lap, and be buried in thy eyes; and, moreover, I will go with thee to thy uncle's. *[Exeunt.]*

⁹ — old coil—] *Coil* is bustle, stir.

SCENE III.

The Inside of a Church.

Enter Don PEDRO, CLAUDIO, and Attendants, with musick and tapers.

Claud. Is this the monument of Leonato?

Atten. It is, my lord.

Claud. [*Reads from a scroll.*]

*Done to death by slanderous tongues
Was the Hero that here lies :
Death, in guerdon¹ of her wrongs,
Gives her fame which never dies :
So the life, that died with shame,
Lives in death with glorious fame.*

*Hang thou there upon the tomb, [affixing it.
Praising her when I am dumb.—*

Now, musick, sound, and sing your solemn hymn.

SONG.

*Pardon, Goddess of the night,
Those that slew thy virgin knight ;²
For the which, with songs of woe,
Round about her tomb they go.
Midnight, assist our moan ;
Help us to sigh and groan,
Heavily, heavily :
Graves, yawn, and yield your dead,
Till death be uttered,
Heavily, heavily.*

¹ — in guerdon —] Guerdon is reward, remuneration.

² *Those that slew thy virgin knight ;*] i. e. virgin hero.

Claud. Now unto thy bones good night !
Yearly will I do this rite.

D. Pedro. Good morrow, masters ; put your
torches out :

The wolves have prey'd : and look, the gentle
day,
Before the wheels of Phœbus, round about
Dapples the drowsy east with spots of grey :
Thanks to you all, and leave us ; fare you well.

Claud. Good morrow, masters ; each his several
way.

D. Pedro. Come, let us hence, and put on other
weeds ;
And then to Leonato's we will go.

Claud. And, Hymen, now with luckier issue
speed's,
Than this, for whom we render'd up this woe !
[*Exeunt.*

SCENE IV.

A Room in Leonato's House.

Enter LEONATO, ANTONIO, BENEDICK, BEATRICE,
URSULA, Friar, *and* HERO.

Friar. Did I not tell you she was innocent ?

Leon. So are the prince and Claudio, who accus'd
her,

Upon the error that you heard debated :
But Margaret was in some fault for this ;
Although against her will, as it appears
In the true course of all the question.

Ant. Well, I am glad that all things sort so well.

Bene. And so am I, being else by faith enforc'd
To call young Claudio to a reckoning for it.

Leon. Well, daughter, and you gentlewomen all,

aw into a chamber by yourselves ;
 when I send for you, come hither mask'd :
 since and Claudio promis'd by this hour
 to me :—You know your office, brother ;
 must be father to your brother's daughter,
 give her to young Claudio. [*Exeunt Ladies.*

Which I will do with confirm'd counte-
 nance.

Fr. Friar, I must entreat your pains, I think.

Pr. To do what, signior ?

Fr. To bind me, or undo me, one of them.—

Leonato, truth it is, good signior,
 piece regards me with an eye of favour.

Pr. That eye my daughter lent her ; 'Tis most
 true.

Fr. And I do with an eye of love requite her.

Pr. The sight whereof, I think, you had from
 me.

Claudio, and the prince ; But what's your
 will ?

Fr. Your answer, sir, is enigmatical :

For my will, my will is, your good will
 and with ours, this day to be conjoin'd
 estate of honourable marriage ;—

Pr. Ah, good friar, I shall desire your help.

Fr. My heart is with your liking.

Pr. And my help.

Pr. I'll bring the prince, and Claudio.

Don PEDRO and CLAUDIO, with Attendants.

Pedro. Good morrow to this fair assembly.

Pr. Good morrow, prince ; good morrow, Clau-
 dio ;

Pr. We attend you ; Are you yet determin'd

to marry with my brother's daughter ?

Pr. I'll hold my mind, were she an Ethiop.

Leon. Call her forth, brother, here's the friar ready. [*Exit* ANTONIO.

D. Pedro. Good morrow, Benedick: Why, what's the matter,

That you have such a February face,
So full of frost, of storm, and cloudiness?

Claud. I think, he thinks upon the savage bull:—
Tush, fear not, man, we'll tip thy horns with gold,
And all Europa shall rejoice at thee;
As once Europa did at lusty Jove,
When he would play the noble beast in love.

Bene. Bull Jove, sir, had an amiable low;
And some such strange bull leap'd your father's cow,
And got a calf in that same noble feat,
Much like to you, for you have just his bleat.

Re-enter ANTONIO, *with the Ladies masked.*

Claud. For this I owe you: here come other reckonings.

Which is the lady I must seize upon?

Ant. This same is she, and I do give you her.

Claud. Why, then she's mine: Sweet, let me see your face.

Leon. No, that you shall not, till you take her hand

Before this friar, and swear to marry her.

Claud. Give me your hand before this holy friar;
I am your husband, if you like of me.

Hero. And when I lived, I was your other wife:

[*Unmasking.*

And when you loved, you were my other husband.

Claud. Another Hero?

Hero.

Nothing certainer:

One Hero died defil'd; but I do live;

And, surely as I live, I am a maid.

D. Pedro. The former Hero! Hero that is dead!

Leon. She died, my lord, but whiles her slander lived.

Friar. All this amazement can I qualify ;
When, after that the holy rites are ended,
I'll tell you largely of fair Hero's death :
Mean time, let wonder seem familiar,
And to the chapel let us presently.

Bene. Soft and fair, friar.—Which is Beatrice ?

Beat. I answer to that name ; [*Unmasking*]
What is your will ?

Bene. Do not you love me ?

Beat. No, no more than reason.

Bene. Why, then your uncle, and the prince,
and Claudio,
Have been deceived ; for they swore you did.

Beat. Do not you love me ?

Bene. No, no more than reason.

Beat. Why, then my cousin, Margaret, and
Ursula,
Are much deceiv'd ; for they did swear, you did.

Bene. They swore that you were almost sick for
me.

Beat. They swore that you were well-nigh dead
for me.

Bene. 'Tis no such matter :—Then, you do not
love me ?

Beat. No, truly, but in friendly recompense.

Leon. Come, cousin, I am sure you love the
gentleman.

Claud. And I'll be sworn upon't, that he loves
her ;

For here's a paper, written in his hand,
A halting sonnet of his own pure brain,
Fashion'd to Beatrice.

Hero. And here's another.
Writ in my cousin's hand, stolen from her pocket,
Containing her affection unto Benedick.

Bene. A miracle! here's our own hands against our hearts!—Come, I will have thee; but, by this light, I take thee for pity.

Beat. I would not deny you;—but, by this good day, I yield upon great persuasion; and, partly, to save your life, for I was told you were in a consumption.

Bene. Peace, I will stop your mouth.

[*Kissing her.*

D. Pedro. How dost thou, Benedick the married man?

Bene. I'll tell thee what, prince; a college of wit-crackers cannot flout me out of my humour: Dost thou think, I care for a satire, or an epigram? No: if a man will be beaten with brains, he shall wear nothing handsome about him: In brief, since I do propose to marry, I will think nothing to any purpose that the world can say against it; and therefore never flout at me for what I have said against it; for man is a giddy thing, and this is my conclusion.—For thy part, Claudio, I did think to have beaten thee; but in that thou art like to be my kinsman, live unbruised, and love my cousin.

Claud. I had well hoped, thou wouldst have denied Beatrice, that I might have cudgelled thee out of thy single life, to make thee a double dealer; which, out of question, thou wilt be, if my cousin do not look exceeding narrowly to thee.

Bene. Come, come, we are friends:—let's have a dance ere we are married, that we may lighten our own hearts, and our wives' heels.

Leon. We'll have dancing afterwards.

Bene. First, o' my word; therefore, play, musick.—

Prince, thou art sad; get thee a wife, get thee a wife: there is no staff more reverend than one tipped with horn.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. My lord, your brother John is ta'en in flight,
And brought with armed men back to Messina.

Bene. Think not on him till to-morrow; I'll devise thee brave punishments for him.—Strike up, pipers.

[*Dance.*
[*Exeunt.*³

³ This play may be justly said to contain two of the most sprightly characters that Shakspeare ever drew. The wit, the humourist, the gentleman, and the soldier, are combined in Benedick. It is to be lamented, indeed, that the first and most splendid of these distinctions, is disgraced by unnecessary profaneness; for the goodness of his heart is hardly sufficient to atone for the licence of his tongue. The too sarcastic levity, which flashes out in the conversation of Beatrice, may be excused on account of the steadiness and friendship so apparent in her behaviour, when she urges her lover to risque his life by a challenge to Claudio. In the conduct of the fable, however, there is an imperfection similar to that which Dr. Johnson has pointed out in *The Merry Wives of Windsor*:—the second contrivance is less ingenious than the first:—or, to speak more plainly, the same incident is become stale by repetition. I wish some other method had been found to entrap Beatrice, than that very one which before had been successfully practised on Benedick. STEEVENS.

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A

OSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.*

. II.

B B

• **A MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.]** This play was entered Stationers' Hall, Oct. 8, 1600, by Thomas Fisher. It is probable that the hint for it was received from Chaucer's *Knight's Tale*.

There is an old black letter pamphlet by W. Bettie, called *Time and Theseus*, entered at Stationers' Hall, in 1608; but Shakespeare has taken no hints from it. *Titania* is also the name of the Queen of the Fairies in Decker's *Whore of Babylon*, 1607.

STEEVENS.

The Midsummer-Night's Dream I suppose to have been written in 1592. MALONE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.¹

Theseus, *Duke of Athens.*

Egeus, *Father to Hermia.*

Lysander, } *in love with Hermia.*

Demetrius, }

Philostrate, *Master of the Revels to Theseus.*

Quince, *the Carpenter.*

Snug, *the Joiner.*

Bottom, *the Weaver.*

Flute, *the Bellows-mender.*

Snout, *the Tinker.*

Starveling, *the Tailor.*

Hippolyta, *Queen of the Amazons, betrothed to
Theseus.*

Hermia, *Daughter to Egeus, in love with Lysander.*

Helena, *in love with Demetrius.*

Oberon, *King of the Fairies.*

Titania, *Queen of the Fairies.*

Puck, *or Robin-goodfellow, a Fairy.*

Peas-blossom, }

Cobweb, }

Moth, }

Mustard-seed, }

Fairies.

Pyramus, }

Thisbe, }

Wall, }

Moonshine, }

Lion, }

*Characters in the Interlude performed
by the Clowns.*

Other Fairies attending their King and Queen.

Attendants on Theseus and Hippolyta.

SCENE, Athens, and a Wood not far from it.

¹ The enumeration of persons was first made by Mr. Rowe.

STEEVENSON.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

ACT I.

SCENE I. Athens. *A Room in the Palace of Theseus.*

Enter THESEUS, HIPPOLYTA, PHILOSTRATE, and Attendants.

The. Now, fair Hippolyta, our nuptial hour
Draws on apace ; four happy days bring in
Another moon : but, oh, methinks, how slow
This old moon wanes ! she lingers my desires,
Like to a step-dame, or a dowager,
Long withering out a young man's revenue.

Hip. Four days will quickly steep themselves in
Nights ;
Our nights will quickly dream away the time ;
And then the moon, like to a silver bow
New bent in heaven, shall behold the night
Of our solemnities.

The. Go, Philostrate,
Stir up the Athenian youth to merriments ;
Awake the pert and nimble spirit of mirth ;
Turn melancholy forth to funerals,
The pale companion is not for our pomp.—
[*Exit PHILOSTRATE.*]
Hippolyta, I woo'd thee with my sword,
And won thy love, doing thee injuries ;

But I will wed thee in another key,
With pomp, with triumph, and with revelling.

Enter EGEUS, HERMIA, LYSANDER, *and* DEMETRIUS.

Ege. Happy be Theseus, our renowned duke!

The. Thanks, good Egeus: What's the news with thee?

Ege. Full of vexation come I, with complaint
Against my child, my daughter Hermia.—
Stand forth, Demetrius;—My noble lord,
This man hath my consent to marry her:—
Stand forth, Lysander;—and, my gracious duke,
This hath bewitch'd the bosom of my child:
Thou, thou, Lysander, thou hast given her rhymes,
And interchang'd love-tokens with my child:
Thou hast by moon-light at her window sung,
With feigning voice, verses of feigning love;
And stol'n the impression of her fantasy
With bracelets of thy hair, rings, gawds,¹ conceits,
Knacks, trifles, nosegays, sweet-meats; messengers
Of strong prevailment in unhardened youth:
With cunning hast thou filch'd my daughter's heart;
Turn'd her obedience, which is due to me,
To stubborn harshness:—And, my gracious duke,
Be it so she will not here before your grace
Consent to marry with Demetrius,
I beg the ancient privilege of Athens;
As she is mine, I may dispose of her:
Which shall be either to this gentleman,
Or to her death; according to our law,
Immediately provided in that case.

The. What say you, Hermia; be advis'd, fair maid:
To you your father should be as a god;

¹ ——— gawds,] i. e. baubles, toys, trifles.

One that compos'd your beauties ; yea, and one
To whom you are but as a form in wax,
By him imprinted, and within his power
To leave the figure, or disfigure it.²

Demetrius is a worthy gentleman.

Her. So is Lysander..

The. In himself he is :

But, in this kind, wanting your father's voice,
The other must be held the worthier.

Her. I would, my father look'd but with my eyes.

The. Rather your eyes must with his judgement
look.

Her. I do entreat your grace to pardon me.
I know not by what power I am made bold ;
Nor how it may concern my modesty,
In such a presence here, to plead my thoughts :
But I beseech your grace that I may know
The worst that may befall me in this case,
If I refuse to wed Demetrius.

The. Either to die the death, or to abjure
For ever the society of men.
Therefore, fair Hermia, question your desires,
Know of your youth,³ examine well your blood,
Whether, if you yield not to your father's choice,
You can endure the livery of a nun ;
For aye to be in shady cloister mew'd,
To live a barren sister all your life,
Chanting faint hymns to the cold fruitless moon.
Thrice blessed they, that master so their blood,
To undergo such maiden pilgrimage :
But earthlier happy⁴ is the rose distill'd,
Than that, which, withering on the virgin thorn,

² To leave the figure, or disfigure it.] i. e. you owe to your father a being which he may at pleasure continue or destroy.

³ Know of your youth,] Consider your youth.

⁴ But earthlier happy —] perhaps, earlier ; or, earthly happy.

Grows, lives, and dies, in single blessedness.

Her. So will I grow, so live, so die, my lord,
Ere I will yield my virgin patent up
Unto his lordship, whose unwished yoke
My soul consents not to give sovereignty.

The. Take time to pause; and, by the next new
moon

(The sealing-day betwixt my love and me,
For everlasting bond of fellowship,
Upon that day either prepare to die,
For disobedience to your father's will;
Or else, to wed Demetrius, as he would:
Or on Diana's altar to protest,
For aye, austerity and single life.

Dem. Relent, sweet Hermia;—And, Lysander,
yield

Thy crazed title to my certain right.

Lys. You have her father's love, Demetrius;
Let me have Hermia's: do you marry him.

Ege. Scornful Lysander! true, he hath my love;
And what is mine my love shall render him;
And she is mine; and all my right of her
I do estate unto Demetrius.

Lys. I am, my lord, as well deriv'd as he,
As well possess'd; my love is more than his;
My fortunes every way as fairly rank'd,
If not with vantage, as Demetrius';
And, which is more than all these boasts can be,
I am belov'd of beauteous Hermia:
Why should not I then prosecute my right?
Demetrius, I'll avouch it to his head,
Made love to Nedar's daughter, Helena,
And won her soul; and she, sweet lady, dotes,
Devoutly dotes, dotes in idolatry,
Upon this spotted^s and inconstant man.

^s — spotted —] As spotless is innocent, so spotted is wicked.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHTS DREAM. 311

The. I must confess, that I have heard so much,
And with Demetrius thought to have spoke thereof;
But, being over-full of self-affairs,
My mind did lose it.—But, Demetrius, come;
And come, Egeus; you shall go with me,
I have some private schooling for you both.—
For you, fair Hermia, look you arm yourself
To fit your fancies to your father's will;
Or else the law of Athens holds you up
(Which by no means we may extenuate,)
To death, or to a vow of single life.—
Come, my Hippolyta; What cheer, my love?
Demetrius, and Egeus, go along:
I must employ you in some business
Against our nuptial; and confer with you
Of something nearly that concerns yourselves.

Ege. With duty, and desire we follow you.

[*Exeunt THEA. HIP. EGE. DEM. and train.*]

Lys. How now, my love? Why is your cheek so
pale?

How chance the roses there do fade so fast?

Her. Belike, for want of rain; which I could
well

Beteem them⁶ from the tempest of mine eyes.

Lys. Ah me! for aught that ever I could read,
Could ever hear by tale or history,
The course of true love never did run smooth:
But, either it was different in blood;

Her. O cross! too high to be enthrall'd to low!

Lys. Or else misgraffed, in respect of years;

Her. O spite! too old to be engag'd to young!

Lys. Or else it stood upon the choice of friends:

Her. O hell! to choose love by another's eye!

Lys. Or, if there were a sympathy in choice,
War, death, or sickness did lay siege to it;

⁶ Beteem them —] Give them, pour out upon them.

And by that fire which burn'd the Carthage queen,¹
 When the false Trojan under sail was seen ;
 By all the vows that ever men have broke,
 In number more than ever women spoke ;—
 In that same place thou hast appointed me,
 To-morrow truly will I meet with thee.

Lys. Keep promise, love : Look, here comes
 Helena.

Enter HELENA.

Her. God speed fair Helena ! Whither away ?

Hel. Call you me fair ? that fair again unsay.
 Demetrius loves your fair :² O happy fair !
 Your eyes are lode-stars ;³ and your tongue's sweet
 air

More tuneable than lark to shepherd's ear,
 When wheat is green, when hawthorn buds appear.
 Sickness is catching ; O, were favour so !⁴
 Your's would I catch, fair Hermia, ere I go ;
 My ear should catch your voice, my eye your eye,
 My tongue should catch your tongue's sweet melody.
 Were the world mine, Demetrius being bated,
 The rest I'll give to be to you translated.⁵
 O, teach me how you look ; and with what art
 You sway the motion of Demetrius' heart.

Her. I frown upon him, yet he loves me still.

Hel. O, that your frowns would teach my smiles
 such skill !

¹ — *by that fire which burn'd the Carthage queen,*] Shakspeare had forgot that Theseus performed his exploits before the Trojan war, and consequently long before the death of Dido.

² *Demetrius loves your fair :*] *Fair* is used as a substantive.

³ *Your eyes are lode-stars ;*] This was a compliment not unfrequent among the old poets. The lode-star is the *leading* or *guiding* star, that is, the pole-star.

⁴ — *O, were favour so !*] *Favour* is *feature*, *countenance*.

⁵ — *to be to you translated.*] To *translate*, in our author, sometimes signifies to *change*, to *transform*.

Her. I give him curses, yet he gives me love.

Hel. O, that my prayers could such affection move!

Her. The more I hate, the more he follows me.

Hel. The more I love, the more he hateth me.

Her. His folly, Helena, is no fault of mine.

Hel. None, but your beauty; 'Would that fault were mine!

Her. Take comfort; he no more shall see my face;

Lysander and myself will fly this place.—

Before the time I did Lysander see,⁶

Seem'd Athens as a paradise to me:

O then, what graces in my love do dwell,

That he hath turn'd a heaven unto hell!

Lys. Helen, to you our minds we will unfold:

To-morrow night when Phœbe doth behold

Her silver visage in the wat'ry glass,

Decking with liquid pearl the bladed grass,

(A time that lovers' flights doth still conceal,)

Through Athens' gates have we devis'd to steal.

Her. And in the wood, where often you and I

Upon faint primrose beds were wont to lie,

Emptying our bosoms of their counsel sweet;

There my Lysander and myself shall meet:

And thence, from Athens turn away our eyes,

To seek new friends and stranger companies.

Farewell, sweet playfellow; pray thou for us,

And good luck grant thee thy Demetrius!—

⁶ *Take comfort; he no more shall see my face;*

Lysander and myself will fly this place.—

Before the time I did Lysander see,] Perhaps every reader may not discover the propriety of these lines. Hermia is willing to comfort Helena, and to avoid all appearance of triumph over her. She therefore bids her not to consider the power of pleasing, as an advantage to be much envied or much desired, since Hermia, whom she considers as possessing it in the supreme degree, has found no other effect of it than the loss of happiness. JOHNSON

Keep word, Lysander: we must starve our sight
From lovers' food, till morrow deep midnight.⁷

[*Exit* HERM.]

Lys. I will, my Hermia.—Helena adieu:
As you on him, Demetrius dote on you!

[*Exit* Lys.]

Hel. How happy some, o'er other some can be!
Through Athens I am thought as fair as she.
But what of that? Demetrius thinks not so;
He will not know what all but he do know.
And as he errs, doting on Hermia's eyes,
So I, admiring of his qualities.
Things base and vile, holding no quantity,
Love can transpose to form and dignity.
Love looks not with the eyes, but with the mind;
And therefore is wing'd Cupid painted blind.
Nor hath love's mind of any judgement taste;
Wings, and no eyes, figure unheedy haste:
And therefore is love said to be a child,
Because in choice he is so oft beguil'd.
As waggish boys in game⁸ themselves forswear,
So the boy Love is perjur'd every where:
For ere Demetrius look'd on Hermia's eyne,⁹
He hail'd down oaths, that he was only mine;
And when this hail some heat from Hermia felt,
So he dissolv'd, and showers of oaths did melt.
I will go tell him of fair Hermia's flight:
Then to the wood will he, to-morrow night,

⁷ ——— *when Phoebe doth behold, &c.*

——— *deep midnight.*] Shakspeare has a little forgotten himself. It appears from p. 307, that to-morrow night would be within three nights of the new moon, when there is no moon-shine at all, much less at deep midnight. The same oversight occurs in Act III. sc. i. BLACKSTONE.

⁸ ——— *in game* —] *Game* here signifies *sport, jest*.

⁹ ——— *Hermia's eyne,*] This plural is common both in Chaucer and Spenser.

Pursue her ; and for this intelligence
 If I have thanks, it is a dear expence :¹
 But herein mean I to enrich my pain,
 To have his sight thither, and back again. [*Exit.*

SCENE II.

The same. A Room in a Cottage.

Enter SNUG, BOTTOM, FLUTE, SNOUT, QUINCE,
and STARVELING.²

Quin. Is all our company here?

Bot. You were best to call them generally, man
 by man, according to the scrip.³

Quin. Here is the scroll of every man's name,
 which is thought fit, through all Athens, to play in
 our interlude before the duke and duchess, on his
 wedding-day at night.

Bot. First, good Peter Quince, say what the play
 treats on ; then read the names of the actors ; and so
 grow to a point.

Quin. Marry, our play is—The most lamentable
 comedy, and most cruel death of Pyramus and
 Thisby.

¹ — *it is a dear expence:]* i. e. it will cost him much, (be
 a severe constraint on his feelings,) to make even so slight a
 return for my communication. STEEVENS.

² In this scene Shakspeare takes advantage of his know-
 ledge of the theatre, to ridicule the prejudices and compe-
 titions of the players. Bottom, who is generally acknowledged
 the principal actor, declares his inclination to be for a tyrant, for a
 part of fury, tumult, and noise, such as every young man pants
 to perform when he first steps upon the stage. The same Bottom,
 who seems bred in a tiring-room, has another histrionical passion.
 He is for engrossing every part, and would exclude his inferiors
 from all possibility of distinction. He is therefore desirous to play
 Pyramus, Thisbe, and the Lion, at the same time. JOHNSON.

³ — *the scrip.]* A scrip, Fr. *escript*, now written *ecrit*.

Bot. A very good piece of work, I assure you, and a merry.—Now, good Peter Quince, call forth your actors by the scroll: Masters, spread yourselves.*

Quin. Answer, as I call you.—Nick Bottom, the weaver.

Bot. Ready. Name what part I am for, and proceed.

Quin. You, Nick Bottom, are set down for Pyramus.

Bot. What is Pyramus? a lover, or a tyrant?

Quin. A lover, that kills himself most gallantly for love.

Bot. That will ask some tears in the true performing of it: If I do it, let the audience look to their eyes; I will move storms, I will condole in some measure. To the rest:—Yet my chief humour is for a tyrant: I could play Ercles rarely, or a part to tear a cat in, to make all split.

“ The raging rocks,
 “ With shivering shocks,
 “ Shall break the locks
 “ Of prison-gates:
 “ And Phibbus’ car
 “ Shall shine from far,
 “ And make and mar
 “ The foolish fates.”

This was lofty!—Now name the rest of the players.—This is Ercles’ vein, a tyrant’s vein; a lover is more condoling.

Quin. Francis Flute, the bellows-mender.

Flu. Here, Peter Quince.

Quin. You must take Thisby on you.

Flu. What is Thisby? a wandering knight?

* — spread yourselves.] i. e. stand separately, not in a group.

Quin. It is the lady that Pyramus must love.

Flu. Nay, faith, let me not play a woman; I have a beard coming.

Quin. That's all one; you shall play it in a mask, and you may speak as small as you will.

Bot. An I may hide my face, let me play Thisby too: I'll speak in a monstrous little voice;—*Thisne, Thisne,—Ah, Pyramus, my lover dear; thy Thisby dear! and lady dear!*

Quin. No, no; you must play Pyramus, and, Flute, you Thisby.

Bot. Well, proceed.

Quin. Robin Starveling, the tailor.

Star. Here, Peter Quince.

Quin. Robin Starveling, you must play Thisby's mother.—Tom Snout, the tinker.

Snout. Here, Peter Quince.

Quin. You, Pyramus's father; myself, Thisby's father;—Snug, the joiner, you, the lion's part:—and, I hope, here is a play fitted.

Snug. Have you the lion's part written? pray you, if it be, give it me, for I am slow of study.⁵

Quin. You may do it extempore, for it is nothing but roaring.

Bot. Let me play the lion too: I will roar, that I will do any man's heart good to hear me; I will roar, that I will make the duke say, *Let him roar again, Let him roar again.*

Quin. An you should do it too terribly, you would fright the duchess and the ladies, that they would shriek; and that were enough to hang us all.

All. That would hang us every mother's son.

Bot. I grant you, friends, if that you should fright the ladies out of their wits, they would have

⁵ ——— *slow of study.*] *Study* is still the cant term used in a theatre for getting any nonsense by rote.

no more discretion but to hang us : but I will aggravate my voice so, that I will roar you as gently as any sucking dove ; I will roar you an 'twere⁶ any nightingale.

Quin. You can play no part but Pyramus : for Pyramus is a sweet-faced man ; a proper man, as ~~one~~ shall see in a summer's day ; a most lovely, gentleman-like man ; therefore you must needs play Pyramus.

Bot. Well, I will undertake it. What beard were I best to play it in ?

Quin. Why, what you will.

Bot. I will discharge it in either your straw-coloured beard, your orange-tawny beard, your purple-in-grain beard, or your French-crown-colour beard, your perfect yellow.

Quin. Some of your French crowns have no hair at all, and then you will play bare-faced.—But, masters ; here are your parts : and I am to entreat you, request you, and desire you, to con them by to-morrow night ; and meet me in the palace wood, a mile without the town, by moon-light ; there will we rehearse : for if we meet in the city, we shall be dogg'd with company, and our devices known. In the mean time I will draw a bill of properties,⁷ such as our play wants. I pray you, fail me not.

Bot. We will meet ; and there we may rehearse more obscenely, and courageously. Take pains ; be perfect ; adieu.

Quin. At the duke's oak we meet.

Bot. Enough ; Hold, or cut bow-strings.⁸

[*Exeunt.*

⁶ — an 'twere —] *An* means *as if*.

⁷ — *properties*,] *Properties* are whatever little articles are wanted in a play for the actors, according to their respective parts, dresses and scenes excepted. The person who delivers them out is to this day called the *property-man*.

⁸ *At the duke's oak we meet,*

— *Hold, or cut bow-strings.*] To meet, whether bow-

ACT II.

SCENE I. *A Wood near Athens.*

Enter a Fairy at one door, and PUCK at another.

Puck. How now, spirit! whither wander you?

Fai. Over hill, over dale,

Thorough bush, thorough briar,

Over park, over pale,

Thorough flood, thorough fire,

I do wander every where,

Swifter than the moon's sphere;

And I serve the fairy queen,

To dew her orbs upon the green:⁹

The cowslips tall her pensioners be;¹

In their gold coats spots you see;

Those be rubies, fairy favours,

In those freckles live their savours:

I must go seek some dew-drops here,

And hang a pearl in every cowslip's ear.

Farewell, thou lob of spirits,² I'll be gone;

Our queen and all our elves come here anon.

strings hold or are cut, is to meet in all events. To cut the bow-string, when bows were in use, was probably a common practice of those who bore enmity to the archer.

⁹ *To dew her orbs upon the green:]* These *orbs* are circles supposed to be made by the fairies on the ground, whose verdure proceeds from the fairies' care to water them.

¹ *The cowslips tall her pensioners be;]* This was said in consequence of Queen Elizabeth's fashionable establishment of a band of military courtiers, by the name of *pensioners*. They were some of the handsomest and *tallest* young men, of the best families and fortune, that could be found.

² — *lob of spirits,]* *Lob*, *lubber*, *looby*, *lobcock*, all denote both inactivity of body and dulness of mind, and were used as terms of contempt.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHTS DREAM. 321

Puck. The king doth keep his revels here to-night ;

Take heed, the queen come not within his sight.
 For Oberon is passing fell and wrath,
 Because that she, as her attendant, hath
 A lovely boy, stol'n from an Indian king ;
 She never had so sweet a changeling :
 And jealous Oberon would have the child
 Knight of his train, to trace the forests wild :
 But she, perforce, withholds the loved boy,
 Crowns him with flowers, and makes him all her joy :
 And now they never meet in grove, or green,
 By fountain clear, or spangled star-light sheen,³
 But they do square ;⁴ that all their elves, for fear,
 Creep into acorn cups, and hide them there.

Fai. Either I mistake your shape and making quite,

Or else you are that shrewd and knavish sprite,
 Call'd Robin Good-fellow : are you not he,
 That fright the maidens of the villagery ;
 Skim milk ; and sometimes labour in the quern,⁵
 And bootless make the breathless housewife churn ;
 And sometime make the drink to bear no barm ;⁶
 Mislead night-wanderers, laughing at their harm ?
 Those that Hobgoblin call you, and sweet Puck,⁷
 You do their work, and they shall have good luck :

Are not you he ?

³ — *sheen,*] Shining, bright, gay. JOHNSON.

⁴ *But they do square ;*] To *square* here is to quarrel.

⁵ — *in the quern,*] *Quern* is a hand-mill: *kuerna*, *mola*.

⁶ — *no barm ;*] *Barme* is a name for *yeast*.

⁷ *Sweet Puck,*] The epithet is by no means superfluous ; as *Puck* alone was far from being an endearing appellation. It signified nothing better than *fiend*, or *devil*. It seems that in the fairy mythology, Puck, or Hobgoblin, was the trusty servant of Oberon, and always employed to watch or detect the intrigues of Queen Mab, called by Shakspeare, Titania.

Puck. Thou speak'st aright;
 I am that merry wanderer of the night.
 I jest to Oberon, and make him smile,
 When I a fat and bean-fed horse beguile,
 Neighing in likeness of a filly foal:
 And sometime lurk I in a gossip's bowl,
 In very likeness of a roasted crab;⁸
 And, when she drinks, against her lips I bob,
 And on her wither'd dew-lap pour the ale.
 The wisest aunt, telling the saddest tale,
 Sometime for three-foot stool mistaketh me;
 Then slip I from her bum, down topples she,
 And *tailor* cries,⁹ and falls into a cough;
 And then the whole quire hold their hips, and loffe;¹
 And waxen² in their mirth, and neeze and swear
 A merrier hour was never wasted there.—
 But room, Faery, here comes Oberon.

Fai. And here my mistress:—'Would that he
 were gone!

SCENE II.

*Enter OBERON, at one door, with his train, and
 TITANIA, at another, with hers.*

Obe. Ill met by moon-light, proud Titania.

Tita. What, jealous Oberon? Fairy, skip hence;
 I have forsworn his bed and company.

Obe. Tarry, rash wanton; Am not I thy lord?

Tita. Then I must be thy lady: But I know

⁸ — a roasted crab;] i. e. a wild apple of that name.

⁹ *And tailor cries,*] The custom of crying *tailor* at a sudden fall backwards, I think I remember to have observed. He that slips beside his chair, falls as a tailor squats upon his board.

JOHNSON.

¹ — hold their hips, and loffe;] i. e. laugh.

² *And waxen* —] And encrease, as the moon waxes.

When thou hast stol'n away from fairy land,
and in the shape of Corin sat all day,
laying on pipes of corn, and versing love
to amorous Phillida. Why art thou here,
come from the farthest steep of India?
But that, forsooth, the bouncing Amazon,
your buskin'd mistress, and your warrior love,
to Theseus must be wedded; and you come
to give their bed joy and prosperity.

Obc. How canst thou thus, for shame, Titania,
silence at my credit with Hippolyta,
knowing I know thy love to Theseus?
Didst thou not lead him through the glimmering
night³

from Perigenia, whom he ravished?
and make him with fair Æglé break his faith,
With Ariadne, and Antiopa?

Tita. These are the forgeries of jealousy:
and never, since the middle summer's spring,⁴
Met we on hill, in dale, forest, or mead,
By paved fountain, or by rushy brook,
Or on the beached margent of the sea,
To dance our ringlets to the whistling wind,
But with thy brawls thou hast disturb'd our sport.
Therefore the winds, piping to us in vain,
As in revenge, have suck'd up from the sea
Contagious fogs; which falling in the land,
Have every pelting⁵ river made so proud,
That they have overborne their continents:⁶

³ ——— *the glimmering night* —] the night faintly illuminated by stars.

⁴ *And never, since the middle summer's spring, &c.] The middle summer's spring, is, I apprehend, the season when trees put forth their second, or, as they are frequently called, their mid-summer shoots.* HENLEY.

⁵ ——— *pelting* —] This word is always used as a word of contempt,

⁶ ——— *overborne their continents;*] Borne down the banks that contain them.

234 MIDSUMMER-NIGHTS DREAM.

The ox hath therefore stretch'd his yoke in vain,
 The ploughman lost his sweat; and the green corn
 Hath rotted, ere his youth attain'd a beard:
 The fold stands empty in the drowned field,
 And crows are fatted with the murrain flock;⁷
 The nine men's morris is fill'd up with mud;⁸
 And the quaint mazes in the wanton green,⁹
 For lack of tread, are undistinguishable:
 The human mortals' want their winter here;
 No night is now with hymn or carol blest:—
 Therefore the moon, the governess of floods,
 Pale in her anger, washes all the air,
 That rheumattick diseases do abound:²
 And thorough this distemperature,³ we see
 The seasons alter: hoary-headed frosts
 Fall in the fresh lap of the crimson rose;
 And on old Hyems' chin, and icy crown,
 An odorous chaplet of sweet summer buds

⁷ ——— *murrain flock*;] The *murrain* is the plague in cattle.

⁸ *The nine men's morris is fill'd up with mud*;] *Nine men's morris* is a game still played by the shepherds, cowkeepers, &c. in the midland counties, as follows:

A figure is made on the ground by cutting out the turf; and two persons take each nine stones, which they place by turns in the angles, and afterwards move alternately, as at chess or draughts. He who can place three in a straight line, may then take off any one of his adversary's, where he pleases, till one, having lost all his men, loses the game.

⁹ ——— *the quaint mazes in the wanton green*,] This alludes to a sport still followed by boys; i. e. what is now called *running the figure of eight*. STEEVENS.

² *The human mortals* —] Shakspeare might have employed this epithet, which, at first sight, appears redundant, to mark the difference between *men* and *fairies*. *Fairies* were not *human*, but they were yet *subject to mortality*.

³ *That rheumattick diseases do abound*:] *Rheumattick diseases* signified in Shakspeare's time, not what we now call *rheumatism*, but distillations from the head, catarrhs, &c.

¹ ——— *this distemperature*,] Is either this *perturbation* of the elements, or the perturbed state in which the king and queen had lived for some time past.

Is, as in mockery, set : The spring, the summer,
The childing autumn,⁴ angry winter, change
Their wonted liveries ; and the 'mazed world,
By their increase,⁵ now knows not which is which :
And this same progeny of evils comes
From our debate, from our dissention ;
We are their parents and original.

Obe. Do you amend it then : it lies in you :
Why should Titania cross her Oberon ?
I do but beg a little changeling boy,
To be my henchman.⁶

Tita. Set your heart at rest,
The fairy land buys not the child of me.
His mother was a vot'ress of my order :
And, in the spiced Indian air, by night,
Full often hath she gossip'd by my side ;
And sat with me on Neptune's yellow sands,
Marking the embarked traders on the flood ;
When we have laugh'd to see the sails conceive,
And grow big-bellied, with the wanton wind :
Which she, with pretty and with swimming gait,
(Following her womb, then rich with my young
'squire,)

Would imitate ; and sail upon the land,
To fetch me trifles, and return again,
As from a voyage, rich with merchandize.
But she, being mortal, of that boy did die ;
And, for her sake, I do rear up her boy :
And, for her sake, I will not part with him.

Obe. How long within this wood intend you stay ?

Tita. Perchance, till after Theseus' wedding-day.

⁴ *The childing autumn,*] Is the pregnant autumn.

⁵ *By their increase.*] That is, *By their produce.*

⁶ — *henchman.*] Page of honour. This office was abolished at court by Queen Elizabeth, but probably remained in the city. *Henchmen* were a certain number of youths, the sons of gentlemen, who stood or walked near the person of the monarch on all public occasions.

[*Exit*
Obe. Well, go thy way
grove,

Till I torment thee for this
My gentle Puck, come hither
Since once I sat upon a hill
And heard a mermaid, on a dolphin's back,
Uttering such dulcet and harmonious breath
That the rude sea grew calmer ever
And certain stars shot madly from their spheres
To hear the sea-maid's music.
Puck.

Obe. That very time
not,)

Flying between the cold moon and the sun,
Cupid all arm'd : a certain night
At a fair vestal, throned by the sun,
And loos'd his love-shaft smart
As it should pierce a hundred doves,
But I might see young Cupid's shaft
Quench'd in the chaste maiden's
moon ;

And the imperial votress sit
In maiden meditation, fold'd

etch me that flower; the herb I show'd thee once;
 he juice of it on sleeping eye-lids laid,
 'll make or man or woman madly dote
 pon the next live creature that it sees.
 etch me this herb: and be thou here again,
 ere the leviathan can swim a league.

Puck. I'll put a girdle round about the earth
 in forty minutes. [*Exit Puck.*

Obe. Having once this juice,
 I watch Titania when she is asleep,
 and drop the liquor of it in her eyes:
 the next thing then she waking looks upon,
 be it on lion, bear, or wolf, or bull,
 on meddling monkey, or on busy ape,
 she shall pursue it with the soul of love.
 And ere I take this charm off from her sight,
 (as I can take it, with another herb,)
 I make her render up her page to me.
 But who comes here? I am invisible;
 and I will over-hear their conference.

Enter DEMETRIUS, HELENA following him.

Dem. I love thee not, therefore pursue me not.
 Where is Lysander, and fair Hermia?
 The one I'll slay, the other slayeth me.
 Thou told'st me, they were stol'n into this wood,
 and here am I, and wood within this wood,⁹
 because I cannot meet with Hermia.
 Hence, get thee gone, and follow me no more.

Hel. You draw me, you hard-hearted adamant;
 but yet you draw not iron, for my heart
 is true as steel: Leave you your power to draw,
 and I shall have no power to follow you.

Dem. Do I entice you? Do I speak you fair?

⁹ — and wood within this wood,] Wood, or mad, wild.

Or, rather, do I not in plainest truth
Tell you—I do not, nor I cannot love you?

Hel. And even for that do I love you the more.
I am your spaniel; and, Demetrius,
The more you beat me, I will fawn on you:
Use me but as your spaniel, spurn me, strike me,
Neglect me, lose me; only give me leave,
Unworthy as I am, to follow you.
What worser place can I beg in your love,
(And yet a place of high respect with me,)
Than to be used as you use your dog?

Dem. Tempt not too much the hatred of my
spirit;
For I am sick, when I do look on thee.

Hel. And I am sick, when I look not on you.

Dem. You do impeach your modesty¹ too much,
To leave the city, and commit yourself
Into the hands of one that loves you not;
To trust the opportunity of night,
And the ill counsel of a desert place,
With the rich worth of your virginity.

Hel. Your virtue is my privilege for that.²
It is not night, when I do see your face,
Therefore I think I am not in the night:
Nor doth this wood lack worlds of company;
For you, in my respect, are all the world:
Then how can it be said, I am alone,
When all the world is here to look on me?

Dem. I'll run from thee, and hide me in the brakes,
And leave thee to the mercy of wild beasts.

Hel. The wildest hath not such a heart as you.
Run when you will, the story shall be chang'd;
Apollo flies, and Daphne holds the chase;
The dove pursues the griffin; the mild hind

¹ ——— impeach *your modesty* —] i. e. bring it into question.

² ——— *for that.*] i. e. For leaving the city, &c. TAYLOR.

Makes speed to catch the tiger : Bootless speed !
When cowardice pursues, and valour flies.

Dem. I will not stay thy questions ; let me go :
Or, if thou follow me, do not believe
But I shall do thee mischief in the wood.

Hel. Ay, in the temple, in the town, the field,
You do me mischief. Fye, Demetrius !
Your wrongs do set a scandal on my sex :
We cannot fight for love, as men may do ;
We should be woo'd, and were not made to woo.
I'll follow thee, and make a heaven of hell,
To die upon the hand³ I love so well.

[*Exeunt DEM. and HEL.*

Obe. Fare thee well, nymph : ere he do leave
this grove,
Thou shalt fly him, and he shall seek thy love.—

Re-enter PUCK.

Hast thou the flower there ? Welcome, wanderer.

Puck. Ay, there it is.

Obe. I pray thee, give it me.
I know a bank whereon the wild thyme blows,
Where ox-lips⁴ and the nodding violet grows ;
Quite over-canopied with lush woodbine,⁵
With sweet musk-roses, and with eglantine :
There sleeps Titania, some time of the night,
Lull'd in these flowers with dances and delight ;
And there the snake throws her enamell'd skin,
Weed wide enough to wrap a fairy in :
And with the juice of this I'll streak her eyes,
And make her full of hateful fantasies.

³ *To die upon the hand, &c.] To die upon, &c. in our author's language, perhaps, means—"to die by the hand."*

⁴ *Where ox-lips—] The oxlip is the greater cowslip.*

⁵ *Quite over-canopied with lush woodbine,] All the old editions read—luscious woodbine; but both lush and luscious (says Mr. Kenley) are words of the same origin.*

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Take thou some of it, and seek through this grove :
 A sweet Athenian lady is in love
 With a disdainful youth : anoint his eyes ;
 But do it, when the next thing he espies
 May be the lady : Thou shalt know the man
 By the Athenian garments he hath on.
 Effect it with some care ; that he may prove
 More fond on her, than she upon her love :
 And look thou meet me ere the first cock crow.

Puck. Fear not, my lord, your servant shall do so.
[*Exeunt.*

SCENE III.

Another part of the Wood.

Enter TITANIA, with her train.

Tita. Come, now a roundel,⁶ and a fairy song ;
 Then, for the third part of a minute, hence ;
 Some, to kill cankers in the musk-rose buds ;
 Some, war with rear-mice⁷ for their leathern wings,
 To make my small elves coats ; and some, keep back
 The clamorous owl, that nightly hoots, and wonders
 At our quaint spirits : Sing me now asleep ;
 Then to your offices, and let me rest.

SONG.

1 *Fai.* *You spotted snakes, with double tongue,⁸
 Thorny hedge-hogs, be not seen ;
 Newts,⁹ and blind-worms, do no wrong ;
 Come not near our fairy queen :*

⁶ — a roundel ;] *Rounds*, or *roundels*, were like the present country dances.

⁷ — with rear-mice—] A *rere-mouse* is a bat, a mouse that rears itself from the ground by the aid of wings.

⁸ — with double tongue,] our author means—*forked*.

⁹ — Newts, and blind-worms,] The *nwt* is the *cft*, the *blind worm* is the *Cæcilia* or *slow-worm*.

CHORUS.

*Philomel, with melody,
Sing in our sweet lullaby ;
Lulla, lulla, lullaby ; lulla, lulla, lullaby ;
Never harm, nor spell nor charm,
Come our lovely lady nigh ;
So, good night, with lullaby.*

II.

2 *Fai.* *Weaving spiders, come not here :
Hence, you long-legg'd spinners, hence.
Beetles black, approach not near ;
Worm, nor snail, do no offence.*

CHORUS.

Philomel, with melody, &c.

2 *Fai.* Hence, away ; now all is well :
One, aloof, stand sentinel.
[*Exeunt Fairies.* *TITANIA sleeps.*

Enter OBERON.

Obe. What thou seest, when thou dost wake,
[*Squeezes the flower on TITANIA's eye-lids.*
Do it for thy true-love take ;
Love, and languish for his sake :
Be it ounce,¹ or cat, or bear,
Pard, or boar with bristled hair,
In thy eye that shall appear
When thou wak'st, it is thy dear ;
Wake, when some vile thing is near. } [Exit.

¹ *Be it ounce,]* The ounce is a small tiger, or tiger-cat.

Enter LYSANDER *and* HERMIA.

Lys. Fair love, you faint with wandering in the wood ;

And to speak troth, I have forgot our way ;
We'll rest us, Hermia, if you think it good,
And tarry for the comfort of the day.

Her. Be it so, Lysander, find you out a bed,
For I upon this bank will rest my head.

Lys. One turf shall serve as pillow for us both ;
One heart, one bed, two bosoms, and one troth.

Her. Nay, good Lysander ; for my sake, my dear,
Lie further off yet, do not lie so near.

Lys. O, take the sense, sweet, of my innocence ;²
Love takes the meaning, in love's conference.
I mean, that my heart unto yours is knit ;
So that but one heart we can make of it :
Two bosoms interchained with an oath ;
So then, two bosoms, and a single troth.
Then, by your side no bed-room me deny ;
For, lying so, Hermia, I do not lie.

Her. Lysander riddles very prettily :—
Now much beshrew³ my manners and my pride,
If Hermia meant to say, Lysander lied.
But, gentle friend, for love and courtesy
Lie further off ; in human modesty
Such separation, as, may well be said,
Becomes a virtuous bachelor and a maid :
So far be distant ; and good night, sweet friend :
Thy love ne'er alter, till thy sweet life end !

² O, take the sense, sweet, of my innocence ;] Understand the meaning of my innocence, or my innocent meaning.

³ Now much beshrew, &c.] This word, of which the etymology is not exactly known, implies a sinister wish, and means the same as if she had said "now ill befall my manners," &c.

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Lys. Amen, Amen, to that fair prayer, say I;
And then end life, when I end loyalty!
Here is my bed: Sleep give thee all his rest!

Her. With half that wish the wisher's eyes be
press'd! *[They sleep.]*

Enter PUCK.

Puck. Through the forest have I gone,
But Athenian found I none,
On whose eyes I might approve
'This flower's force in stirring love.
Night and silence! who is here?
Weeds of Athens he doth wear:
'This is he, my master said,
Despised the Athenian maid;
And here the maiden sleeping sound,
On the dank and dirty ground.
Pretty soul! she durst not lie
Near this lack-love, kill-courtesy.
Churl, upon thy eyes I throw
All the power this charm doth owe:⁴
When thou wak'st, let love forbid
Sleep his seat on thy eye-lid.
So awake, when I am gone;
For I must now to Oberon. *[Exit.]*

Enter DEMETRIUS and HELENA, running.

Hel. Stay, though thou kill me, sweet Demetrius.

Dem. I charge thee, hence, and do not haunt me thus.

⁴ *All the power this charm doth owe:] i. e. all the power it possesses.*

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Hel. O, wilt thou darkling⁵ leave me? do not so.

Dem. Stay, on thy peril; I alone will go.

[*Exit* DEMETRIUS.]

Hel. O, I am out of breath in this fond chase!
The more my prayer, the lesser is my grace.⁶
Happy is Hermia, whereso'er she lies;
For she hath blessed and attractive eyes.
How came her eyes so bright? Not with salt tears:
If so, my eyes are oftener wash'd than hers.
No, no, I am as ugly as a bear;
For beasts that meet me, run away for fear:
Therefore, no marvel, though Demetrius
Do, as a monster, fly my presence thus.
What wicked and dissembling glass of mine
Made me compare with Hermia's sphery eyne?—
But who is here?—Lysander! on the ground!
Dead? or asleep? I see no blood, no wound:—
Lysander, if you live, good sir, awake.

Lys. And run through fire I will, for thy sweet
sake. [Waking.]

Transparent Helena! Nature here shows art,
That through thy bosom makes me see thy heart.
Where is Demetrius? O, how fit a word
Is that vile name, to perish on my sword?

Hel. Do not say so, Lysander; say not so:
What though he love your Hermia? Lord, what
though?

Yet Hermia still loves you: then be content.

Lys. Content with Hermia? No: I do repent
The tedious minutes I with her have spent.
Not Hermia, but Helena I love:
Who will not change a raven for a dove?
The will of man is by his reason sway'd:
And reason says you are the worthier maid.

⁵ — *wilt thou darkling* —] i. e. in the dark.

⁶ — *my grace*.] My acceptableness, the favour that I can gain.

Things growing are not ripe until their season :
 So I, being young, till now ripe not to reason ;⁷
 And touching now the point of human skill,⁸
 Reason becomes the marshal to my will,⁹
 And leads me to your eyes ; where I o'erlook
 Love's stories, written in love's richest book.

Hel. Wherefore was I to this keen mockery
 born ?

When, at your hands, did I deserve this scorn ?
 Is't not enough, is't not enough, young man,
 That I did never, no, nor never can,
 Deserve a sweet look from Demetrius' eye,
 But you must flout my insufficiency ?
 Good troth, you do me wrong, good sooth, you
 do.

In such disdainful manner me to woo.
 But fare you well : perforce I must confess,
 I thought you lord of more true gentleness.
 O, that a lady, of one man refus'd,
 Should, of another, therefore be abus'd ! *[Exit.*

Lys. She sees not Hermia :—Hermia, sleep thou
 there ;

And never may'st thou come Lysander near !
 For, as a surfeit of the sweetest things
 The deepest loathing to the stomach brings ;
 Or, as the heresies, that men do leave,
 Are hated most of those they did deceive ;
 So thou, my surfeit, and my heresy,
 Of all be hated ; but the most of me !
 And all my powers, address your love and might,
 To honour Helen, and to be her knight ! *[Exit.*

⁷ — till now ripe not to reason ;] i. e. do not ripen to it.
Ripe, in the present instance, is a verb.

⁸ — touching now the point of human skill,] i. e. my senses
 being now at the utmost height of perfection.

⁹ Reason becomes the marshal to my will,] That is, my will
 now follows reason.

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Her. [*starting.*] Help me, Lysander, help me!
do thy best,
To pluck this crawling serpent from my breast!
Ah me, for pity!—what a dream was here?
Lysander, look, how I do quake with fear!
Methought a serpent eat my heart away,
And you sat smiling at his cruel prey:—
Lysander! what, remov'd? Lysander! lord!
What, out of hearing? gone? no sound, no word?
Alack, where are you? speak, an if you hear;
Speak, of all loves;² I swoon almost with fear.
No?—then I well perceive you are not nigh:
Either death, or you, I'll find immediately. [*Exit.*

ACT III.

*SCENE I.*³ *The same. The Queen of Fairies
lying asleep.*

Enter QUINCE, SNUG, BOTTOM, FLUTE, SNOUT,
and STARVELING.

Bot. Are we all met?

Quin. Pat, pat; and here's a marvellous convenient place for our rehearsal; This green plot shall be our stage, this hawthorn brake our tyring-house; and we will do it in action, as we will do it before the duke.

² *Speak, of all loves;*] *Of all loves* is an adjuration more than once used by our author.

³ In the time of Shakspeare there were many companies of players, sometimes five at the same time, contending for the favour of the publick. Of these some were undoubtedly very unskilful and very poor, and it is probable that the design of this scene was to ridicule their ignorance, and the odd expedients to which they might be driven by the want of proper decorations. Bottom was perhaps the head of a rival house, and is therefore honoured with an ass's head. JOHNSON.

Bot. Peter Quince,—

Quin. What say'st thou, bully Bottom?

Bot. There are things in this comedy of *Pyramus and Thisby*, that will never please. First, *Pyramus* must draw a sword to kill himself; which the ladies cannot abide. How answer you that?

Snout. By'rlinkin, a parlous fear.⁴

Star. I believe, we must leave the killing out, when all is done.

Bot. Not a whit; I have a device to make all well. Write me a prologue: and let the prologue seem to say, we will do no harm with our swords: and that *Pyramus* is not killed indeed: and, for the more better assurance, tell them, that I, *Pyramus*, am not *Pyramus*, but *Bottom* the weaver: This will put them out of fear.

Quin. Well, we will have such a prologue; and it shall be written in eight and six.⁵

Bot. No, make it two more; let it be written in eight and eight.

Snout. Will not the ladies be afeard of the lion?

Star. I fear it, I promise you.

Bot. Masters, you ought to consider with yourselves: to bring in, God shield us! a lion among ladies, is a most dreadful thing: for there is not a more fearful wild-fowl than your lion, living; and we ought to look to it.

Snout. Therefore, another prologue must tell, he is not a lion.

Bot. Nay, you must name his name, and half his face must be seen through the lion's neck; and he himself must speak through, saying thus, or to the same defect,—Ladies, or fair ladies, I would wish

⁴ By'rlinkin, a parlous fear.] By our ladykin, or little lady. *Parlous* is a word corrupted from *perilous*, i. e. dangerous.

⁵ — in eight and six.] i. e. in alternate verses of eight and six syllables.

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you, or, I would request you, or, I would entreat you, not to fear, not to tremble: my life for yours. If you think I come hither as a lion, it were pity of my life: No, I am no such thing; I am a man as other men are: and there, indeed, let him name his name; and tell them plainly, he is Snug the joiner.⁶

Quin. Well, it shall be so. But there is two hard things; that is, to bring the moon-light into a chamber: for you know, Pyramus and Thisby meet by moon-light.

Snug. Doth the moon shine, that night we play our play?

Bot. A calendar, a calendar! look in the almanack; find out moon-shine, find out moon-shine.

Quin. Yes, it doth shine that night.

Bot. Why, then you may leave a casement of the great chamber-window, where we play, open; and the moon may shine in at the casement.

Quin. Ay; or else one must come in with a bush of thorns and a lanthorn, and say, he comes to disfigure, or to present, the person of moon-shine. Then, there is another thing: we must have a wall in the great chamber; for Pyramus and Thisby, says the story, did talk through the chink of a wall.

⁶ *No, I am no such thing, &c.*] Shakspeare probably meant to allude to a fact which happened in his time, at an entertainment exhibited before Queen Elizabeth. It is recorded in a manuscript collection of anecdotes, stories &c. entitled, *Merry passages and Jeasts*, MS. Harl. 6395:

“There was a spectacle presented to Queen Elizabeth upon the water, and among others *Harry Goldingham* was to represent *Arion* upon the dolphin’s back; but finding his voice to be verye hoarse and unpleasant, when he came to perform it, he tears off his disguise, and swears he was none of *Arion*, not he, but even honest *Harry Goldingham*; which blunt discoverie pleased the queene better than if it had gone through in the right way:—yet he could order his voice to an instrument exceeding well.”

Snug. You never can bring in a wall.—What say
you, Bottom?

Bot. Some man or other must present wall: and
let him have some plaster, or some lome, or some
rough-cast about him, to signify wall; or let him
hold his fingers thus, and through that cranny shall
Pyramus and Thisby whisper.

Quin. If that may be, then all is well. Come,
down, every mother's son, and rehearse your
parts. Pyramus, you begin: when you have spoken
your speech, enter into that brake;⁷ and so every
one according to his cue.

Enter Puck behind.

Puck. What hempen home-spuns have we swag-
gering here,

near the cradle of the fairy queen?

What, a play toward? I'll be an auditor;

actor too, perhaps, if I see cause.

Quin. Speak, Pyramus:—Thisby, stand forth.

Pyr. *Thisby, the flowers of odious savours sweet,—*

Quin. Odours, odours.

Pyr. ——— *odours savours sweet:*

So doth thy breath, my dearest Thisby dear.—

Wait, hark, a voice! stay thou but here a while,

And by and by I will to thee appear. [*Exit.*

Puck. A stranger Pyramus than e'er play'd
here!

[*Aside.—Exit.*

This. Must I speak now?

Quin. Ay, marry, must you: for you must un-
derstand, he goes but to see a noise that he heard,
and is to come again.

———that brake;] Brake signifies here a thicket, or furze
h.

...
speak that yet; that y
speak all your part at o
enter; your cue is past
Re-enter Puck, and I
This. O,—As true a
never tire.

Pyr. If I were fair,

Quin. O monstrous!

Pray, masters! fly, ma

Puck. I'll follow you,
Through bog, throu
through brier;
Sometime a horse I'll be
A hog, a headless bea
And neigh, and bark, and
Like horse, hound, hog, l

Bot. Why do they ru
of them, to make me afea

Re-enter

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Bot. What do you see? you see an ass's head of your own; Do you?

Re-enter QUINCE.

Quin. Bless thee, Bottom! bless thee! thou art translated. [*Exit.*

Bot. I see their knavery: this is to make an ass of me; to fright me if they could. But I will not stir from this place, do what they can: I will walk up and down here, and I will sing, that they shall hear I am not afraid. [*Sings.*

*The ousel-cock,¹ so black of hue,
With orange-tawney bill,
The throstle with his note so true,
The wren with little quill;*

Tita. What angel wakes me from my flowery bed? [*Waking.*

Bot. *The finch, the sparrow, and the lark,
The plain-song cuckoo² gray,
Whose note full many a man doth mark,
And dares not answer, nay;—*

for, indeed, who would set his wit to so foolish a bird? who would give a bird the lie, though he cry, *cuckoo*, never so?

Tita. I pray thee, gentle mortal, sing again: Mine ear is much enamour'd of thy note,

* *The ousel-cock,*] The *ousel-cock* is generally understood to be the cock blackbird; but the *Ouzel* differs from the *Black-bird* by having a white crescent upon the breast, and is besides rather larger.

² — plain-song cuckoo, &c.] That is, the cuckoo, who, having no variety of strains, sings in *plain song*, or in *plano cantu*; by which expression the uniform modulation or simplicity of the *chaunt* was anciently distinguished, in opposition to *prick-song*, or variegated musick sung by note.

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So is mine eye enthralled to thy shape ;
And thy fair virtue's force perforce doth move me,
On the first view, to say, to swear, I love thee.

Bot. Methinks, mistress, you should have little reason for that : And yet, to say the truth, reason and love keep little company together now-a-days : The more the pity, that some honest neighbours will not make them friends. Nay, I can gleek³ upon occasion.

Tita. Thou art as wise as thou art beautiful.

Bot. Not so, neither : but if I had wit enough to get out of this wood, I have enough to serve mine own turn.

Tita. Out of this wood do not desire to go ;
Thou shalt remain here, whether thou wilt or no.
I am a spirit, of no common rate ;
The summer still doth tend upon my state,
And I do love thee : therefore, go with me ;
I'll give thee fairies to attend on thee ;
And they shall fetch thee jewels from the deep,
And sing, while thou on pressed flowers dost sleep :
And I will purge thy mortal grossness so,
That thou shalt like an airy spirit go.—
Peas-blossom ! Cobweb ! Moth ! and Mustard-seed !

Enter four Fairies.

1 *Fai.* Ready.

2 *Fai.* And I.

3 *Fai.* And I.

4 *Fai.* Where shall we go ?

Tita. Be kind and courteous to this gentleman,
Hop in his walks, and gambol in his eyes ;
Feed him with apricocks, and dewberries,
With purple grapes, green figs, and mulberries ;
The honey bags steal from the humble-bees,

³ — gleek—] Joke or scoff, deceive, or beguile.

MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM. Act I.



Act I. *Be kind and courteous to this gentleman.*

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ALMA MATER
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I, for night tapers, crop their waxen thighs,
I light them at the fiery glow-worm's eyes,
have my love to bed, and to arise ;
I pluck the wings from painted butterflies,
fan the moon-beams from his sleeping eyes :
I to him, elves, and do him courtesies.

Fai. Hail, mortal !

Fai. Hail !

Fai. Hail !

Fai. Hail !

Bot. I cry your worship's mercy, heartily.—I beseech you, your worship's name.

Ob. Cobweb.

Bot. I shall desire you of more acquaintance, good master Cobweb : If I cut my finger, I shall be bold with you.—Your name, honest gentleman ?

Peas. Peas-blossom.

Bot. I pray you, commend me to mistress Squash, your mother, and master Peascod, your father. And master Peas-blossom, I shall desire you of more acquaintance too.—Your name, I beseech you,

Mus. Mustard-seed.

Bot. Good master Mustard-seed, I know you well : that same cowardly, giant-like ox-f hath devoured many a gentleman of your sort : I promise you, your kindred hath made my water ere now. I desire you more acquaintance, good master Mustard-seed.

Ita. Come, wait upon him ; lead him to my bower.

The moon, methinks, looks with a watery eye ;
And when she weeps, weeps every little flower,

— mistress Squash,] A squash is an immature peascod.

Lamenting some enforced chastity.
 Tie up my love's tongue, bring him silently.
[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

Another part of the Wood.

Enter OBERON.

Obe. I wonder, if Titania be awak'd ;
 Then, what it was that next came in her eye,
 Which she must dote on in extremity.

Enter PUCK.

Here comes my messenger.—How now, mad spirit?
 What night-rule⁵ now about this haunted grove?

Puck. My mistress with a monster is in love.
 Near to her close and consecrated bower,
 While she was in her dull and sleeping hour,
 A crew of patches,⁶ rude mechanicals,
 That work for bread upon Athenian stalls,
 Were met together to rehearse a play,
 Intended for great 'Theseus' nuptial day.
 The shallowest thick-skin of that barren sort,
 Who Pyramus presented, in their sport
 Forsook his scene, and enter'd in a brake :
 When I did him at this advantage take,
 An ass's nowl⁷ I fixed on his head ;
 Anon, his Thisbe must be answered,
 And forth my mimick comes: When they him spy —
 As wild geese that the creeping fowler eye,

⁵ *What night-rule —*] *Night-rule* in this place should seem to mean, what frolick of the night, what revelry is going forward?

⁶ — *patches,*] *Patch* was in old language used as a term of opprobry; perhaps with much the same import as we use *ragg-muffin*, or *tatterdemalion*.

⁷ *An ass's nowl—*] a head.

or russet-pated choughs,⁸ many in sort,⁹
 rising and cawing at the gun's report
 ever themselves, and madly sweep the sky ;
 so, at his sight, away his fellows fly :
 and, at our stamp, here o'er and o'er one falls ;
 the murder cries, and help from Athens calls.
 Their sense, thus weak, lost with their fears, thus
 strong,
 made senseless things begin to do them wrong :
 for briers and thorns at their apparel snatch ;
 some, sleeves ; some, hats : from yielders all things
 catch.

led them on in this distracted fear,
 and left sweet Pyramus translated there :
 When in that moment (so it came to pass,)

Titania wak'd, and straightway lov'd an ass.
Obe. 'This falls out better than I could devise.
 Hast thou yet latch'd¹ the Athenian's eyes
 With the love-juice, as I bid thee do ?

Puck. I took him sleeping,—that is finish'd too,—
 and the Athenian woman by his side ;
 that, when he wak'd, of force she must be ey'd.

Enter DEMETRIUS and HERMIA.

Obe. Stand close ; this is the same Athenian.

Puck. This is the woman, but not this the man.

Dem. O ; why rebuke you him that loves you
 so ?

Lay breath so bitter on your bitter foe.

Her. Now I but chide, but I should use thee
 worse ;

for thou, I fear, hast given me cause to curse.

⁸ — choughs,] The *chough* is a bird of the daw kind.

⁹ — sort,] Company.

¹ — latch'd —] Or letch'd, lick'd over, *lecher*, to lick, Fr.
 the North, it signifies to infect.

If thou hast slain Lysander in his sleep,
Being o'er shoes in blood, plunge in the deep,
And kill me too.

The sun was not so true unto the day,
As he to me: Would he have stol'n away
From sleeping Hermia? I'll believe as soon,
This whole earth may be bor'd; and that the
moon

May through the center creep, and so displease
Her brother's noon-tide with the Antipodes.
It cannot be, but thou has murder'd him;
So should a murderer look; so dead, so grim.

Dem. So should the murder'd look; and so
should I,

Pierc'd through the heart with your stern cruelty:
Yet you, the murderer, look as bright, as clear,
As yonder Venus in her glimmering sphere.

Her. What's this to my Lysander? where is
he?

Ah, good Demetrius, wilt thou give him me?

Dem. I had rather give his carcase to my hounds.

Her. Out, dog! out, cur! thou driv'st me past
the bounds

Of maiden's patience. Has thou slain him then?

Henceforth be never number'd among men!

Oh! once tell true, tell true, even for my sake;

Durst thou have look'd upon him, being awake,

And hast thou kill'd him sleeping?² O brave touch!³

Could not a worm, an adder, do so much?

An adder did it; for with doubler tongue

Than thine, thou serpent, never adder stung.

² *Durst thou have look'd upon him, being awake,*

And hast thou kill'd him sleeping?] Hast thou kill'd him
sleeping, whom, when awake, thou didst not dare to look upon?

³ *O brave touch!]* Touch in Shakspeare's time was the same
with our exploit, or rather stroke: but a touch anciently signi-
fied a trick.

Dem. You spend your passion on a mispris'd mood:³

I am not guilty of Lysander's blood;
Nor is he dead, for aught that I can tell.

Her. I pray thee, tell me then that he is well.

Dem. An if I could, what should I get there-
fore?

Her. A privilege, never to see me more.—
And from thy hated presence part I so:
See me no more, whether he be dead or no. [*Exit.*

Dem. There is no following her in this fierce
vein:

Here, therefore, for a while I will remain.
So sorrow's heaviness doth heavier grow
For debt that bankrupt sleep doth sorrow owe;
Which now, in some slight measure it will pay,
If for his tender here I make some stay.

[*Lies down.*

Obe. What hast thou done? thou hast mistaken
quite,

And laid the love-juice on some true-love's sight:
Of thy misprision must perforce ensue
Some true-love turn'd, and not a false turn'd true.

Puck. Then fate o'er-rules; that, one man hold-
ing troth,
A million fail, confounding oath on oath.

Obe. About the wood go swifter than the wind,
And Helena of Athens look thou find:
All fancy-sick she is, and pale of cheer⁴
With sighs of love, that cost the fresh blood
dear:

By some illusion see thou bring her here;
I'll charm his eyes, against she do appear.

³ — on a mispris'd mood:] is put for "in a mispris'd mood;"
i. e. "in a mistaken manner."

⁴ — pale of cheer —] *Cheer*, from the Italian *cara*, is fre-
quently used by the old English writers for countenance.

Puck. I go, I go ; look, how I go ;
Swifter than arrow from the Tartar's bow. [*Exit.*

Obe. Flower of this purple die,
Hit with Cupid's archery,
Sink in apple of his eye !
When his love he doth espy,
Let her shine as gloriously
As the Venus of the sky.—
When thou wak'st, if she be by,
Beg of her for remedy.

Re-enter Puck.

Puck. Captain of our fairy band,
Helena is here at hand,
And the youth, mistook by me,
Pleading for a lover's fee ;
Shall we their fond pageant see ?
Lord, what fools these mortals be !

Obe. Stand aside : the noise they make,
Will cause Demetrius to awake.

Puck. Then will two at once, woo one ;
That must needs be sport alone ;
And those things do best please me,
That befall preposterously.

Enter LYSANDER and HELENA.

Lys. Why should you think, that I should woo
in scorn ?

Scorn and derision never come in tears :
Look, when I vow, I weep ; and vows so born,
In their nativity all truth appears.
How can these things in me seem scorn to you,
Bearing the badge of faith, to prove them true ?⁵

⁵ *Bearing the badge of faith, to prove them true?]* In allusion to the *badges* (i. e. family crests) anciently worn on the sleeves of servants and retainers.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHTS DREAM. 349

Hel. You do advance your cunning more and more.

When truth kills truth, O devilish-holy fray!
These vows are Hermia's; Will you give her o'er?
Weigh oath with oath, and you will nothing weigh:

Your vows, to her and me, put in two scales,
Will even weigh; and both as light as tales.

Lys. I had no judgment, when to her I swore.

Hel. Nor none, in my mind, now you give her o'er.

Lys. Demetrius loves her, and he loves not you.

Dem. [*awaking.*] O Helen, goddess, nymph, perfect, divine!

To what, my love, shall I compare thine eyne?
Crystal is muddy. O, how ripe in show
Thy lips, those kissing cherries, tempting grow!
That pure congealed white, high Taurus' snow,⁶
Fann'd with the eastern wind, turns to a crow,
When thou hold'st up thy hand: O let me kiss
This princess of pure white, this seal of bliss!

Hel. O spite! O hell! I see you all are bent
To set against me, for your inerriment.
If you were civil, and knew courtesy,
You would not do me thus much injury.
Can you not hate me, as I know you do,
But you must join, in souls,⁷ to mock me too?
If you were men, as men you are in show,
You would not use a gentle lady so;
To vow, and swear, and superpraise my parts,
When, I am sure, you hate me with your hearts.
You both are rivals, and love Hermia;
And now both rivals, to mock Helena:

⁶ ——— *Taurus' snow,*] Taurus is the name of a range of mountains in Asia.

⁷ ——— *join, in souls,*] i. e. join heartily.

A trim exploit, a manly enterprize,
To conjure tears up in a poor inaid's eyes,
With your derision! none, of noble sort,
Would so offend a virgin; and extort
A poor soul's patience, all to make you sport.

Lys. You are unkind, Demetrius; be not so;
For you love Hermia; this, you know, I know:
And here, with all good will, with all my heart,
In Hermia's love I yield you up my part;
And yours of Helena to me bequeath,
Whom I do love, and will do to my death.

Hel. Never did mockers waste more idle breath.

Dem. Lysander, keep thy Hermia; I will none:
If e'er I lov'd her, all that love is gone.
My heart with her but, as guest-wise, sojourn'd;
And now to Helen is it home return'd,
There to remain.

Lys. Helen, it is not so.

Dem. Disparage not the faith thou dost not know,
Lest, to thy peril, thou aby it dear.—
Look, where thy love comes; yonder is thy dear.

Enter HERMIA.

Her. Dark night, that from the eye his function
takes,
The ear more quick of apprehension makes;
Wherein it doth impair the seeing sense,
It pays the hearing double recompense:—
Thou art not by mine eye, Lysander, found;
Mine ear, I thank it, brought me to thy sound.
But why unkindly didst thou leave me so?

Lys. Why should he stay, whom love doth press
to go?

Her. What love could press Lysander from my
side?

Lys. Lysander's love, that would not let him bide,

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Fair Helena ; who more engilds the night
Than all yon fiery oes⁸ and eyes of light.
Why seek'st thou me? could not this make thee
know,

The hate I bare thee made me leave thee so?

Her. You speak not as you think ; it cannot be.

Hel. Lo, she is one of this confederacy!

Now I perceive they have conjoin'd, all three,
To fashion this false sport in spite of me.

Injurious Hermia! most ungrateful maid!

Have you conspir'd, have you with these contriv'd
To bait me with this foul derision?

Is all the counsel that we two have shar'd,
The sisters' vows, the hours that we have spent,
When we have chid the hasty-footed time
For parting us,—O, and is all forgot?

All school-days' friendship, childhood innocence?

We, Hermia, like two artificial gods,⁹

Have with our needls¹ created both one flower,

Both on one sampler, sitting on one cushion,

Both warbling of one song, both in one key;

As if our hands, our sides, voices, and minds,

Had been incorporate. So we grew together,

Like to a double cherry, seeming parted;

But yet a union in partition,

Two lovely berries moulded on one stem:

So, with two seeming bodies, but one heart;

Two of the first, like coats in heraldry,

Due but to one, and crowned with one crest,²

⁸ — all yon fiery oes —] Shakspeare uses O for a circle.

⁹ — artificial gods,] *Artificial* is ingenious, artful.

¹ *Have with our needls, &c.*] or needles.

² *Two of the first, like coats in heraldry,*

Due but to one, and crowned with one crest.] Helena means to say, that she and her friend were as closely united, as much one person, as if they were both of the first house; as if they both had the privilege due but to one person, (viz. to him of the first house,)

And will you rent our ancient love asunder,
To join with men in scorning your poor friend?
It is not friendly, 'tis not maidenly:
Our sex, as well as I, may chide you for it;
Though I alone do feel the injury.

Her. I am amazed at your passionate words.
I scorn you not; it seems that you scorn me.

Hel. Have you not set Lysander, as in scorn,
To follow me, and praise my eyes and face?
And made your other love, Demetrius,
(Who even but now did spurn me with his foot,)
To call me goddess, nymph, divine, and rare,
Precious, celestial? Wherefore speaks he this
To her he hates? and wherefore doth Lysander
Deny your love, so rich within his soul,
And tender me, forsooth, affection;
But by your setting on, by your consent?
What though I be not so in grace as you,
So hung upon with love, so fortunate;
But miserable most, to love unlov'd?
This you should pity, rather than despise.

Her. I understand not what you mean by this.

Hel. Ay, do, perséver, counterfeit sad looks,
Make mows upon me when I turn my back;
Wink at each other; hold the sweet jest up:
This sport, well carried, shall be chronicled.
If you have any pity, grace, or manners,
You would not make me such an argument.³
But, fare ye well: 'tis partly mine own fault;
Which death, or absence, soon shall remedy.

Lys. Stay, gentle Helena; hear my excuse;
My love, my life, my soul, fair Helena!

Hel. O excellent!

the right of bearing the family coat without any distinguishing mark. · MALONE.

³ ——— *such an argument.*] Such a *subject* of light merriment.

Her. Sweet, do not scorn her so.

Dem. If she cannot entreat, I can compel.

Lys. Thou canst compel no more than she entreat;

Thy threats have no more strength, than her weak prayers.—

Helen, I love thee; by my life I do;

I swear by that which I will lose for thee,

To prove him false, that says I love thee not.

Dem. I say, I love thee more than he can do.

Lys. If thou say so, withdraw, and prove it too.

Dem. Quick, come,—

Her. Lysander, whereto tends all this?

Lys. Away, you Ethiop!

Dem. No, no, sir:—he will⁴
Seem to break loose; take on, as you would follow;
But yet come not: You are a tame man, go!

Lys. Hang off, thou cat, thou burr: vile thing
let loose;

Or I will shake thee from me, like a serpent.

Her. Why are you grown so rude? what change
is this,

Sweet love?

Lys. Thy love? out, tawny Tartar, out!
Out, loathed medicine! hated potion, hence!

Her. Do you not jest?

Hel. Yes, 'sooth; and so do you.

Lys. Demetrius, I will keep my word with thee.

Dem. I would, I had your bond; for, I perceive,
A weak bond holds you; I'll not trust your word.

⁴ *No, no, sir:—he will, &c.*] The only difficulty in this passage arises from the words—*he will, sir*, which are omitted in the second folio. In that edition it runs thus:

“No, no, sir, seeme to breake loose;

“Take on as you would follow,

“But yet come not: you are a tame man, go.”

This appears to me the true reading. M. MASON.

Lys. What, should I hurt her, strike her, kill her dead?

Although I hate her, I'll not harm her so.

Her. What, can you do me greater harm, than hate?

Hate me! wherefore? O me! what news my love?

Am not I Hermia? Are not you Lysander?

I am as fair now, as I was erewhile.

Since night, you lov'd me; yet, since night you left me:

Why, then you left me,—O, the gods forbid!

In earnest, shall I say?

Lys.

Ay, by my life;

And never did desire to see thee more.

Therefore, be out of hope, of question, doubt,

Be certain, nothing truer; 'tis no jest,

That I do hate thee, and love Helena.

Her. O me! you juggler! you canker-blossom!

You thief of love! what, have you come by night,

And stol'n my love's heart from him?

Hel.

Fine, i'faith!

Have you no modesty, no maiden shame,

No touch of bashfulness? What, will you tear

Impatient answers from my gentle tongue?

Fie, fie! you counterfeit, you puppet you!

Her. Puppet! why so? Ay, that way goes the game.

Now I perceive that she hath made compare

Between our statures, she hath urg'd her height;

And with her personage, her tall personage,

Her height, forsooth, she hath prevail'd with him.—

And are you grown so high in his esteem,

Because I am so dwarfish, and so low?

How low am I, thou painted maypole? speak;

How low am I? I am not yet so low,

But that my nails can reach unto thine eyes,

Hel. I pray you, though you mock me, gentlemen,

Let her not hurt me: I was never curst;⁵

[I have no gift at all in shrewishness;

I am a right maid for my cowardice;

Let her not strike me: You, perhaps, may think,

Because she's something lower than myself,

That I can match her.

Her.

Lower! hark, again.

Hel. Good Hermia, do not be so bitter with me.

[I evermore did love you, Hermia,

Did ever keep your counsels, never wrong'd you;

Save that, in love unto Demetrius,

[I told him of your stealth unto this wood:

He follow'd you; for love, I follow'd him.

But he hath chid me hence; and threaten'd me

To strike me, spurn me, nay, to kill me too:

And now, so you will let me quiet go,

To Athens will I bear my folly back,

And follow you no further: Let me go:

You see how simple and how fond I am.⁶

Her. Why, get you gone: Who is't that hinders you?

Hel. A foolish heart that I leave here behind.

Her. What, with Lysander;

Hel.

With Demetrius.

Lys. Be not afraid: she shall not harm thee, Helena.

Dem. No, sir; she shall not, though you take her part.

Hel. O, when she's angry, she is keen and shrewd: she was a vixen,⁷ when she went to school; and, though she be but little, she is fierce.

⁵ ——— curst;] i. e. shrewish or mischievous.

⁶ ——— how fond I am.] Fond, i. e. foolish.

⁷ She was a vixen,] Vixen or fissa primitively signifies a female cat.

Her. Little again? nothing but low and little?—
Why will you suffer her to flout me thus?
Let me come to her.

Lys. Get you gone, you dwarf;
You minimus, of hind'ring knot-grass made;⁸
You bead, you acorn.

Dem. You are too officious,
In her behalf that scorns your services.
Let her alone; speak not of Helena;
Take not her part: for if thou dost intend⁹
Never so little show of love to her,
Thou shalt aby it.¹

Lys. Now she holds me not;
Now follow, if thou dar'st, to try whose right,
Or thine or mine, is most in Helena.

Dem. Follow? nay, I'll go with thee, cheek by
jole. [*Exeunt Lys. and Dem.*]

Her. You, mistress, all this coil is 'long of you:
Nay, go not back.

Hel. I will not trust you, I;
Nor longer stay in your curst company.
Your hands, than mine, are quicker for a fray;
My legs are longer though, to run away. [*Exit.*]

Her. I am amaz'd, and know not what to say.

Exit, pursuing HELENA.

Obe. This is thy negligence: still thou mistak'st,
Or else commit'st thy knaveries wilfully.

Puck. Believe me, king of shadows, I mistook.
Did not you tell me, I should know the man
By the Athenian garments he had on?
And so far blameless proves my enterprize,
That I have 'nointed an Athenian's eyes:

⁸ ——— *of hind'ring knot-grass made;*] It appears that *knot-grass* was anciently supposed to prevent the growth of any animal or child.

⁹ ——— *intend—*] i. e. pretend.

¹ *Thou shalt aby it.*] To *aby* is to pay dear for, to suffer.

And so far am I glad it so did sort,²
As this their jangling I esteem a sport.

Obe. Thou seest, these lovers seek a place to
fight:

Hie therefore, Robin, overcast the night;
The starry welkin cover thou anon
With drooping fog, as black as Acheron;
And lead these testy rivals so astray,
As one come not within another's way.
Like to Lysander sometime frame thy tongue,
Then stir Demetrius up with bitter wrong;
And sometime rail thou like Demetrius;
And from each other look thou lead them thus,
Till o'er their brows death counterfeiting sleep
With leaden legs and batty wings doth creep:
Then crush this herb into Lysander's eye;
Whose liquor hath this virtuous property,³
To take from thence all error, with his might,
And make his eye-balls roll with wonted sight.
When they next wake, all this derision
Shall seem a dream, and fruitless vision;
And back to Athens shall the lovers wend,⁴
With league, whose date till death shall never
end.

Whiles I in this affair do thee employ,
I'll to my queen, and beg her Indian boy;
And then I will her charmed eye release
From monster's view, and all things shall be peace.

Puck. My fairy lord, this must be done with
haste;

For night's swift dragons cut the clouds full fast,
And yonder shine's Aurora's harbinger;
At whose approach, ghosts, wandering here and
there,

² ——— *so did sort,*] So happen in the issue.

³ ——— *virtuous property,*] Salutiferous.

⁴ ——— *wend,* i. e. go.

360 MIDSUMMER-NIGHTS DREAM.

Where art thou?

Puck. Come hither; I am here.

Dem. Nay, then thou mock'st me. Thou shalt
buy this dear,
If ever I thy face by day-light see:
Now, go thy way. Faintness constraineth me
To measure out my length on this cold bed.—
By day's approach look to be visited.
[*Lies down and sleeps.*]

Enter HELENA.

Hel. O weary night, O long and tedious night,
Abate thy hours: shine, comforts, from the
east;
That I may back to Athens, by day-light,
From these that my poor company detest:—
And, sleep, that sometimes shuts up sorrow's eye,
Steal me a while from mine own company. [*Sleeps.*]

Puck. Yet but three? Come one more;
Two of both things makes up four.
Here she comes, curst and sad:—
Cupid is a knavish lad,
Thus to make poor females mad.

Enter HERMIA.

Her. Never so weary, never so in woe,
Bedabbled with the dew, and torn with briers;
I can no further crawl, no further go;
My legs can keep no pace with my desires.
Here will I rest me, till the break of day,
Heavens shield Lysander, if they mean a fray!
[*Lies down.*]

Puck. On the ground
Sleep sound:

I'll apply
To your eye,
Gentle lover, remedy.

[*Squeezing the juice on LYSANDER'S eye.*

When thou wak'st,

Thou tak'st

True delight

In the sight

Of thy former lady's eye :

And the country proverb known,

That every man should take his own,

In your waking shall be shown :

Jack shall have Jill ;

Nought shall go ill ;

man shall have his mare again, and all shall be well.

[*Exit PUCK.—DEM. HEL. &c. sleep.*

ACT IV.

SCENE I. *The same.*

*Enter TITANIA and BOTTOM, Fairies attending ;
OBERON behind unseen.*

a. Come, sit thee down upon this flowery bed,
While I thy amiable cheeks do coy,⁷
Stick musk-roses in thy sleek smooth head,
And kiss thy fair large ears, my gentle joy.

t. Where's Peas-blossom ?

as. Ready.

t. Scratch my head, Peas-blossom.—Where's
Monsieur Cobweb ?

b. Ready.

t. Monsieur Cobweb ; good monsieur, get

⁷ ———do coy,] To coy, is to sooth, to stroke.

your weapons in your hand, and kill me a red-hipped humble-bee on the top of a thistle; and, good monsieur, bring me the honey-bag. Do not fret yourself too much in the action, monsieur; and, good monsieur, have a care the honey-bag break not; I would be loth to have you overflown with a honey-bag, signior.—Where's monsieur Mustard-seed?

Must. Ready.

Bot. Give me your neif,⁸ monsieur Mustard-seed. Pray you, leave your courtesy, good monsieur.

Must. What's your will?

Bot. Nothing, good monsieur, but to help cavalero Cobweb to scratch. I must to the barber's, monsieur; for, methinks, I am marvellous hairy about the face: and I am such a tender ass, if my hair do but tickle me, I must scratch.

Tita. What, wilt thou hear some musick, my sweet love?

Bot. I have a reasonable good ear in musick: let us have the tongs⁹ and the bones.

Tita. Or, say, sweet love, what thou desir'st to eat.

Bot. Truly, a peck of provender; I could munch your good dry oats. Methinks, I have a great desire to a bottle of hay: good hay, sweet hay, hath no fellow.

Tita. I have a venturous fairy that shall seek The squirrel's hoard, and fetch thee new nuts.

Bot. I had rather have a handful, or two, of dried peas. But, I pray you, let none of your people stir me; I have an exposition of sleep come upon me.

Tita. Sleep thou, and I will wind thee in my arms.—~~—arms.~~ Fairies, be gone, and be all ways away.

~~to the~~ ——— ~~—arms.~~ i. e. fast.

⁹ ——— the tongs—] The old rustick musick of the tongs and key.

¹ ——— and be all ways away.] i. e. disperse yourselves, and scout

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM. 363

So doth the woodbine, the sweet honeysuckle,²
Gently entwist,—the female ivy³ so
Enrings the barky fingers of the elm.
O, how I love thee! how I dote on thee!

[*They sleep.*]

OBERON *advances.* Enter PUCK.

Obc. Welcome, good Robin. See'st thou this
sweet sight?

Her dotage now I do begin to pity.
For meeting her of late, behind the wood,
Seeking sweet savours for this hateful fool,
I did upbraid her, and fall out with her:
For she his hairy temples then had rounded
With coronet of fresh and fragrant flowers;
And that same dew, which sometime on the buds
Was wont to swell, like round and orient pearls,
Stood now within the pretty flourets' eyes,⁴
Like tears, that did their own disgrace bewail.
When I had, at my pleasure, taunted her,
And she, in mild terms, begg'd my patience,
I then did ask of her her changeling child;
Which straight she gave me, and her fairy sent
To bear him to my bower in fairy land.
And now I have the boy, I will undo

out, severally, in your watch, that danger approach us from no quarter.

² So doth the woodbine, the sweet honeysuckle, &c.] What Shakspeare seems to mean, is this—So the woodbine, i. e. the sweet honeysuckle, doth gently entwist the barky fingers of the elm, and so does the female ivy enring the same fingers. This passage has given rise to various conjectures,

³ —the female ivy—] Though the ivy here represents the female, there is, notwithstanding, an evident reference in the words enrings and fingers, to the ring of the marriage rite.

HENLEY.

⁴ —flourets' eyes,] The eye of the flower is the technical term for its center.

364 MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM.

This hateful imperfection of her eyes.
 And, gentle Puck, take this transformed scalp
 From off the head of this Athenian swain ;
 That he awaking when the other do,
 May all to Athens back again repair ;
 And think no more of this night's accidents,
 But as the fierce vexation of a dream.
 But first I will release the fairy queen.

Be, as thou wast wont to be ;

[Touching her eyes with an herb.]

See, as thou wast wont to see :

Dian's bud o'er Cupid's flower^s

Hath such force and blessed power.

Now, my Titania ; wake you, my sweet queen.

Tita. My Oberon ! what visions have I seen !
 Methought, I was enamour'd of an ass.

Obe. There lies your love.

Tita. How came these things to pass ?
 O, how mine eyes do loath his visage now !

Obe. Silence, a while.—Robin, take off this
 head.—

Titania, musick call ; and strike more dead
 Than common sleep, of all these five the sense.

Tita. Musick, ho ! musick ; such as charmeth
 sleep.

Puck. Now, when thou wak'st, with thine own
 fool's eyes peep.

Obe. Sound, musick. *[Still musick.]* Come, my
 queen, take hands with me,
 And rock the ground whereon these sleepers be.
 Now thou and I are new in amity ;
 And will, to-morrow midnight, solemnly,
 Dance in duke Theseus' house triumphantly,
 And bless it to all fair posterity :

^s *Dian's bud o'er Cupid's flower —*] *Dian's bud*, is the bud of *Agnus Castus*, or *Chaste Tree*. *Cupid's flower* is the *Viola Tricolor*, or *Love in Idleness*.

MIDSUMMER-NIGHT'S DREAM. 365

There shall the pairs of faithful lovers be
Wedded, with Theseus, all in jollity.

Puck. Fairy king, attend, and mark ;
I do hear the morning lark.

Obe. Then, my queen, in silence sad,
Trip we after the night's shade :
We the globe can compass soon,
Swifter than the wand'ring moon.

Tita. Come, my lord ; and in our flight,
Tell me how it came this night,
That I sleeping here was found,
With these mortals, on the ground. [*Exeunt.*
[*Horns sound within.*

Enter THESEUS, HIPPOLYTA, EGEUS, and train.

The. Go, one of you, find out the forester ;—
For now our observation is perform'd ;⁶
And since we have the vaward of the day,⁷
My love shall hear the musick of my hounds.—
Uncouple in the western valley ; go :—
Despatch, I say, and find the forester.—
We will, fair queen, up to the mountain's top,
And mark the musical confusion
Of hounds and echo in conjunction.

⁶ ——— *our observation is perform'd :*] The honours due to the morning of *May*. I know not why Shakspeare calls this play *A Midsummer-Night's Dream*, when he so carefully informs us that it happened on the night preceding *May* day. JOHNSON.

The title of this play seems no more intended to denote the precise *time of the action*, than that of *The Winter's Tale* ; which we find, was at the season of sheep-shearing. FARMER.

I imagine that the title of this play was suggested by the time it was first introduced on the stage, which was probably at *Midsummer*. “ A Dream for the *entertainment* of a Midsummer-night.” *Twelfth-Night* and *The Winter's Tale* had probably their titles from a similar circumstance. MALONE.

⁷ ——— *the vaward of the day,*] *Vaward* is compounded of *van* and *ward*, the forepart.

366 MIDSUMMER-NIGHTS DREAM.

Hip. I was with Hercules, and Cadmus, once,
When in a wood of Crete they bay'd the bear
With hounds of Sparta: never did I hear
Such gallant chiding;⁸ for, besides the groves,
The skies, the fountains, every region near
Seem'd all one mutual cry: I never heard
So musical a discord, such sweet thunder.

The. My hounds are bred out of the Spartan
kind,
So flew'd,⁹ so sanded;¹ and their heads are hung
With ears that sweep away the morning dew;
Crook-knee'd, and dew-lap'd like Thessalian bulls;
Slow in pursuit, but match'd in mouth like bells,
Each under each. A cry more tuneable
Was never holla'd to, nor cheer'd with horn,
In Crete, in Sparta, nor in Thessaly:
Judge, when you hear.—But, soft; what nymphs
are these?

Ege. My lord, this is my daughter here asleep;
And this, Lysander; this Demetrius is;
This Helena, old Nedar's Helena:
I wonder of their being here together.

The. No doubt, they rose up early, to observe
The rite of May;² and, hearing our intent,
Came here in grace of our solemnity.—
But, speak, Egeus; is not this the day
That Hermia should give answer of her choice?

Ege. It is, my lord.

⁸ ——— such gallant chiding;] *Chiding* in this instance means only sound.

⁹ *So flew'd,*] Sir T. Hanmer justly remarks, that *flews* are the large chaps of a deep-mouth'd hound.

¹ ——— so sanded;—] Of a sandy colour, which is one of the true denotements of a blood-hound.

² *The rite of May;*] *The rite* of this month was once so universally observed, that even authors thought their works would obtain a more favourable reception, if published on *May-Day*.

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The. Go, bid the huntsmen wake them with their horns.

Horns, and shout within. DEMETRIUS, LYSANDER, HERMIA, and HELENA, wake and start up.

The. Good-morrow, friends. Saint Valentine is past;³

Begin these wood-birds but to couple now?

Lys. Pardon, my lord.

[*He and the rest kneel to THESEUS.*

The. I pray you all, stand up.

I know, you are two rival enemies;
How comes this gentle concord in the world,
That hatred is so far from jealousy,
To sleep by hate, and fear no enmity?

Lys. My lord, I shall reply amazedly,
Half 'sleep, half waking: But as yet, I swear,
I cannot truly say how I came here:

But, as I think, (for truly would I speak,—
And now I do bethink me, so it is;)

I came with Hermia hither: our intent
Was, to be gone from Athens, where we might be
Without the peril of the Athenian law.

Ege. Enough, enough, my lord; you have
enough;

I beg the law, the law upon his head.—

They would have stol'n away, they would, Demetrius,

Thereby to have defeated you and me:

You, of your wife; and me, of my consent;

Of my consent that she should be your wife.

Dem. My lord, fair Helen told me of their
stealth,

Of this their purpose hither, to this wood;

³ *Saint Valentine is past;*] Alluding to the old saying, that birds begin to couple on St. Valentine's day.

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And I in fury hither follow'd them ;
 Fair Helena in fancy¹ following me.
 But, my good lord, I wot not by what power,
 (But by some power it is,) my love to Hermia,
 Melted as doth the snow, seems to me now
 As the remembrance of an idle gawd,²
 Which in my childhood I did dote upon :
 And all the faith, the virtue of my heart,
 The object, and the pleasure of mine eye,
 Is only Helena. To her, my lord,
 Was I betroth'd ere I saw Hermia :
 But, like in sickness, did I loath this food :
 But, as in health, come to my natural taste,
 Now do I wish it, love it, long for it,
 And will for evermore be true to it.

The. Fair lovers, you are fortunately met :
 Of this discourse we more will hear anon.—
 Egeus, I will overbear your will ;
 For in the temple, by and by with us,
 These couples shall eternally be knit.
 And, for the morning now is something worn,
 Our purpos'd hunting shall be set aside.—
 Away, with us, to Athens : Three and three,
 We'll hold a feast in great solemnity.—
 Come, Hippolyta.

[*Exeunt* THESEUS, HIPPOLYTA, EGEUS,
and train.]

Dem. These things seem small, and undistin-
 guishable,
 Like far-off mountains turned into clouds.

Her. Methinks, I see these things with parted eye,
 When every thing seems double.

Hel. So methinks :
 And I have found Demetrius like a jewel,

¹ *Fair Helena in fancy —*] *Fancy* is for love or affection.

² *— an idle gawd,*] i. e. bauble, toy, or trifle.

Mine own, and not mine own.⁶

Dem. It seems to me,
That yet we sleep, we dream.—Do not you think,
The duke was here, and bid us follow him?

Her. Yea; and my father.

Hel. And Hippolyta.

Lys. And he did bid us follow to the temple.

Dem. Why then, we are awake: let's follow
him;

And, by the way, let us recount our dreams.

[*Exeunt.*

As they go out, Bottom awakes.

Bot. When my cue comes, call me, and I will
answer:—my next is, *Most fair Pyramus*.—Hey,
ho!—Peter Quince! Flute, the bellows-mender!
Snout, the tinker! Starveling! God's my life! stolen
hence, and left me asleep! I have had a most rare
vision. I have had a dream,—past the wit of man
to say what dream it was: Man is but an ass, if he
go about to expound this dream. Methought I was
—there is no man can tell what. Methought I was,
and methought I had,—But man is but a patched
fool,⁷ if he will offer to say what methought I had.
The eye of man hath not heard, the ear of man
hath not seen; man's hand is not able to taste, his
tongue to conceive, nor his heart to report, what
my dream was. I will get Peter Quince to write a
ballad of this dream: it shall be called Bottom's

⁶ *And I have found Demetrius like a jewel,*

Mine own, and not mine own.] Helena means to say, that
having found Demetrius unexpectedly, she considered her pro-
perty in him as insecure as that which a person has in a jewel
that he has found by accident; which he knows not whether he
shall retain, and which therefore may properly enough be called
his own and not his own. MALONE.

⁷ ——— *patched fool,*] That is, a fool in a particoulour'd coat.

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Dream, because it hath no bottom; and I will sing it in the latter end of a play, before the duke: Peradventure, to make it the more gracious, I shall sing it at her death.* [Exit.

SCENE II.

Athens. *A Room in Quince's House.*

Enter QUINCE, FLUTE, SNOOT, and STARVELING.

Quin. Have you sent to Bottom's house? is he come home yet?

Star. He cannot be heard of. Out of doubt, he is transported.

Flu. If he come not, then the play is marred; It goes not forward, doth it?

Quin. It is not possible: you have not a man in all Athens, able to discharge Pyramus, but he.

Flu. No; he hath simply the best wit of any handycraft man in Athens.

Quin. Yea, and the best person too: and he is a very paramour, for a sweet voice.

Flu. You must say, paragon: a paramour is, God bless us, a thing of nought.

Enter SNUG.

Snug. Masters, the duke is coming from the temple, and there is two or three lords and ladies more married: if our sport had gone forward, we had all been made men.

Flu. O sweet bully Bottom! Thus hath he lost sixpence a-day during his life; he could not have

*—— at her death.] He may mean the death of Thisbe, or, being killed, as Pyramus, on the stage, he may mean after his death.

'scaped sixpence a-day : an the duke had not given him sixpence a-day for playing Pyramus, I'll be hanged; he would have deserved it: sixpence a-day, in Pyramus, or nothing.

Enter BOTTOM.

Bot. Where are these lads? where are these hearts?

Quin. Bottom!—O most courageous day! O most happy hour!

Bot. Masters, I am to discourse wonders: but ask me not what; for, if I tell you, I am no true Athenian. I will tell you every thing, right as it fell out.

Quin. Let us hear, sweet Bottom.

Bot. Not a word of me. All that I will tell you, is, that the duke hath dined: Get your apparel together; good strings to your beards,⁹ new ribbons to your pumps; meet presently at the palace; every man look o'er his part; for, the short and the long is, our play is preferred. In any case, let Thisby have clean linen; and let not him, that plays the lion, pare his nails, for they shall hang out for the lion's claws. And, most dear actors, eat no onions, nor garlick, for we are to utter sweet breath; and I do not doubt, but to hear them say, it is a sweet comedy. No more words; away; go, away.

[Exeunt.]

⁹ ——— *good strings to your beards,*] i. e. to prevent the false beards, which they were to wear, from falling off; or, perhaps, ornamental strings, employed to give an air of novelty to the countenances of the performers.

ACT V.

SCENE I. The same. An Apartment in the Palace of Theseus.

Enter THESEUS, HIPPOLYTA, PHILOSTRATE, Lords and Attendants.

Hip. 'Tis strange, my Theseus, that these lovers speak of.

The. More strange than true. I never may believe These antique fables, nor these fairy toys. Lovers, and madmen, have such seething brains, Such shaping fantasies, that apprehend More than cool reason ever comprehends. The lunatick, the lover, and the poet, Are of imagination all compact:¹ One sees more devils than vast hell can hold; That is, the madman: the lover all as frantick, Sees Helen's beauty in a brow of Egypt:² The poet's eye in a fine frenzy rolling, Doth glance from heaven to earth, from earth to heaven, And, as imagination bodies forth The forms of things unknown, the poet's pen Turns them to shapes, and gives to airy nothing A local habitation, and a name. Such tricks hath strong imagination; That, if it would but apprehend some joy, It comprehends some bringer of that joy; Or, in the night, imagining some fear, How easy is a bush suppos'd a bear?

¹ *Are of imagination all compact:] i. e. are made of mere imagination.*

² *— in a brow of Egypt:] the brow of a gipsy,*

Hip. But all the story of the night told over,
And all their minds transfigur'd so together,
More witnesseth than fancy's images,
And grows to something of great constancy;³
But, howsoever, strange, and admirable.

Enter LYSANDER, DEMETRIUS, HERMIA, and
HELENA.

The. Here come the lovers, full of joy and
mirth.—

Joy, gentle friends! joy, and fresh days of love,
Accompany your hearts!

Lys. More than to us
Wait on your royal walks, your board, your bed!

The. Come now; what masks, what dances shall
we have,
To wear away this long age of three hours,
Between our after-supper, and bed-time?
Where is our usual manager of mirth?
What revels are in hand? Is there no play,
To ease the anguish of a torturing hour?
Call Philostrate.

Philost. Here, mighty Theseus.

The. Say, what abridgment⁴ have you for this
evening?
What mask, what musick? How shall we be-
guile
The lazy time, if not with some delight?

Philost. There is a brief,⁵ how many sports are
ripe;

³ — constancy;] Consistency, stability, certainty.

⁴ Say, what abridgment, &c.] By *abridgment* our author may mean a dramattick performance, which crowds the events of years into a few hours. It may be worth while, however, to observe, that in the North the word *abatement* had the same meaning as *diversion* or *amusement*.

⁵ — a brief,] i. e. a short account or enumeration.

Make choice of which your highness will see first.

[Giving a paper.

The. reads.] *The battle with the Centaurs, to be sung,*

By an Athenian cunuch to the harp.

We'll none of that: that have I told my love,
In glory of my kinsman Hercules.

The riot of the tipsy Bacchanals,

Tearing the Thracian singer in their rage.

That is an old device, and it was play'd
When I from Thebes came last a conqueror.

*The thrice three Muses mourning for the death
Of learning, late deceas'd in beggary.*

That is some satire, keen, and critical,
Not sorting with a nuptial ceremony.

A tedious brief scene of young Pyramus,

And his love Thisbe; very tragical mirth.

Merry and tragical? Tedious and brief?

That is, hot ice, and wonderous strange show.

How shall we find the concord of this discord?

Philost. A play there is, my lord, some ten words
long;

Which is as brief as I have known a play;

But by ten words, my lord, it is too long;

Which makes it tedious: for in all the play

There is not one word apt, one player fitted.

And tragical, my noble lord, it is;

For Pyramus therein doth kill himself.

Which, when I saw rehears'd, I must confess,

Made mine eyes water; but more merry tears

The passion of loud laughter never shed.

The. What are they that do play it?

Philost. Hard-handed men, that work in Athens
here,

Which never labour'd in their minds till now;

And now have toil'd their unbreath'd⁶ memories.

⁶ ——— unbreath'd —] Unexercised, unpractised.

With this same play, against your nuptial.

The. And we will hear it.

Philost. No, my noble lord,
It is not for you : I have heard it over,
And it is nothing, nothing in the world ;
Unless you can find sport in their intents,
Extremely stretch'd, and conn'd with cruel pain,
To do you service.

The. I will hear that play ;
For never any thing can be amiss,
When simpleness and duty tender it.
Go, bring them in ; and take your places, ladies.
[Exit PHILOSTRATE.

Hip. I love not to see wretchedness o'ercharg'd,
And duty in his service perishing.

The. Why, gentle sweet, you shall see no such
thing.

Hip. He says, they can do nothing in this kind.

The. The kinder we, to give them thanks for
nothing.

Our sport shall be, to take what they mistake :
And what poor duty cannot do,
Noble respect takes it in might, not merit.
Where I have come, great clerks have purposed
To greet me with premeditated welcomes ;
Where I have seen them shiver and look pale,
Make periods in the midst of sentences,
Throttle their practis'd accent in their fears,
And, in conclusion, dumbly have broke off,
Not paying me a welcome : Trust me, sweet,
Out of this silence, yet, I pick'd a welcome ;
And in the modesty of fearful duty
I read as much, as from the rattling tongue
Of sawcy and audacious eloquence.
Love, therefore, and tongue-tied simplicity,
In least, speak most, to my capacity.

Enter PHILOSTRATE.

Philost. So please your grace, the prologue is
addrest.⁷

The. Let him approach. [*Flourish of trumpets.*⁸]

Enter Prologue.

Prol. *If we offend, it is with our good will.
That you should think, we come not to offend,
But with good will. To show our simple skill,
That is the true beginning of our end.
Consider then, we come but in despite.*

*We do not come as minding to content you,
Our true intent is. All for your delight,
We are not here. That you should here repent you,
The actors are at hand; and, by their show,
You shall know all, that you are like to know.*

The. This fellow doth not stand upon points.

Lys. He hath rid his prologue, like a rough colt;
he knows not the stop. A good moral, my lord:
It is not enough to speak, but to speak true.

Hip. Indeed he hath played on this prologue,
like a child on a recorder;⁹ a sound, but not in go-
vernment.¹

The. His speech was like a tangled chain; no-
thing impaired, but all disordered. Who is next?

⁷ ——— *addrest.*] That is, ready.

⁸ *Flourish of trumpets.*] It appears that the prologue was an-
ciently ushered in by trumpets.

⁹ ——— *on a recorder;*] It should seem that the flute and the
recorder were different instruments, and that the latter in pro-
priety of speech was no other than the flagelet.

¹ ——— *but not in government.*] That is, not tunefully.

Enter PYRAMUS and THISBE, Wall, Moonshine, and Lion, as in dumb show.

Prol. "Gentles, perchance, you wonder at this show ;

"But wonder on, till truth make all things plain.

"This man is Pyramus, if you would know ;

"This beauteous lady Thisby is, certáin.

"This man, with lime and rough-cast, doth present

"Wall, that vile wall which did these lovers sunder :

"And through wall's chink, poor souls, they are content

"To whisper, at the which let no man wonder.

"This man, with lantern, dog, and bush of thorn,

"Presenteth moon-shine : for, if you will know,

"By moon-shine did these lovers think no scorn

"To meet at Ninus' tomb, there, there to woo.

"This grisly beast, which by name lion hight,²

"The trusty Thisby, coming first by night,

"Did scare away, or rather did affright :

"And, as she fled, her mantle she did fall ;

"Which lion vile with bloody mouth did stain :

"Anon comes Pyramus, sweet youth, and tall,

"And finds his trusty Thisby's mantle slain :

"Whereat with blade, with bloody blameful blade,

"He bravely broach'd his boiling bloody breast ;

"And, Thisby tarrying in mulberry shade,

"His dagger drew, and died. For all the rest,

"Let lion, moon-shine, wall, and lovers twain,

"At large discourse, while here they do remain."

[*Exeunt Prol. THISBE, Lion, and Moonshine.*

The. I wonder, if the lion be to speak.

² — by name lion hight,] *Hight*, in old English, signifies — is called.

" Did whisper often very se

" This loam, this rough-cas
show

" That I am that same wall

" And this the cranny is, ri

" Through which the fearful
The. Would you desire I
better?

Dem. It is the wittiest pa
discourse, my lord.

The. Pyramus draws near

Enter PYR

Pyr. " O grim-look'd nig
so black !

" O night, which ever art,

" O night, O night, alack, a

" I fear my Thisby's promi

" And thou, O wall, O sweet

" That stand'st between he
mine ;

" Thou wall, O wall, O sweet

" Shew me thy chink, to bli

eyne.

[Wall

" TH

The. The wall, methinks, being sensible, should curse again.

Pyr. No, in truth, sir, he should not. *Deceiving me*, is Thisby's cue: she is to enter now, and I am to spy her through the wall. You shall see, it will fall pat as I told you:—Yonder she comes.

Enter THISBE.

This. "O wall, full often hast thou heard my moans,

"For parting my fair Pyramus and me:

"My cherry lips have often kiss'd thy stones;

"Thy stones with lime and hair knit up in thee."

Pyr. "I see a voice: now will I to the chink,

"To spy an I can hear my Thisbe's face.

"Thisby?"

This. "My love! thou art my love, I think."

Pyr. "Think what thou wilt, I am thy lover's grace;

"And like Limander am I trusty still,"

This. "And I like Helen, till the fates me kill."

Pyr. "Not Shafalus to Procrus was so true."

This. "As Shafalus to Procrus, I to you."

Pyr. "O, kiss me through the hole of this vile wall."

This. "I kiss the wall's hole, not your lips at all."

Pyr. "Wilt thou at Ninny's tomb meet me straightway?"

This. "Tide life, tide death, I come without delay."

Wall. "Thus have I, wall, my part discharged so;

"And, being done, thus wall away doth go."

[*Exeunt Wall, PYRAMUS, and THISBE.*

³ *And like Limander, &c.*] For Leander and Hero. Shafalus and Procrus, for Cephalus and Procris.

theirs.

The. If we imagine no wor
of themselves, they may pa
Here come two noble beasts in

Enter Lion and M

Lion. "You, ladies, you, w
fear

"The smallest monstrous
floor,

"May now, perchance, both
here,

"When lion rough in wilde

"Then know, that I, one Snu

"A lion fell, nor else no lion's

"For if I should as lion come

"Into this place, 'twere pity o

The. A very gentle beast, a
science.

Dem. The very best at a beas
I saw.

Lys. This lion is a very fox f

The True

valour; for the goose carries not the fox. It is well: leave it to his discretion, and let us listen to the moon.

Moon. "This lantern doth the horned moon present:"

Dem. He should have worn the horns on his head.

The. He is no crescent, and his horns are invisible within the circumference.

Moon. "This lantern doth the horned moon present;

"Myself the man i'th'moon do seem to be."

The. This is the greatest error of all the rest: the man should be put into the lantern: How is it else the man i'the moon?

Dem. He dares not come there for the candle: for, you see, it is already in snuff.⁵

Hip. I am aweary of this moon: Would, he would change!

The. It appears, by his small light of discretion, that he is in the wane: but yet, in courtesy, in all reason, we must stay the time.

Lys. Proceed, moon.

Moon. All that I have to say, is, to tell you, that the lantern is the moon; I, the man in the moon; this thorn-bush, my thorn-bush; and this dog, my dog.

Dem. Why, all these should be in the lantern; for they are in the moon. But, silence; here comes Thisbe.

Enter THISBE.

This. "This is old Ninny's tomb: Where is my love?"

Lion. "Oh—."

[*The Lion roars.—THISBE runs off.*

⁵ — in snuff.] An equivocation. *Snuff* signifies both the cinder of a candle, and hasty anger. JOHNSON.

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Dem. Well roared, lion.

The. Well run, Thisbe.

Hip. Well shone, moon.—Truly, the moon shines with a good grace.

The. Well moused, lion.⁶

[*The Lion tears THISBE's mantle, and crit.*

Dem. And so comes Pyramus.

Lys. And then the moon vanishes.

Enter PYRAMUS.

Pyr. " Sweet moon, I thank thee for thy sunny beams ;

" I thank thee, moon, for shining now so bright :

" For, by thy gracious, golden, glittering streams,

" I trust to taste of truest Thisby's sight.

" But stay ;—O spite !

" But mark ;—Poor knight,

" What dreadful dole is here ?

" Eyes, do you see ?

" How can it be ?

" O dainty duck ! O dear !

" Thy mantle good,

" What, stain'd with blood ?

" Approach, ye furies fell !

" O fates ! come, come ;

" Cut thread and thrum ;⁷

" Quail, crush, conclude, and quell !"⁸

The. This passion, and the death of a dear friend, would go near to make a man look sad.

Hip. Beshrew my heart, but I pity the man.

⁶ *Well moused, lion.*] To mouse signified to marmock, to tear in pieces, as a cat tears a mouse.

⁷ *Cut thread and thrum ;*] *Thrum* is the end or extremity of a weaver's warp ; it is popularly used for very coarse yarn. The maids now call a mop of yarn a *thrum mop*.

⁸ *— and quell !*] To quell is to murther, to destroy.

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Pyr. "O, wherefore, nature, didst thou lions frame?

"Since lion vile hath here deflower'd my dear:

"Which is—no, no—which was the fairest dame,

"That liv'd, that lov'd, that lik'd, that look'd with cheer."

"Come, tears, confound;

"Out, sword, and wound

"The pap of Pyramus:

"Ay, that left pap,

"Where heart doth hop:—

"Thus die I, thus, thus, thus.

"Now am I dead,

"Now am I fled;

"My soul is in the sky:

"Tongue, lose thy light!

"Moon, take thy flight!

"Now die, die, die, die, die.

[*Dies.—Exit Moonshine.*

Dem. No die, but an ace, for him; for he is but one.

Lys. Less than an ace, man; for he is dead; he is nothing.

The. With the help of a surgeon, he might yet recover, and prove an ass.

Hip. How chance moonshine is gone, before Thisbe comes back and finds her lover?

The. She will find him by star-light.—Here she comes; and her passion ends the play.

Enter THISBE.

Hip. Methinks, she should not use a long one, for such a Pyramus: I hope, she will be brief.

Dem. A mote will turn the balance, which Pyramus, which Thisbe, is the better.

' — cheer.] i. e. countenance.

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Lys. She hath spied him already with those sweet eyes.

Dem. And thus she moans, *videlicet*.——

This. “Asleep, my love?

“What, dead, my dove?

“O Pyramus, arise,

“Speak, speak. Quite dumb?

“Dead, dead? A tomb

“Must cover thy sweet eyes.

“These lily brows,

“This cherry nose,

“These yellow cowslip cheeks,

“Are gone, are gone:

“Lovers, make moan!

“His eyes were green as leeks.

“O sisters three,

“Come, come, to me,

“With hands as pale as milk;

“Lay them in gore,

“Since you have shore

“With shears his thread of silk.

“Tongue, not a word:—

“Come, trusty sword;

“Come, blade, my breast imbrue:

“And farewell, friends;—

“Thus Thisbe ends:

“Adieu, adieu, adieu.”

[*Dies.*

The. Moonshine and lion are left to bury the dead.

Dem. Ay, and wall too.

Bot. No, I assure you; the wall is down that parted their fathers. Will it please you to see the epilogue, or to hear a Bergomask dance,¹ between two of our company?

¹ — a *Bergomask dance*,] A dance after the manner of the peasants of *Bergomasco*, a country in Italy, belonging to the Venetians.

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The. No, epilogue, I pray you; for your play
 eds no excuse. Never excuse; for when the
 ayers are all dead, there need none to be blamed.
 arry, if he that writ it, had play'd Pyramus, and
 nged himself in Thisbe's garter, it would have
 en a fine tragedy: and so it is, truly; and very
 tably discharged. But come, your Bergomask:
 : your epilogue alone. [*Here a dance of Clowns.*
 ie iron tongue of midnight hath told twelve:—
 overs, to bed; 'tis almost fairy time.
 fear we shall out-sleep the coming morn,
 s much as we this night have overwatch'd.
 his palpable-gross play hath well beguil'd
 ie heavy gait² of night.—Sweet friends, to bed.—
 fortnight hold we this solemnity,
 nightly revels, and new jollity. [*Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

Enter PUCK.

Puck. Now the hungry lion roars,
 And the wolf behowls the moon;
 Whilst the heavy ploughman snores,
 All with weary task fordone.³
 Now the wasted brands do glow,
 Whilst the scritch-owl, scritch'ing loud,
 Puts the wretch, that lies in woe,
 In remembrance of a shroud.
 Now it is the time of night,
 That the graves, all gaping wide,
 Every one lets forth his sprite,
 In the church-way paths to glide:

* ——— heavy gait —] i. e. *slow passage, progress.*

3 ——— *fordone.*] i. e. *overcome.*

And we fairies, that do run
 By the triple Hecat's team,
 From the presence of the sun,
 Following darkness like a dream,
 Now are frolick ; not a mouse
 Shall disturb this hallow'd house ;
 I am sent, with broom, before,
 To sweep the dust behind the door.⁴

Enter OBERON and TITANIA, with their Train.

Obe. Through this house give glimmering
 light,
 By the dead and drowsy fire ;
 Every elf, and fairy sprite,
 Hop as light as bird from brier ;
 And this ditty, after me,
 Sing, and dance it trippingly.

Tita. First, rehearse this song by rote :
 To each word a warbling note,
 Hand in hand, with fairy grace,
 Will we sing, and bless this place.

SONG, AND DANCE.

Obe. Now, until the break of day,
 Through this house each fairy stray.
 To the best bride-bed will we,
 Which by us shall blessed be ;
 And the issue, there create,
 Ever shall be fortunate.
 So shall all the couples three
 Ever true in loving be ;
 And the blots of nature's hand
 Shall not in their issue stand ;

⁴ *I am sent, with broom, before,
 To sweep the dust behind the door.] Cleanliness is always ne-
 cessary to invite the residence and the favour of the fairies.*

Never mole, hare-lip, nor scar,
Nor mark prodigious,⁵ such as are
Despised in nativity,
Shall upon their children be.—
With this field-dew consecrate,
Every fairy take his gait;⁶
And each several chamber bless,
Through this palace with sweet peace:
E'er shall it in safety rest,
And the owner of it blest.

Trip away;
Make no stay;
Meet me all by break of day.

[*Exeunt* OBERON, TITANIA, and *Train*.

Puck. *If we shadows have offended,
Think but this, (and all is mended,)
That you have but slumber'd here,
While these visions did appear.
And this weak and idle theme,
No more yielding but a dream,
Gentles, do not reprehend;
If you pardon, we will mend.
And, as I'm an honest Puck,
If we have unearned luck⁷
Now to 'scape the serpent's tongue,⁸
We will make amends, ere long:
Else the Puck a liar call.
So, good night unto you all.
Give me your hands,⁹ if we be friends,
And Robin shall restore amends. [Exit.¹*

⁵ *Nor mark prodigious,]* *Prodigious* for *portentous*.

⁶ — *take his gait:]* i. e. take his way, or direct his steps.

⁷ — *unearned luck —]* i. e. if we have better fortune than we have deserved.

⁸ *Now to 'scape the serpent's tongue,]* That is, if we be dismissed without kisses.

⁹ *Give me your hands,]* That is, Clap your hands. Give us your applause. JOHNSON.

¹ Wild and fantastical as this play is, all the parts in their various modes are well written, and give the kind of pleasure which the author designed. Fairies in his time were much in fashion; common tradition had made them familiar, and Spenser's poem had made them great. JOHNSON.

Johnson's concluding observation on this play, is not conceived with his usual judgment. There is no analogy or resemblance whatever between the Fairies of Spenser, and those of Shakspeare. The Fairies of Spenser, as appears from his description of them in the second book of the Fairy Queen, canto x. were a race of mortals created by Prometheus, of the human size, shape, and affections, and subject to death. But those of Shakspeare, and of common tradition, as Johnson calls them, were a diminutive race of sportful beings, endowed with immortality and supernatural power, totally different from those of Spenser. M. MASON.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST,*

VOL. II.

H H



* LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.] I have not hitherto discovered any novel on which this comedy appears to have been founded; and yet the story of it has most of the features of an ancient romance. STEEVENS.

I suspect that there is an error in the title of this play, which I believe, should be—" *Love's Labours Lost.*" M. MASON.

Love's Labour's Lost, I conjecture to have been written in 1594. MALONE.

PERSONS REPRESENTED.*

Ferdinand, *King of Navarre.*

Biron,
Longaville, } *Lords, attending on the King.*

Dumain,
Boyet, } *Lords, attending on the Princess of*
Mercade, } *France.*

Don Adriano de Armado, a fantastical Spaniard.

Sir Nathaniel, a Curate.

Holofernes, a Schoolmaster.

Dull, a Constable.

Costard, a Clown.

Moth, Page to Armado.

A Forester.

Princess of France.

Rosaline,
Maria, } *Ladies, attending on the Princess.*
Katharine, }

Jaquenetta, a country Wench.

Officers and others, Attendants on the King and Princess.

SCENE, Navarre.

* This enumeration of the persons was made by Mr. Rowe.
JOHNSON.

LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.

ACT I.

SCENE I. Navarre. A Park, with a Palace in it.

Enter the King, BIRON, LONGAVILLE, and DUMAIN.

King. Let fame, that all hunt after in their lives,
Live register'd upon our brazen tombs,
And then grace us in the disgrace of death;
When, spite of cormorant devouring time,
The endeavour of this present breath may buy
That honour, which shall bate his scythe's keen edge,
And make us heirs of all eternity.
Therefore, brave conquerors!—for so you are,
That war against your own affections,
And the huge army of the world's desires,—
Our late edict shall strongly stand in force:
Navarre shall be the wonder of the world;
Our court shall be a little Academe,
Still and contemplative in living art.
You three, Birón, Dumain, and Longaville,
Have sworn for three years' term to live with me,
My fellow-scholars, and to keep those statutes,
'That are recorded in this schedule here:
Your oaths are past, and now subscribe your names;
That his own hand may strike his honour down
That violates the smallest branch herein:

If you are arm'd to do, as sworn to do,
Subscribe to your deep oath, and keep it too.

Long. I am resolv'd : 'tis but a three years' fast ;
The mind shall banquet, though the body pine :
Fat paunches have lean pates ; and dainty bits
Make rich the ribs, but bank'rout quite the wits.

Dum. My loving lord, Dumain is mortified ;
The grosser manner of these world's delights
He throws upon the gross world's baser slaves :
To love, to wealth, to pomp, I pine and die ;
With all these¹ living in philosophy.

Biron. I can but say their protestation over,
So much, dear liege, I have already sworn,
That is, To live and study here three years.
But there are other strict observances :
As, not to see a woman in that term ;
Which, I hope well, is not enrolled there :
And, one day in a week to touch no food ;
And but one meal on every day beside ;
The which, I hope, is not enrolled there :
And then, to sleep but three hours in the night,
And not be seen to wink of all the day ;
(When I was wont to think no harm all night,
And make a dark night too of half the day ;)
Which, I hope well, is not enrolled there :
O, these are barren tasks, too hard to keep ;
Not to see ladies, study, fast, not sleep.

King. Your oath is pass'd to pass away from
these.

Biron. Let me say no, my liege, an if you please ;
I only swore, to study with your grace,
And stay here in your court for three years' space.

Long. You swore to that, Biron, and to the
rest.

Biron. By yea and nay, sir, then I swore in jest.—

¹ *With all these —*] i. e. the King, Biron, &c.

What is the end of study? let me know.

King. Why, that to know, which else we should not know.

Biron. Things hid and barr'd, you mean, from common sense?

King. Ay, that is study's god-like recompense.

Biron. Come on then, I will swear to study so,
To know the thing I am forbid to know:

As thus,—To study where I well may dine,

When I to feast expressly am forbid;

Or, study where to meet some mistress fine,

When mistresses from common sense are hid:

Or, having sworn too hard-a-keeping oath,

Study to break it, and not break my troth.

If study's gain be thus, and this be so,

Study knows that, which yet it doth not know:

Swear me to this, and I will ne'er say, no.

King. These be the stops that hinder study quite,
And train our intellects to vain delight.

Biron. Why, all delights are vain; but that most
vain,

Which, with pain purchas'd, doth inherit pain:

As, painfully to pore upon a book,

To seek the light of truth; while truth the while
Doth falsely blind² the eyesight of his look:

Light, seeking light, doth light of light beguile:

So, ere you find where light in darkness lies,

Your light grows dark by losing of your eyes.

Study me how to please the eye indeed,

By fixing it upon a fairer eye;

Who dazzling so, that eye shall be his heed,

And give him light that was it blinded by.³

² — while truth the while

Doth falsely blind —] *Falsely* is here, and in many other places, the same as *dishonestly* or *treacherously*.

³ *Who dazzling so, that eye shall be his heed,*

And give him light that was it blinded by.] This passage is necessarily obscure; the meaning is, that when he *dazzles*, that

Study is like the heaven's glorious sun,

That will not be deep-search'd with saucy looks ;
Small have continual plodders ever won,

Save base authority from others' books.

These earthly godfathers of heaven's lights,

That give a name to every fixed star,

Have no more profit of their shining nights,

Than those that walk, and wot not what they are.

Too much to know, is, to know nought but fame ;

And every godfather can give a name.

King. How well he's read, to reason against
reading !

Dum. Proceeded well, to stop all good proceeding !

Long. He weeds the corn, and still lets grow the
weeding.

Biron. The spring is near, when green geese are
a breeding.

Dum. How follows that ?

Biron. Fit in his place and time.

Dum. In reason nothing.

Biron. Something then in rhyme.

Long. Biron is like an envious sneaping frost,⁴

That bites the first-born infants of the spring.

Biron. Well, say I am ; why should proud sum-
mer boast,

Before the birds have any cause to sing ?

Why should I joy in an abortive birth ?

At Christmas I no more desire a rose,

Than wish a snow in May's new-fangled shows ;⁵

But like of each thing, that in season grows. }

is, has his eye made weak, by fixing his eye upon a fairer eye, that fairer eye shall be his heed, his direction or lode-star, and give him light that was blinded by it. JOHNSON.

⁴ — sneaping frost,] To sneap is to check, or rebuke.

⁵ — May's new-fangled shows,] By these shows the poet means Maygames, at which a snow would be very unwelcome and unexpected. It is only a periphrasis for May.

So you, to study now it is too late,
Climb o'er the house to unlock the little gate.

King. Well, sit you out:⁶ go home, Biron; adieu!

Biron. No, my good lord; I have sworn to stay
with you:

And, though I have for barbarism spoke more,
Than for that angel knowledge you can say,
Yet confident I'll keep what I have sworn,

And bide the penance of each three years' day.
Give me the paper, let me read the same;
And to the strict'st decrees I'll write my name.

King. How well this yielding rescues thee from
shame!

Biron. [*Reads.*] Item, *That no woman shall come
within a mile of my court.*—

And hath this been proclaim'd?

Long.

Four days ago.

Biron. Let's see the penalty.

[*Reads.*]—*On pain of losing her tongue.*—

Who devis'd this?

Long. Marry, that did I.

Biron. Sweet lord, and why?

Long. To fright them hence with that dread
penalty.

Biron. A dangerous law against gentility.⁷

[*Reads.*] Item, *If any man be seen to talk with
a woman within the term of three years, he shall en-
dure such publick shame as the rest of the court can
possibly devise.*—

This article, my liege, yourself must break;

For, well you know, here comes in embassy
The French King's daughter, with yourself to
speak,—

A maid of grace, and complete majesty,—

⁶ — sit you out:] To sit out, is a term from the card-table.

⁷ A dangerous law against gentility.] or urbanity.

About surrender-up of Aquitain

To her decrepit, sick, and bed-rid father :
Therefore this article is made in vain,

Or vainly comes the admired princess hither.

King. What say you, lords? why, this was quite forgot.

Biron. So study evermore is over-shot ;
While it doth study to have what it would,
It doth forget to do the thing it should :
And when it hath the thing it hunteth most,
'Tis won, as towns with fire ; so won, so lost.

King. We must, of force, dispense with this decree ;

She must lie here⁸ on mere necessity.

Biron. Necessity will make us all forsworn
'Three thousand times within this three years'
space :

For every man with his affects is born ;

Not by might master'd, but by special grace :⁹
If I break faith, this word shall speak for me,
I am forsworn on mere necessity.—

So to the laws at large I write my name :

[*Subscribes.*

And he, that breaks them in the least degree,

Stands in attainder of eternal shame :

Suggestions¹ are to others as to me ;
But, I believe, although I seem so loth ;
I am the last that will last keep his oath.

⁸ — lie here —] Means *reside* here, in the same sense as an ambassador is said to *lie* leiger.

⁹ *Not by might master'd, but by special grace :*] Biron, amidst his extravagancies, speaks with great justness against the folly of vows. They are made without sufficient regard to the variations of life, and are therefore broken by some unforeseen necessity. They proceed commonly from a presumptuous confidence, and a false estimate of human power. JOHNSON.

¹ *Suggestions* —] Temptations.

But is there no quick recreation² granted?

King. Ay, that there is: our court, you know,
is haunted

With a refined traveller of Spain;
A man in all the world's new fashion planted,
That hath a mint of phrases in his brain:
One, whom the musick of his own vain tongue
Doth ravish, like enchanting harmony;
A man of complements,³ whom right and wrong
Have chose as umpire of their mutiny:
This child of fancy,⁴ that Armado hight,⁵
For interim to our studies, shall relate,
In high-born words, the worth of many a knight
From tawny Spain, lost in the world's debate.
How you delight, my lords, I know not, I;
But, I protest, I love to hear him lie,
And I will use him for my minstrelsy.⁶

Biron. Armado is a most illustrious wight,
A man of fire-new words,⁷ fashion's own knight.

Long. Costard the swain, and he, shall be our
sport;
And, so to study, three years is but short.

Enter DULL, with a letter, and COSTARD.

Dull. Which is the duke's own person?

² ——— *quick recreation* —] Lively sport, spritely diversion.

³ *A man of complements,*] *Compliment*, in Shakspeare's time, did not signify, at least did not only signify verbal civility, or phrases of courtesy, but, according to its original meaning, the trappings, or ornamental appendages of a character, in the same manner, and on the same principles of speech with *accomplishment*.

⁴ *This child of fancy,*] *This fantastick.*

⁵ *That Armado hight,*] Who is called Armado.

⁶ *And I will use him for my minstrelsy.*] i. e. I will make a minstrel of him, whose occupation was to relate fabulous stories.

⁷ ——— *fire-new words,*] i. e. words newly coined, new from the forge. *Fire-new*, *new off the irons*, and the Scottish expression *bren-new*, have all the same origin.

Biron. This, fellow; What would'st?

Dull. I myself reprehend his own person, for I am his grace's tharborough:⁸ but I would see his own person in flesh and blood.

Biron. This is he.

Dull. Signior Arme—Arme—commends you. There's villainy abroad; this letter will tell you more.

Cost. Sir, the contempts thereof are as touching me.

King. A letter from the magnificent Armado.

Biron. How low soever the matter, I hope in God for high words.

Long. A high hope for a low having:⁹ God grant us patience!

Biron. To hear? or forbear hearing?

Long. To hear meekly, sir, and to laugh moderately; or to forbear both.

Biron. Well, sir, be it as the style shall give us cause to climb in the merriness.

Cost. The matter is to me, sir, as concerning Jaquenetta. The manner of it is, I was taken with the manner.¹

Biron. In what manner?

Cost. In manner and form following, sir; all those three: I was seen with her in the manor house, sitting with her upon the form, and taken following her into the park; which, put together, is in manner and form following. Now, sir, for the manner,—it is the manner of a man to speak to a woman: for the form,—in some form.

Biron. For the following, sir?

⁸ ——— *tharborough:]* i. e. *Thirdborough*, a peace officer, alike in authority with a headborough or a constable.

⁹ *A high hope for a low having:]* Though you hope for high words, and should have them, it will be but a low acquisition at best.

¹ ——— *taken with the manner.]* i. e. in the fact.

Cost. As it shall follow in my correction; And God defend the right!

King. Will you hear this letter with attention?

Biron. As we would hear an oracle.

Cost. Such is the simplicity of man to hearken after the flesh.

King. [Reads.] *Great deputy, the welkin's vicerent, and sole dominator of Navarre, my soul's earth's God, and body's fostering patron,—*

Cost. Not a word of Costard yet.

King. So it is,—

Cost. It may be so: but if he say it is so, he is, in telling true, but so, so.

King. Peace.

Cost. — be to me, and every man that dares not fight!

King. No words.

Cost. — of other men's secrets, I beseech you.

King. So it is, besieged with sable-coloured melancholy, I did commend the black-oppressing humour to the most wholesome physick of thy health-giving air; and, as I am a gentleman, betook myself to walk. The time when? About the sixth hour; when beasts most graze, birds best peck, and men sit down to that nourishment which is called supper. So much for the time when: Now for the ground which; which, I mean, I walked upon: it is ycleped thy park. Then for the place where; where, I mean, I did encounter that obscene and most preposterous event, that draweth from my snow-white pen the ebon-coloured ink, which here thou viewest, beholdest, surveyest, or seest: But to the place, where,—It standeth north-north-east and by east from the west corner of thy curious-knotted garden.² There did I see that low-spirited swain, that base minnow of thy mirth,³

² ——— curious-knotted garden:] Ancient gardens abounded with figures of which the lines intersected each other in many directions.

Cost. Me.

King. —*that unletter'd small-knowing soul,*

Cost. Me.

King. —*that shallow vassal,*

Cost. Still me.

King. —*which, as I remember, hight Costard,*

Cost. O me! .

King. —*sorted and consorted, contrary to thy established proclaimed edict and continent canon, with—with,—O with—but with this I passion to say wherewith,*

Cost. With a wench.

King. —*with a child of our grandmother Eve, a female; or, for thy more sweet understanding, a woman. Him I (as my ever-esteemed duty pricks me on) have sent to thee, to receive the meed of punishment, by thy sweet grace's officer, Antony Dull; a man of good repute, carriage, bearing, and estimation.*

Dull. Me, an't shall please you; I am Antony Dull.

King. *For Jaquenetta, (so is the weaker vessel called, which I apprehended with the aforesaid swain,) I keep her as a vessel of thy law's fury; and shall, at the least of thy sweet notice, bring her to trial. Thine, in all compliments of devoted and heart-burning heat of duty,*

DON ADRIANO DE ARMADO.

Biron. This is not so well as I looked for, but the best that ever I heard.

King. Ay, the best for the worst. But, sirrah, what say you to this?

Cost. Sir, I confess the wench.

King. Did you hear the proclamation?

³ — *base minnow of thy mirth,*] The base *minnow* of thy mirth, is the contemptible little object that contributes to thy entertainment.

Cost. I do confess much of the hearing it, but little of the marking of it.

King. It was proclaimed a year's imprisonment, to be taken with a wench.

Cost. I was taken with none, sir, I was taken with a damosel.

King. Well, it was proclaimed damosel.

Cost. This was no damosel neither, sir; she was a virgin.

King. It is so varied too; for it was proclaimed, virgin.

Cost. If it were, I deny her virginity; I was taken with a maid.

King. This maid will not serve your turn, sir.

Cost. This maid will serve my turn, sir.

King. Sir, I will pronounce your sentence; You shall fast a week with bran and water.

Cost. I had rather pray a month with mutton and porridge.

King. And Don Armado shall be your keeper.—
My lord Biron, see him deliver'd o'er.—

And go we, lords, to put in practice that

Which each to other hath so strongly sworn.—

[Exeunt King, LONGAVILLE, and DUMAIN.]

Biron. I'll lay my head to any good man's hat,

These oaths and laws will prove an idle scorn.—
Sirrah, come on.

Cost. I suffer for the truth, sir: for true it is, I was taken with Jaquenetta, and Jaquenetta is a true girl; and therefore, Welcome the sour cup of prosperity! Affliction may one day smile again, and till then, Sit thee down, sorrow! *[Exeunt.]*

SCENE II.

Another part of the same. Armado's House.

Enter ARMADO and MOTH.

Arm. Boy, what sign is it, when a man of great spirit grows melancholy?

Moth. A great sign, sir, that he will look sad.

Arm. Why, sadness is one and the self-same thing, dear imp.

Moth. No, no; O lord, sir, no.

Arm. How canst thou part sadness and melancholy, my tender juvenal?⁴

Moth. By a familiar demonstration of the working, my tough senior.

Arm. Why tough senior? why tough senior?

Moth. Why; tender juvenal? why tender juvenal?

Arm. I spoke it, tender juvenal, as a congruent epitheton, appertaining to thy young days, which we may nominate tender.

Moth. And I, tough senior, as an appertinent title to your old time, which we may name tough.

Arm. Pretty, and apt.

Moth. How mean you, sir; I pretty, and my saying apt? or I apt, and my saying pretty?

Arm. Thou pretty, because little.

Moth. Little pretty, because little? Wherefore apt?

Arm. And therefore apt, because quick.

Moth. Speak you this in my praise, master?

Arm. In thy condign praise.

Moth. I will praise an eel with the same praise.

Arm. What? that an eel is ingenious?

⁴ — my tender juvenal?] *Juvenal is youth.*

Moth. That an eel is quick.

Arm. I do say, thou art quick in answers: Thou teatest my blood.

Moth. I am answered, sir.

Arm. I love not to be crossed.

Moth. He speaks the mere contrary, crosses love not him.⁵ [Aside.

Arm. I have promised to study three years with the duke.

Moth. You may do it in an hour, sir.

Arm. Impossible.

Moth. How many is one thrice told?

Arm. I am ill at reckoning, it fitteth the spirit of a tapster.

Moth. You are a gentleman, and a gamester, sir.

Arm. I confess both; they are both the varnish of a complete man.

Moth. Then, I am sure, you know how much the gross sum of deuce-ace amounts to.

Arm. It doth amount to one more than two.

Moth. Which the base vulgar do call, three.

Arm. True.

Moth. Why, sir, is this such a piece of study? Now here is three studied, ere you'll thrice wink: and how easy it is to put years to the word three, and study three years in two words, the dancing horse will tell you.⁶

Arm. A most fine figure!

Moth. To prove you a cypher. [Aside.

Arm. I will hereupon confess, I am in love: and, as it is base for a soldier to love, so am I in love with a base wench. If drawing my sword against the humour of affection would deliver me from the re-

⁵ — crosses love not him.] By crosses he means money.

⁶ — the dancing horse will tell you.] Bankes's horse, which lay'd many remarkable pranks, and is alluded to by many writers contemporary with Shakspeare.

probate thought of it, I would take desire prisoner, and ransom him to any French courtier for a new devised courtesy. I think scorn to sigh; methinks, I should out-swear Cupid. Comfort me, boy: What great men have been in love?

Moth. Hercules, master.

Arm. Most sweet Hercules!—More authority, dear boy, name more; and, sweet my child, let them be men of good repute and carriage.

Moth. Sampson, master: he was a man of good carriage, great carriage; for he carried the town-gates on his back, like a porter: and he was in love.

Arm. O well-knit Sampson! strong-jointed Sampson! I do excel thee in my rapier, as much as thou didst me in carrying gates. I am in love too,—Who was Sampson's love, my dear Moth?

Moth. A woman, master.

Arm. Of what complexion?

Moth. Of all the four, or the three, or the two; or one of the four.

Arm. Tell me precisely of what complexion?

Moth. Of the sea-water green, sir.

Arm. Is that one of the four complexions?

Moth. As I have read, sir; and the best of them too.

Arm. Green, indeed, is the colour of lovers:⁷ but to have a love of that colour, methinks, Sampson had small reason for it. He, surely, affected her for her wit.

Moth. It was so, sir; for she had a green wit.

Arm. My love is most immaculate white and red.

Moth. Most maculate thoughts, master, are masked under such colours.

Arm. Define, define, well-educated infant.

⁷ Green, indeed, is the colour of lovers:] An allusion to jealousy, or perhaps to the green willow.

Moth. My father's wit, and my mother's tongue, assist me!

Arm. Sweet invocation of a child; most pretty, and pathetic!

Moth. If she be made of white and red,
Her faults will ne'er be known;
For blushing cheeks by faults are bred,
And fears by pale-white shown:
Then, if she fear, or be to blame,
By this you shall not know?
For still her cheeks possess the same,
Which native she doth owe.⁸

A dangerous rhyme, master, against the reason of white and red.

Arm. Is there not a ballad, boy, of the King and the Beggar?

Moth. The world was very guilty of such a ballad some three ages since: but, I think, now 'tis not to be found; or, if it were, it would neither serve for the writing, nor the tune.

Arm. I will have the subject newly writ o'er, that I may example my digression⁹ by some mighty precedent. Boy, I do love that country girl, that I took in the park with the rational hind Costard; she deserves well.

Moth. To be whipped; and yet a better love than my master. [*Aside.*

Arm. Sing, boy; my spirit grows heavy in love.

Moth. And that's great marvel, loving a light wench.

Arm. I say, sing.

Moth. Forbear till this company be past.

⁸ Which native she doth owe.] i. e. of which she is naturally possessed.

⁹ — my digression —] Digression on this occasion signifies the act of going out of the right way, transgression.

Enter DULL, COSTARD, and JAQUENETTA.

Dull. Sir, the duke's pleasure is, that you keep Costard safe: and you must let him take no delight, nor no penance; but a' must fast three days a-week: For this damsel, I must keep her at the park; she is allowed for the day-woman.¹ Fare you well.

Arm. I do betray myself with blushing.—*Maid.*

Jaqu. Man.

Arm. I will visit thee at the lodge.

Jaqu. That's hereby.²

Arm. I know where it is situate.

Jaqu. Lord, how wise you are!

Arm. I will tell thee wonders.

Jaqu. With that face?³

Arm. I love thee.

Jaqu. So I heard you say.

Arm. And so farewell.

Jaqu. Fair weather after you!

Dull. Come, Jaquenetta, away.

[Exeunt DULL and JAQUENETTA.]

Arm. Villain, thou shalt fast for thy offences, ere thou be pardoned.

Cost. Well, sir, I hope, when I do it, I shall do it on a full stomach.

Arm. Thou shalt be heavily punished.

Cost. I am more bound to you, than your fellows, for they are but lightly rewarded.

Arm. Take away this villain; shut him up.

Moth. Come, you transgressing slave; away.

Cost. Let me not be pent up, sir; I will fast, being loose.

¹ ——— for the day-woman.] i. e. for the dairy-maid.

² That's hereby.] i. e. as it may happen.

³ With that face?] This cant phrase has oddly lasted till the present time.

Moth. No, sir; that were fast and loose: thou shalt to prison.

Cost. Well, if ever I do see the merry days of desolation that I have seen, some shall see—

Moth. What shall some see?

Cost. Nay nothing, master Moth, but what they look upon. It is not for prisoners to be too silent in their words; and, therefore, I will say nothing: I thank God, I have as little patience as another man; and, therefore I can be quiet.

[*Exeunt* MOTH and COSTARD.]

Arm. I do affect⁴ the very ground, which is base, where her shoe, which is baser, guided by her foot, which is basest, doth tread. I shall be forsworn, (which is a great argument of falsehood,) if I love: And how can that be true love, which is falsely attempted? Love is a familiar; love is a devil: there is no evil angel but love. Yet Sampson was so tempted; and he had an excellent strength: yet was Solomon so seduced; and he had a very good wit Cupid's butt-shaft⁵ is too hard for Hercules' club, and therefore too much odds for a Spaniard's rapier. The first and second cause will not serve my turn; the passado he respects not, the duello he regards not: his disgrace is to be called boy; but his glory is, to subdue men. Adieu, valour! rust, rapier! be still, drum! for your manager is in love; yea, he loveth. Assist me some extemporal god of rhyme, for, I am sure, I shall turn sonneteer. Devise wit; write pen; for I am for whole volumes in folio.

[*Erit.*]

⁴ — affect —] i. e. love.

⁵ — butt-shaft —] i. e. an arrow to shoot at butts with.

ACT II.

SCENE I. Another part of the same. A Pavilion and Tents at a distance.

Enter the Princess of France, ROSALINE, MARIA, KATHARINE, BOYET, Lords, and other Attendants.

Boyet. Now, madam, summon up your dearest spirits :⁶

Consider who the king your father sends ;
To whom he sends ; and what's his embassy :
Yourself, held precious in the world's esteem ;
To parley with the sole inheritor
Of all perfections that a man may owe,
Matchless Navarre ; the plea of no less weight
Than Aquitain ; a dowry for a queen.
Be now as prodigal of all dear grace,
As nature was in making graces dear,
When she did starve the general world beside,
And prodigally gave them all to you.

Prin. Good lord Boyet, my beauty, though but mean,

Needs not the painted flourish of your praise ;
Beauty is bought by judgment of the eye,
Not utter'd by base sale of chapmen's tongues :
I am less proud to hear you tell my worth,
Than you much willing to be counted wise
In spending your wit in the praise of mine.
But now to task the tasker,—Good Boyet,
You are not ignorant, all-telling fame.

⁶ ——— *your dearest spirits :*] *Dear*, in our author's language, has many shades of meaning. In the present instance and the next, it appears to signify—*best, most powerful*. STEEVENS.

Doth noise abroad, Navarre hath made a vow,
Till painful study shall out-wear three years,
No woman may approach his silent court :
Therefore to us seemeth it a needful course,
Before we enter his forbidden gates,
To know his pleasure ; and in that behalf,
Bold of your worthiness,⁷ we single you
As our best-moving fair solicitor :
Tell him, the daughter of the king of France,
On serious business, craving quick despatch,
Importunes personal conference with his grace.
Haste, signify so much ; while we attend,
Like humbly-visag'd suitors, his high will.

Boyet. Proud of employment, willingly I go.

[*Exit.*

Prin. All pride is willing pride, and your's is so.—
Who are the votaries, my loving lords,
That are vow-fellows with this virtuous duke ?

1 Lord. Longaville is one.

Prin. Know you the man ?

Mar. I know him, madam ; at a marriage feast,
Between lord Perigort and the beauteous heir
Of Jaques Falconbridge solémnized,
In Normandy saw I this Longaville :
A man of sovereign parts he is esteem'd ;
Well fitted in the arts, glorious in arms :
Nothing becomes him ill, that he would well.
The only soil of his fair virtue's gloss,
(If virtue's gloss will stain with any soil,)
Is a sharp wit match'd with too blunt a will ;
Whose edge hath power to cut, whose will still wills
It should none spare that come within his power.

Prin. Some merry mocking lord, belike ; is't so ?

Mar. They say so most, that most his humours
know.

⁷ Bold of your worthiness,] i. e. confident of it.

Prin. Such short-liv'd wits do wither as they
grow.

Who are the rest?

Kath. The young Dumain, a well-accomplish'd
youth,

Of all that virtue love for virtue lov'd :
Most power to do most harm, least knowing ill ;
For he hath wit to make an ill shape good,
And shape to win grace though he had no wit.
I saw him at the duke Alençon's once ;
And much too little^s of that good I saw,
Is my report, to his great worthiness.

Ros. Another of these students at that time
Was there with him : if I have heard a truth,
Biron they call him ; but a merrier man,
Within the limit of becoming mirth,
I never spent an hour's talk withal :
His eye begets occasion for his wit ;
For every object that the one doth catch,
The other turns to a mirth-moving jest ;
Which his fair tongue (conceit's expositor,)
Delivers in such apt and gracious words,
That aged years play truant at his tales,
And younger hearings are quite ravished ;
So sweet and voluble is his discourse.

Prin. God bless my ladies ! are they all in love ;
That every one her own hath garnished
With such bedecking ornaments of praise ?

Mar. Here comes Boyet.

Re-enter BOYET.

Prin. Now, what admittance, lord ?

Boyet. Navarre had notice of your fair approach ;

^s *And much too little, &c.]* i. e. And my report of the good I saw, is much too little compared to his great worthiness.

And he, and his competitors in oath,⁹
 Were all address'd¹ to meet you, gentle lady,
 Before I came. Marry, thus much I have learnt,
 He rather means to lodge you in the field,
 (Like one that comes here to besiege his court,)
 Than seek a dispensation for his oath,
 To let you enter his unpeopled house.
 Here comes Navarre. *[The Ladies mask.]*

Enter KING, LONGAVILLE, DUMAIN, BIRON, and Attendants.

King. Fair princess, welcome to the court of Navarre.

Prin. Fair, I give you back again ; and, welcome I have not yet : the roof of this court is too high to be yours ; and welcome to the wild fields too base to be mine.

King. You shall be welcome, madam, to my court.

Prin. I will be welcome, then ; conduct me thither.

King. Hear me, dear lady ; I have sworn an oath.

Prin. Our lady help my lord ! he'll be forsworn.

King. Not for the world, fair madam, by my will.

Prin. Why, will shall break it ; will, and nothing else.

King. Your ladyship is ignorant what it is.

Prin. Were my lord so, his ignorance were wise, Where² now his knowledge must prove ignorance. I hear, your grace hath sworn-out house-keeping : 'Tis deadly sin to keep that oath, my lord, And sin to break it :

But pardon me, I am too sudden-bold ;

To teach a teacher ill beseemeth me.

Vouchsafe to read the purpose of my coming,

⁹ — competitors *in oath*,] i. e. confederates.

¹ *Were all address'd* —] To *address* is to *prepare*.

² *Where* —] *Where* is here used for *whereas*.

And suddenly resolve me in my suit.

[Gives a paper.

King. Madam, I will, if suddenly I may.

Prin. You will the sooner, that I were away;
For you'll prove perjur'd, if you make me stay.

Biron. Did not I dance with you in Brabant once?

Ros. Did not I dance with you in Brabant once?

Biron. I know, you did.

Ros. How needless was it then
To ask the question!

Biron. You must not be so quick.

Ros. 'Tis 'long of you that spur me with such
questions.

Biron. Your wit's too hot, it speeds too fast, 'twill
tire.

Ros. Not till it leave the rider in the mire.

Biron. What time o' day?

Ros. The hour that fools should ask.

Biron. Now fair befall your mask!

Ros. Fair fall the face it covers!

Biron. And send you many lovers!

Ros. Amen, so you be none.

Biron. Nay, then will I be gone.

King. Madam, your father here doth intimate
The payment of a hundred thousand crowns;
Being but the one half of an entire sum,
Disbursed by my father in his wars,
But say, that he, or we, (as neither have,)
Receiv'd that sum; yet there remains unpaid
A hundred thousand more; in surety of the which,
One part of Aquitain is bound to us,
Although not valued to the money's worth.
If then the king your father will restore
But that one half which is unsatisfied,
We will give up our right in Aquitain,
And hold fair friendship with his majesty.
But that, it seems, he little purposeth,

For here he doth demand to have repaid
 An hundred thousand crowns; and not demands,
 On payment of a hundred thousand crowns,
 To have his title live in Aquitain;
 Which we much rather had depart withal,³
 And have the money by our father lent,
 Than Aquitain so gelded as it is.
 Dear princess, were not his requests so far
 From reason's yielding, your fair self should make
 A yielding, 'gainst some reason, in my breast,
 And go well satisfied to France again.

Prin. You do the king my father too much
 wrong,
 And wrong the reputation of your name,
 In so unseemingly to confess receipt
 Of that which hath so faithfully been paid.

King. I do protest, I never heard of it;
 And, if you prove it, I'll repay it back,
 Or yield up Aquitain.

Prin. We arrest your word:—
 Boyet, you can produce acquittances,
 For such a sum, from special officers
 Of Charles his father.

King. Satisfy me so.

Boyet. So please your grace, the packet is not
 come,
 Where that and other specialties are bound;
 To-morrow you shall have a sight of them.

King. It shall suffice me: at which interview,
 All liberal reason I will yield unto.
 Mean time, receive such welcome at my hand,
 As honour, without breach of honour, may
 Make tender of to thy true worthiness:
 You may not come, fair princess, in my gates;

³ ——— depart withal,] To depart and to part were anciently synonymous.

But here without you shall be so receiv'd,
 As you shall deem yourself lodg'd in my heart,
 Though so denied fair harbour in my house.
 Your own good thoughts excuse me, and fare-
 well:

To-morrow shall we visit you again.

Prin. Sweet health and fair desires consort your
 grace!

King. Thy own wish wish I thee in every place!
 [Exeunt King and his Train.

Biron. Lady, I will commend you to my own
 heart.

Ros. 'Pray you, do my commendations; I would
 be glad to see it.

Biron. I would, you heard it groan.

Ros. Is the fool sick?

Biron. Sick at heart.

Ros. Alack, let it blood.

Biron. Would that do it good?

Ros. My physick says, I.

Biron. Will you prick't with your eye?

Ros. No poynt,⁴ with my knife.

Biron. Now, God save thy life!

Ros. And yours from long living!

Biron. I cannot stay thanksgiving. [Retiring.

Dum. Sir, I pray you, a word: What lady is that
 same?

Boyet. The heir of Alençon, Rosaline her
 name.

Dum. A gallant lady! Monsieur, fare you well.

[Exit.
Long. I beseech you a word; What is she in the
 white?

Boyet. A woman sometimes, an you saw her in
 the light.

⁴ No poynt,] A negation borrowed from the French

Long. Perchance, light in the light : I desire her name.

Boyet. She hath but one for herself ; to desire that, were a shame.

Long. Pray you, sir, whose daughter ?

Boyet. Her mother's, I have heard.

Long. God's blessing on your beard !

Boyet. Good sir, be not offended :
She is an heir of Falconbridge.

Long. Nay, my choler is ended.
She is a most sweet lady.

Boyet. Not unlike, sir ; that may be.

[*Exit LONG.*

Biron. What's her name, in the cap ?

Boyet. Katharine, by good hap.

Biron. Is she wedded, or no ?

Boyet. To her will, sir, or so.

Byron. You are welcome, sir ; adieu !

Boyet. Farewell to me, sir, and welcome to you.

[*Exit BIRON.—Ladies unmask.*

Mar. That last is Biron, the merry mad-cap lord ;

Not a word with him but a jest.

Boyet. And every jest but a word.

Prin. It was well done of you to take him at his word.

Boyet. I was as willing to grapple, as he was to board.

Mar. Two hot sheeps, marry !

Boyet. And wherefore not ships ?
No sheep, sweet lamb, unless we feed on your lips.

Mar. You sheep, and I pasture ; Shall that finish the jest ?

Boyet. So you grant pasture for me.

[*Offering to kiss her.*

Mar. Not so, gentle beast ;

My lips are no common, though several they be.⁵

Boyet. Belonging to whom?

Mar. To my fortunes and me.

Prin. Good wits will be jangling: but, gentles,
agree:

The civil war of wits were much better used
On Navarre and his book-men; for here 'tis abused.

Boyet. If my observation, (which very seldom
lies,)

By the heart's still rhetorick, disclosed with eyes,
Deceive me not now, Navarre is infected.

Prin. With what?

Boyet. With that which we lovers entitle, af-
fected.

Prin. Your reason?

Boyet. Why, all his behaviours did make their
retire

To the court of his eye, peeping thorough desire:
His heart, like an agate, with your print impressed,
Proud with his form, in his eye pride expressed:
His tongue, all impatient to speak and not see,⁶
Did stumble with haste in his eye-sight to be;
All senses to that sense did make their repair,
To feel only looking on fairest of fair:
Methought all his senses were lock'd in his eye,
As jewels in crystal for some prince to buy;
Who, tend'ring their own worth, from where they
were glass'd,
Did point you to buy them, along as you pass'd.

⁵ *My lips are no common, though several they be.*] A play on the word *several*, which, besides its ordinary signification of *separate, distinct*, likewise signifies in uninclosed lands, a certain portion of ground appropriated to either corn or meadow, adjoining the common field.

⁶ *His tongue, all impatient to speak and not see,*] Although the expression in the text is extremely odd, I take the sense of it to be that *his tongue envied the quickness of his eyes, and strove to be as rapid in its utterance, as they in their perception.* STANFORD.

His face's own margent did quote such amazes,
That all eyes saw his eyes enchanted with gazes :
I'll give you Aquitaine, and all that is his,
An you give him for my sake but one loving kiss.

Prin. Come, to our pavilion: Boyet is dispos'd—

Boyet. But to speak that in words, which his
eye hath disclos'd :

I only have made a mouth of his eye,
By adding a tongue which I know will not lie.

Ros. Thou art an old love-monger, and speak'st
skilfully.

Mar. He is Cupid's grandfather, and learns news
of him.

Ros. Then was Venus like her mother; for her
father is but grim.

Boyet. Do you hear, my mad wenches?

Mar. No.

Boyet. What then, do you see?

Ros. Ay, our way to be gone.

Boyet. You are too hard for me.
[*Exeunt.*

ACT III.

SCENE I. *Another part of the same.*

Enter ARMADO and MOTH.

Arm. Warble, child; make passionate my sense
of hearing.

Moth. *Concolinel*——⁷ [Singing.

Arm. Sweet air!—Go, tenderness of years; take
this key, give enlargement to the swain, bring him
festinately hither;⁸ I must employ him in a letter
to my love.

⁷ *Concolinel* —] Here is apparently a song lost: in the old comedies, the songs are frequently omitted.

⁸ —— festinately hither; } i. e. hastily.

Moth. Master, will you win your love with a French brawl?⁹

Arm. How mean'st thou? brawling in French?

Moth. No, my complete master: but to jig off a tune at the tongue's end, canary to it with your feet,¹ humour it with turning up your eye-lids; sigh a note, and sing a note; sometime through the throat, as if you swallowed love with singing love; sometime through the nose, as if you snuffed up love by smelling love; with your hat penthouse-like, o'er the shop of your eyes; with your arms crossed on your thin belly-doublet, like a rabbit on a spit; or your hands in your pocket, like a man after the old painting; and keep not too long in one tune, but a snip and away: These are complements, these are humours; these betray nice wenches—that would be betrayed without these; and make them men of note, (do you note, men?) that most are affected to these.

Arm. How hast thou purchased this experience?

Moth. By my penny of observation.²

Arm. But O,—but O,—

Moth. —the hobby-horse is forgot.

Arm. Callest thou my love, hobby-horse?

Moth. No, master; the hobby-horse is but a colt, and your love, perhaps, a hackney. But have you forgot your love?

Arm. Almost I had.

Moth. Negligent student! learn her by heart.

Arm. By heart, and in heart, boy.

Moth. And out of heart, master: all those three I will prove.

⁹ — a French brawl?] A brawl is a kind of dance, perhaps what we now call a cotillon.

¹ — canary to it with your feet,] Canary was the name of a spritely nimble dance.

² By my penny of observation.] The allusion is to the famous old piece, called a Penniworth of Wit.

Arm. What wilt thou prove?

Moth. A man, if I live; and this, by, in, and without, upon the instant: By heart you love her, because your heart cannot come by her: in heart you love her, because your heart is in love with her; and out of heart you love her, being out of heart that you cannot enjoy her.

Arm. I am all these three.

Moth. And three times as much more, and yet nothing at all.

Arm. Fetch hither the swain; he must carry me a letter.

Moth. A message well sympathised; a horse to be ambassador for an ass!

Arm. Ha, ha! what sayest thou?

Moth. Marry, sir, you must send the ass upon the horse, for he is very slow-gaited: But I go.

Arm. The way is but short; away.

Moth. As swift as lead, sir.

Arm. Thy meaning, pretty ingenious?
Is not lead a metal heavy, dull, and slow?

Moth. *Minimè*, honest master; or rather, master, no.

Arm. I say, lead is slow.

Moth. You are too swift, sir, to say so:
Is that lead slow which is fir'd from a gun?

Arm. Sweet smoke of rhetorick!
He reputes me a cannon; and the bullet, that's he:—
I shoot thee at the swain.

Moth. Thump then, and I flee.
[*Exit.*

Arm. A most acute juvenal; voluble and free of grace!
By thy favour, sweet welkin, I must sigh in thy face:

Most rude melancholy, valour gives thee place.
My herald is return'd.

Re-enter MOTH and COSTARD.

Moth. A wonder, master; here's a Costard broken³ in a shin.

Arm. Some enigma, some riddle: come,—thy *l'envoy*,⁴—begin.

Cost. No egma, no riddle, no *l'envoy*; no salve in the mail, sir:⁵ O, sir, plantain, a plain plantain; no *l'envoy*, no *l'envoy*, no salve, sir, but a plantain!

Arm. By virtue, thou enforcest laughter; thy silly thought, my spleen; the heaving of my lungs provokes me to ridiculous smiling: O, pardon me, my stars! Doth the inconsiderate take salve for *l'envoy*, and the word, *l'envoy*, for a salve?

Moth. Do the wise think them other? is not *l'envoy* a salve?

Arm. No, page: it is an epilogue or discourse, to make plain

Some obscure precedence that hath tofore been said.
I will example it:

The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,
Were still at odds, being but three.

There's the moral: Now the *l'envoy*.

Moth. I will add the *l'envoy*: Say the moral again.

Arm. The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,
Were still at odds, being but three:

Moth. Until the goose came out of door,
And stay'd the odds by adding four.

³ — *here's a Costard broken* —] i. e. a head.

⁴ — *l'envoy*;] The *l'envoy* is a term borrowed from the old French poetry. It appeared always at the head of a few concluding verses to each piece, which either served to convey the moral, or to address the poem to some particular person. It was frequently adopted by the ancient English writers.

⁵ — *no salve in the mail, sir*;] What this can mean, is not easily discovered: if *mail* for a *packet* or *bag* was a word then in use, *no salve in the mail* may mean, no salve in the mountebank's budget. Or, perhaps we should read—*no salve in them all, sir*.

Now will I begin your moral, and do you follow with my *l'envoy*.

The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,
Were still at odds, being but three :

Arm. Until the goose came out of door,
Staying the odds by adding four.

Moth. A good *l'envoy*, ending in the goose ;
Would you desire more ?

Cost. The boy hath sold him a bargain, a goose,
that's flat :—

Sir, your pennyworth is good, an your goose be
fat.—

To sell a bargain well, is as cunning as fast and
loose :

Let me see a fat *l'envoy* ; ay, that's a fat goose.

Arm. Come hither, come hither : How did this
argument begin ?

Moth. By saying that a *Costard* was broken in
a shin.

Then call'd you for the *l'envoy*.

Cost. True, and I for a plantain : Thus came
your argument in ;

Then the boy's fat *l'envoy*, the goose that you
bought ;

And he ended the market.

Arm. But tell me ; how was there a *Costard*
broken in a shin ?

Moth. I will tell you sensibly.

Cost. Thou hast no feeling of it, *Moth* ; I will
speak that *l'envoy*.

I, *Costard*, running out, that was safely within,
Fell over the threshold, and broke my shin.

Arm. We will talk no more of this matter.

Cost. Till there be more matter in the shin.

Arm. Sirrah *Costard*, I will enfranchise thee.

Cost. O, marry me to one *Frances* ;—I smell some
l'envoy, some goose, in this.

Arm. By my sweet soul, I mean, setting thee at liberty, enfranchising thy person; thou wert immured, restrained, captivated, bound.

Cost. True, true; and now you will be my purgation, and let me loose.

Arm. I give thee thy liberty, set thee from du-rance; and, in lieu thereof, impose on thee nothing but this: Bear this significant to the country maid Jaquenetta: there is remuneration; [*Giving him money.*] for the best ward of mine honour, is, rewarding my dependents. Moth, follow. [*Exit.*

Moth. Like the sequel, I.⁶—Signior Costard, adieu.

Cost. My sweet ounce of man's flesh! my incony Jew!⁷ [*Exit MOTH.*

Now will I look to his remuneration. Remuneration! O, that's the Latin word for three farthings: three farthings—remuneration.—*What's the price of this inkle? a penny:—No, I'll give you a remuneration: why, it carries it.—Remuneration!—why, it is a fairer name than French crown. I will never buy and sell out of this word.*

Enter BIRON.

Biron. O, my good knave Costard! exceedingly well met.

Cost. Pray you, sir, how much carnation ribbon may a man buy for a remuneration?

Biron. What is a remuneration?

Cost. Marry, sir, half-penny farthing.

Biron. O, why then, three-farthings-worth of silk.

Cost. I thank your worship: God be with you!

⁶ *Like the sequel, I.] Alluding to the sequel of any story.*

⁷ — *my incony Jew!]* *Incony* or *kony* in the north, signifies, fine, delicate—as a *kony thing*, a fine thing.

Biron. O, stay, slave ; I must employ thee :
As thou wilt win my favour, good my knave,
Do one thing for me that I shall entreat.

Cost. When would you have it done, sir ?

Biron. O, this afternoon.

Cost. Well, I will do it, sir : Fare you well.

Biron. O, thou knowest not what it is.

Cost. I shall know, sir, when I have done it.

Biron. Why, villain, thou must know first.

Cost. I will come to your worship to-morrow morning.

Biron. It must be done this afternoon. Hark, slave, it is but this ;—

The princess comes to hunt here in the park,
And in her train there is a gentle lady ;
When tongues speak sweetly, then they name her name,

And Rosaline they call her : ask for her ;
And to her white hand see thou do commend
This seal'd-up counsel. There's thy guerdon ;⁸ go.
[*Gives him money.*

Cost. Guerdon,—O sweet guerdon ! better than remuneration ; eleven-pence farthing better : Most sweet guerdon !—I will do it, sir, in print.⁹—Guerdon—remuneration. [*Erit.*

Biron. O !—And I, forsooth, in love ! I, that have been love's whip ;
A very beadle to a humorous sigh ;
A critick ; nay, a night-watch constable ;
A domineering pedant o'er the boy,
Than whom no mortal so magnificent !¹
This wimpled,² whining, purblind, wayward boy ;

⁸ — *guerdon* ;] i. e. reward.

⁹ — *in print.*] i. e. exactly, with the utmost nicety.

¹ — *so magnificent !*] i. e. *glorying, boasting.*

² *This wimpled,*] The *wimple* was a hood or veil which fell over the face.

This senior-junior, giant-dwarf, Dan Cupid :
 Regent of love-rhymes, lord of folded arms,
 The anointed sovereign of sighs and groans,
 Liege of all loiterers and malcontents,
 Dread prince of plackets,³ king of codpieces,
 Sole imperator, and great general
 Of trotting paritors,⁴ O my little heart !—
 And I to be a corporal of his field,⁵
 And wear his colours like a tumbler's hoop !⁶
 What ? I ! I love ! I sue ! I seek a wife !
 A woman, that is like a German clock,
 Still a repairing ; ever out of frame ;
 And never going aright, being a watch,
 But being watch'd that it may still go right ?
 Nay, to be perjur'd, which is worst of all ;
 And, among three, to love the worst of all ;
 A whitely wanton with a velvet brow,
 With two pitch balls stuck in her face for eyes ;
 Ay, and, by heaven, one that will do the deed,
 Though Argus were her eunuch and her guard :
 And I to sigh for her ! to watch for her !
 To pray for her ! Go to ; it is a plague
 That Cupid will impose for my neglect
 Of his almighty dreadful little might.
 Well, I will love, write, sigh, pray, sue, and groan ;
 Some men must love my lady, and some Joan.
[Exit.

³ *Dread prince of plackets,*] A *placket* is a petticoat.

⁴ *(Of trotting paritors,*] An *apparitor*, or *paritor*, is an officer of the Bishop's court, who carries out citations ; as citations are most frequently issued for fornication, the *paritor* is put under Cupid's government.

⁵ *And I to be a corporal of his field,*] A *corporal of the field* was employed as an aide-de-camp is now, in taking and carrying to and fro the directions of the general, or other the higher officers of the field.

⁶ *And wear his colours like a tumbler's hoop!*] Tumblers' hoops are to this day bound round with ribbands of various colours.

ACT IV.

SCENE I. *Another part of the same.*

Enter the Princess, ROSALINE, MARIA, KATHARINE, BOYET, Lords, Attendants, and a Forester.

Prin. Was that the king, that spurr'd his horse
so hard

Against the steep uprising of the hill?

Boyet. I know not; but, I think, it was not he.

Prin. Whoc'er he was, he show'd a mounting
mind.

Well, lords, to-day we shall have our despatch;
On Saturday we will return to France.—

Then, forester, my friend, where is the bush,
That we must stand and play the murderer in?

For. Here by, upon the edge of yonder coppice;
A stand, where you may make the fairest shoot.

Prin. I thank my beauty, I am fair that shoot,
And thereupon thou speak'st, the fairest shoot.

For. Pardon me, madam, for I meant not so.

Prin. What, what? first praise me, and again
say, no?

O short-liv'd pride! Not fair? alack for woe!

For. Yes, madam, fair.

Prin. Nay, never paint me now;
Where fair is not, praise cannot mend the brow.
Here, good my glass, take this for telling true;

[*Giving him money.*]

Fair payment for foul words is more than due.

For. Nothing but fair is that which you inherit.

Prin. See, see, my beauty will be sav'd by merit.
O heresy in fair, fit for these days!
A giving hand, though foul, shall have fair praise.—

But come, the bow :—Now mercy goes to kill,
 And shooting well is then accounted ill.
 Thus will I save my credit in the shoot :
 Not wounding, pity would not let me do't ;
 If wounding, then it was to show my skill,
 That more for praise, than purpose, meant to kill.
 And, out of question, so it is sometimes ;
 Glory grows guilty of detested crimes ;
 When, for fame's sake, for praise, an outward part,
 We bend to that the working of the heart :
 As I, for praise alone, now seek to spill
 The poor deer's blood, that my heart means no ill.

Boyet. Do not curst wives hold that self-sovereignty

Only for praise' sake, when they strive to be
 Lords o'er their lords ?

Prin. Only for praise : and praise we may afford
 To any lady that subdues a lord.

Enter COSTARD.

Prin. Here comes a member of the commonwealth.

Cost. God dig-you-den' all ! Pray you, which is the head lady ?

Prin. Thou shalt know her, fellow, by the rest that have no heads.

Cost. Which is the greatest lady, the highest ?

Prin. The thickest, and the tallest.

Cost. The thickest, and the tallest ! it is so ; truth is truth.

An your waist, mistress, were as slender as my wit,
 One of these maids' girdles for your waist should befit.
 Are not you the chief woman ? you are the thickest here.

⁷ *God dig-you-den —*] A corruption of—*God give you good even.*

Prin. What's your will, sir? what's your will?

Cost. I have a letter from monsieur Biron, to one lady Rosaline.

Prin. O, thy letter, thy letter; he's a good friend of mine:

Stand aside, good bearer.—Boyet, you can carve;
Break up this capon.⁸

Boyet. I am bound to serve.—

This letter is mistook, it importeth none here;
It is writ to Jaquenetta.

Prin. We will read it, I swear:

Break the neck of the wax, and every one give ear.

Boyet. [Reads.] *By heaven, that thou art fair is most infallible; true, that thou art beauteous; truth itself that thou art lovely: More fairer than fair, beautiful than beauteous; truer than truth itself, have commiseration on thy heroical vassal! The magnanimous and most illustrate king Cophetua set eye upon the pernicious and indubitate beggar Zenelophon; and he it was that might rightly say, veni, vidi, vici; which to anatomize in the vulgar, (O base and obscure vulgar!) videlicet, he came, saw, and overcame: he came, one; saw, two; overcame, three. Who came? the king; Why did he come? to see; Why did he see? to overcome: To whom came he? to the beggar; What saw he? the beggar; Who overcame he? the beggar: The conclusion is victory; On whose side? the king's: the captive is enrich'd; On whose side? the beggar's: The catastrophe is a nuptial; On whose side? The king's?—no, on both in one, or one in both. I am the king; for so stands the comparison: thou the beggar; for so witnesseth thy lowliness. Shall I command thy love? I may: Shall I enforce thy love?*

⁸ *Break up this capon.*] i. e. open this letter. Our poet uses this metaphor, as the French do their *poulet*; which signifies both a young fowl and a love-letter.

I could : Shall I entreat thy love ? I will. What shalt thou exchange for rags ? robes ; For tittles, titles ; For thyself, me. Thus, expecting thy reply, I profane my lips on thy foot, my eyes on thy picture, and my heart on thy every part.

Thine, in the dearest design of industry,

DON ADRIANO DE ARMADO.

Thus dost thou hear the Nemean lion roar

'Gainst thee, thou lamb, that standest as his prey ;
Submissive fall his princely feet before,

And he from forage will incline to play :

But if thou strive, poor soul, what art thou then ?
Food for his rage, repasture for his den.

Prin. What plume of feathers is he, that indited
this letter ?

What vane ? what weather-cock ? did you ever hear
better ?

Boyct. I am much deceived, but I remember the
style.

Prin. Else your memory is bad, going o'er it ere-
while.⁹

Boyct. This Armado is a Spaniard, that keeps
here in court ;

A phantasm, a Monarcho,¹ and one that makes sport
To the prince, and his book-mates.

Prin. Thou, fellow, a word :
Who gave thee this letter ?

Cost. I told you ; my lord.

Prin. To whom shouldst thou give it ?

Cost. From my lord to my lady.

Prin. From which lord, to which lady ?

Cost. From my lord Biron, a good master of mine ;
To a lady of France, that he call'd Rosaline.

⁹ — *erewhile.*] Just now ; a little while ago.

¹ — *a Monarcho ;*] The allusion is to a fantastical character of the time.

Prin. Thou hast mistaken his letter. Come, lords, away.

Here, sweet, put up this; 'twill be thine another day. *[Exit Princess and Train.*

Boyet. Who is the suitor? who is the suitor?

Ros. Shall I teach you to know?

Boyet. Ay, my continent of beauty.

Ros. Why, she that bears the bow.

Finely put off!

Boyet. My lady goes to kill horns; but, if thou marry,

Hang me by the neck, if horns that year mis-carry.

Finely put on!

Ros. Well then, I am the shooter.

Boyet. And who is your deer?

Ros. If we choose by the horns, yourself: come near.

Finely put on, indeed!—

Mar. You still wrangle with her, Boyot, and she strikes at the brow.

Boyet. But she herself is hit lower: Have I hit her now?

Ros. Shall I come upon thee with an old saying, that was a man when king Pepin of France was a little boy, as touching the hit it?

Boyet. So I may answer thee with one as old, that was a woman when queen Guinever² of Britain was a little wench, as touching the hit it.

Ros. *Thou canst not hit it, hit it, hit it,* *[Singing. Thou canst not hit it, my good man.*

Boyet. *An I cannot, cannot, cannot, An I cannot, another can.*

[Exeunt Ros. and KATH.

² ——— queen Guinever ———] This was king Arthur's queen, not over famous for fidelity to her husband.

Cost. By my troth, most pleasant! how both did fit it!

Mar. A mark marvellous well shot; for they both did hit it.

Boyet. A mark! O, mark but that mark; A mark, says my lady!

Let the mark have a prick in't, to mete at, if it may be.

Mar. Wide o' the bow hand!³ I'faith your hand is out.

Cost. Indeed, a' must shoot nearer, or he'll ne'er hit the clout.⁴

Boyet. An if my hand be out, then, belike your hand is in.

Cost. Then will she get the upshot by cleaving the pin.

Mar. Come, come, you talk greasily,⁵ your lips grow foul.

Cost. She's too hard for you at pricks, sir; challenge her to bowl.

Boyet. I fear too much rubbing; Good night my good owl.

[*E.reunt BOYET and MARIA.*

Cost. By my soul, a swain! a most simple clown! Lord, lord! how the ladies and I have put him down! O' my troth, most sweet jests! most incony vulgar wit!

When it comes so smoothly off, so obscenely, as it were, so fit.

Armatho o' the one side,—O, a most dainty man! To see him walk before a lady, and to bear her fan! To see him kiss his hand! and how most sweetly a' will swear!—

³ *Wide o' the bow hand!*] i. e. a good deal to the left of the mark; a term still retained in modern archery.

⁴ — *the clout.*] The *clout* was the white mark at which archers took aim. The *pin* was the wooden nail that upheld it.

⁵ — *you talk greasily,*] i. e. grossly.

And his page o' t' other side, that handful of wit!
 Ah, heavens, it is a most pathological nit!

Sola, sola!

[*Shouting within.*
[Exit COSTARD, running.

SCENE II.

The same.

Enter HOLOFERNES,⁶ Sir NATHANIEL, and DULL.

Nath. Very reverent sport, truly; and done in the testimony of a good conscience.

Hol. The deer was, as you know, in *sanguis*,—blood; ripe as a pomewater,⁷ who now hangeth like a jewel in the ear of *cælo*,—the sky, the welkin, the heaven; and anon falleth like a crab, on the face of *terra*,—the soil, the land, the earth.

Nath. Truly, master Holofernes, the epithets are sweetly varied, like a scholar at the least: But, sir, I assure ye, it was a buck of the first head.

Hol. Sir Nathaniel, *haud credo*.

Dull. 'Twas not a *haud credo*; 'twas a pricket.

Hol. Most barbarous intimation! yet a kind of insinuation, as it were, *in via*, in way, of explication; *facere*, as it were, replication, or, rather, *ostentare*, to show, as it were, his inclination,—after his undressed, unpolished, uneducated, unpruned, untrained, or rather unlettered, or, ratherest, unconfirmed fashion,—to insert again my *haud credo* for a deer.

⁶ *Enter Holofernes,*] By Holofernes is designed a pedant and schoolmaster of our author's time, one John Florio, a teacher of the Italian tongue in London, who has given us a small dictionary of that language under the title of *A World of Words*.

⁷ — *ripe as a pomewater,*] A species of apple formerly much esteemed. *Malus Carbonaria*.

Dull. I said, the deer was not a *haud credo*; 'twas a pricket.

Hol. Twice sod simplicity, *bis coctus*!—O thou monster ignorance, how deformed dost thou look!

Nath. Sir, he hath never fed of the dainties that are bred in a book; he hath not eat paper, as it were; he hath not drunk ink: his intellect is not replenished; he is only an animal, only sensible in the duller parts;

And such barren plants are set before us, that we
thankful should be

(Which we of taste and feeling are) for those parts
that do fructify in us more than he.

For as it would ill become me to be vain, indiscreet,
or a fool,

So, were there a patch⁸ set on learning, to see him
in a school:

But, *omne bene*, say I; being of an old father's mind,
Many can brook the weather, that love not the wind.

Dull. You two are book-men: Can you tell by
your wit,

What was a month old at Cain's birth, that's not
five weeks old as yet?

Hol. Dictynna, good man Dull; Dictynna, good
man Dull.

Dull. What is Dictynna?

Nath. A title to Phœbe, to Luna, to the moon.

Hol. The moon was a month old, when Adam
was no more;

And raught not⁹ to five weeks, when he came to
fivescore.

'The allusion holds in the exchange.'

Dull. 'Tis true indeed; the collusion holds in the
exchange.

⁸ — a patch —] *Patch*, or low fellow.

⁹ *And raught not* —] i. e. *reach'd* not.

¹ *The allusion holds in the exchange.*] i. e. the riddle is as good when I use the name of Adam, as when I use the name of Cain.

Hol. God comfort thy capacity! I say, the allusion holds in the exchange.

Dull. And I say the pollution holds in the exchange; for the moon is never but a month old: and I say beside, that 'twas a pricket that the princess kill'd.

Hol. Sir Nathaniel, will you hear an extemporal epitaph on the death of the deer? and, to humour the ignorant, I have call'd the deer the princess kill'd, a pricket.

Nath. *Perge*, good master Holofernes, *perge*; so it shall please you to abrogate scurrility.

Hol. I will something affect the letter;² for it argues facility.

*The praisesful princess pierc'd and prick'd a pretty
pleasing pricket;*

*Some say, a sore; but not a sore, till now made
sore with shooting.*

*The dogs did yell; put l to sore, then sorel jumps
from thicket;*

*Or pricket, sore, or else sorel; the people fall a
hooting.*

*If sore be sore, then L to sore makes fifty sores; O
sore L!*

*Of one sore I an hundred make, by adding but one
more L.*

Nath. A rare talent!

Dull. If a talent be a claw, look how he claws him with a talent.³

Hol. This is a gift that I have, simple, simple; a foolish extravagant spirit, full of forms, figures, shapes, objects, ideas, apprehensions, motions, revolutions: these are begot in the ventricle of memory, nourished in the womb of *pia mater*; and

² — affect the letter;] That is, I will practise alliteration.

³ — claws him with a talent.] i. e. flatters him.

deliver'd upon the mellowing of occasion : But the gift is good in those in whom it is acute, and I am thankful for it.

Nath. Sir, I praise the Lord for you ; and so may my parishioners ; for their sons are well tutor'd by you, and their daughters profit very greatly under you : you are a good member of the commonwealth.

Hol. *Mehercle*, if their sons be ingenious, they shall want no instruction : if their daughters be capable, I will put it to them : But, *vir sapit, qui pauca loquitur* : a soul feminine saluteth us.

Enter JAQUENETTA and COSTARD.

Jaq. God give you good morrow, master person.

Hol. Master person,—*quasi* pers-on. And if one should be pierced, which is the one ?

Cost. Marry, master schoolmaster, he that is likeliest to a hogshead.

Hol. Of piercing a hogshead ! a good lustre of conceit in a turf of earth ; fire enough for a flint, pearl enough for a swine : 'tis pretty ; it is well.

Jaq. Good master parson, be so good as read me this letter ; it was given me by Costard, and sent me from Don Armatho : I beseech you, read it.

Hol. *Fauste, precor gelidâ quando pecus omne
sub umbrâ*

Ruminat,—and so forth. Ah, good old Mantuan ! I may speak of thee as the traveller doth of Venice :

—*Vinegia, Vinegia,
Chi non te vede, ei non te pregia.*

Old Mantuan ! old Mantuan ! Who understandeth thee not, loves thee not.—*Ut, re, sol, la, mi, fa.*—Under pardon, sir, what are the contents ? or, rather, as Horace says in his—What, my soul, verses ?

Nath. Ay, sir, and very learned.

Hol. Let me hear a staff, a stanza, a verse; *Lege, domine.*

Nath. If love make me forsworn, how shall I swear to love?

Ah, never faith could hold, if not to beauty vowed!

Though to myself forsworn, to thee I'll faithful prove;

Those thoughts to me were oaks, to thee like osiers bowed.

Study his bias leaves, and makes his book thine eyes;

Where all those pleasures live, that art would comprehend:

If knowledge be the mark, to know thee shall suffice;

Well learned is that tongue, that well can thee commend:

All ignorant that soul, that sees thee without wonder;

(Which is to me some praise, that I thy parts admire;)

Thy eye Jove's lightning bears, thy voice his dreadful thunder,

Which, not to anger bent, is musick, and sweet fire.

Celestial, as thou art, oh pardon, love, this wrong,
That sings heaven's praise with such an earthly tongue!

Hol. You find not the apostrophes, and so miss the accent: let me supervise the canzonet. Here are only numbers ratified; but, for the elegancy, facility, and golden cadence of poesy, *caret*. Ovidius Naso was the man: and why, indeed, Naso; but for smelling out the odoriferous flowers of fancy, the jerks of invention? *Imitari*, is nothing: so

doth the hound his master, the ape his keeper, the tired horse⁴ his rider. But damosella virgin, was this directed to you?

Jaq. Ay, sir, from one Monsieur Biron,⁵ one of the strange queen's lords.

Hol. I will overglance the superscript. *To the snow-white hand of the most beauteous Lady Rosaline.* I will look again on the intellect of the letter, for the nomination of the party writing to the person written unto:

Your Ladyship's in all desired employment, BIRON. Sir Nathaniel, this Biron is one of the votaries with the king; and here he hath framed a letter to a sequent of the stranger queen's, which, accidentally, or by the way of progression, hath miscarried.—Trip and go, my sweet; deliver this paper into the royal hand of the king; it may concern much: Stay not thy compliment; I forgive thy duty; adieu.

Jaq. Good Costard go with me.—Sir, God save your life!

Cost. Have with thee, my girl.

[*Exeunt COST. and JAQ.*]

Nath. Sir, you have done this in the fear of God, very religiously; and, as a certain father saith——

Hol. Sir, tell not me of the father, I do fear colourable colours.⁶ But, to return to the verses; Did they please you, sir Nathaniel?

Nath. Marvellous well for the pen.

Hol. I do dine to-day at the father's of a certain pupil of mine; where if, before repast, it shall please you to gratify the table with a grace, I will,

⁴ —— *the tired horse* —— } The *tired horse* was the horse adorned with ribbands,—The famous *Bankes's horse* so often alluded to.

⁵ *Ay, sir, from one Monsieur Biron,*] Shakspeare forgot himself in this passage. Jaquenetta knew nothing of Biron, and had said, just before, that the letter had been “sent to her from Don Armatho, and given to her by Costard.”

⁶ —— *colourable colours.*] i. e. specious appearances.

on my privilege I have with the parents of the fore-said child or pupil, undertake your *ben venuto*; where I will prove those verses to be very unlearned, neither savouring of poetry, wit, nor invention: I beseech your society.

Nath. And thank you too: for society, (saith the text,) is the happiness of life.

Hol. And, certes,⁷ the text most infallibly concludes it.—Sir. [*To DULL.*] I do invite you too; you shall not say me, nay: *pauca verba*. Away; the gentles are at their game, and we will to our recreation. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

Another part of the same.

Enter BIRON, with a paper.

Biron. The king he is hunting the deer; I am coursing myself: they have pitch'd a toil; I am toiling in a pitch;⁸ pitch that defiles; defile! a foul word. Well, Set thee down, sorrow! for so they say, the fool said, and so say I, and I the fool. Well proved, wit! By the lord, this love is as mad as Ajax: it kills sheep; it kills me, I a sheep: Well proved again on my side! I will not love: if I do, hang me; i'faith, I will not. O, but her eye,—by this light, but for her eye, I would not love her; yes, for her two eyes. Well, I do nothing in the world but lie, and lie in my throat. By heaven, I do love: and it hath taught me to rhyme, and to be melancholy; and here is part of my rhyme, and here my melancholy. Well, she hath one o' my sonnets

⁷ ——— certes,] i. e. certainly, in truth.

⁸ ——— *I am toiling in a pitch;*] Alluding to lady Rosaline's complexion, who is through the whole play represented as a black beauty.

King. Ah me!

Biron. [*Aside.*] Shot, by
sweet Cupid; thou hast thum
bolt under the left pap:—I'fai

King. [*Reads.*] *So sweet*
gives not.

To those fresh morning dro
As thy eye-beams, when their
The night of dew that on n
Nor shines the silver moon on
Through the transparent b
As doth thy face through tea
Thou shin'st in every tear
No drop but as a coach doth c
So ridest thou triúmphing i
Do but behold the tears that
And they thy glory througi
But do not love thyself; then
My tears for glasses, and stil
O queen of queens, how far a
No thought can think, nor to
How shall she know my grief
Sweet leaves, shade folly. W

Enter Love



King Ferdinand and reading book.

Published by F. & L. Rivington London May 21 1855.

1911
1912

1913
1914

1915

1916

1917

Long. Ah me! I am forsworn.

Biron. Why, he comes in like a perjure,⁹ wearing papers. *[Aside.*

King. In love, I hope; Sweet fellowship in shame! *[Aside.*

Biron. One drunkard loves another of the name. *[Aside.*

Long. Am I the first that have been perjur'd so?

Biron. *[Aside.]* I could put thee in comfort; not by two, that I know:

Thou mak'st the triumvir, the corner cap of society,

The shape of Love's Tyburn that hangs up simplicity.

Long. I fear, these stubborn lines lack power to move:

O sweet Maria, empress of my love!

These numbers will I tear, and write in prose.

Biron. *[Aside.]* O, rhymes are guards on wanton Cupid's hose:

Disfigure not his slop.¹

Long. This same shall go.—

[He reads the sonnet.

*Did not the heavenly rhetorick of thine eye
('Gainst whom the world cannot hold argument,)*

Persuade my heart to this false perjury?

Vows, for thee broke, deserve not punishment.

A woman I forswore; but, I will prove,

Thou being a goddess, I forswore not thee:

My vow was earthly, thou a heavenly love;

Thy grace being gain'd, cures all disgrace in me.

⁹ — he comes in like a perjure,] The punishment of perjury to wear on the breast a paper expressing the crime.

¹ Disfigure not his slop.] This alludes to the usual tawdry dress of Cupid, when he appeared on the stage.

makes flesh a deity :
A green goose, a goddess : put
God amend us, God amend ! w
way.

Enter DUMAIN, with

Long. By whom shall I ser
stay.

Biron. [*Aside.*] All hid, all
play :

Like a demi-god here sit I in t
And wretched fools' secrets hee
More sacks to the mill ! O heav
Dumain transform'd : four woc

Dum. O most divine Kate !

Biron. O most

Dum. By heaven, the wond

Biron. By earth she is but
lie.

Dum. Her amber hairs fo
coted.⁴

Biron. An amber-colour'd ræ

Dum. As upright as the cedar.

Biron. Stoop, I say ;
Her shoulder is with child. [*Aside.*

Dum. As fair as day.

Biron. Ay, as some days ; but then no sun must
shine. [*Aside.*

Dum. O that I had my wish !

Long. And I had mine !
[*Aside.*

King. And I mine too, good Lord ! [*Aside.*

Biron. Amen, so I had mine : Is not that a good
word ? [*Aside.*

Dum. I would forget her ; but a fever she
Reigns in my blood, and will remember'd be.

Biron. A fever in your blood, why, then inci-
sion
Would let her out in saucers ;⁵ Sweet misprision !
[*Aside.*

Dum. Once more I'll read the ode that I have
writ.

Biron. Once more I'll mark how love can vary
wit. [*Aside.*

Dum. On a day, (alack the day !)
Love, whose month is ever May,
Spied a blossom, passing fair,
Playing in the wanton air :
Through the velvet leaves the wind,
All unseen, 'gan passage find ;
That the lover, sick to death,
Wish'd himself the heaven's breath.

every place where it occurs in these plays ; and the meaning is,
that *amber itself* is regarded as foul, when compared with her hair.

⁵ ——— why, then incision

Would let her out in saucers ;] It was the fashion among the
young gallants of that age, to stab themselves in the arms, or
elsewhere, in order to drink their mistress's health, or write her
name in their blood, as a proof of their passion.

*Air, quoth he, thy cheeks may blow ;
 Air, would I might triumph so !
 But alack, my hand is sworn,
 Ne'er to pluck thee from thy thorn :
 Vow, alack, for youth unmeet ;
 Youth so apt to pluck a sweet.
 Do not call it sin in me,
 That I am forsworn for thee :
 Thou for whom even Jove would swear,
 Juno but an Ethiop were ;
 And deny himself for Jove,
 Turning mortal for thy love.—*

This will I send ; and something else more plain,
 That shall express my true love's fasting pain.
 O, would the King, Biron, and Longaville,
 Were lovers too ! Ill, to example ill,
 Would from my forehead wipe a perjur'd note ;
 For none offend, where all alike do dote.

Long. Dumain, [*advancing.*] thy love is far from
 charity,

That in love's grief desir'st society :
 You may look pale, but I should blush, I know,
 To be o'erheard, and taken napping so.

King. Come, sir, [*advancing.*] you blush ; as his
 your case is such ;

You chide at him, offending twice as much :

You do not love Maria ; Longaville

Did never sonnet for her sake compile ;

Nor never lay his wreathed arms athwart

His loving bosom, to keep down his heart.

I have been closely shrouded in this bush,

And mark'd you both, and for you both did
 blush.

I heard your guilty rhymes, observ'd your fashion ;
 Saw sighs reek from you, noted well your pas-
 sion :

Ah me! says one; O Jove! the other cries;
One, her hairs were gold, crystal the other's eyes:
You would for paradise break faith and troth;

[To LONG.

And Jove, for your love, would infringe an oath.

[To DUMAIN.

What will Birón say, when that he shall hear
A faith infring'd, which such a zeal did swear?
How will he scorn? how will he spend his wit?
How will he triumph, leap, and laugh at it?
For all the wealth that ever I did see,
I would not have him know so much by me.

Biron. Now step I forth to whip hypocrisy.—
Ah, good my liege, I pray thee pardon me:

[*Descends from the tree.*

Good heart, what grace hast thou, thus to re-
prove

These worms for loving, that art most in love?
Your eyes do make no coaches;⁶ in your tears,
There is no certain princess that appears:
You'll not be perjured, 'tis a hateful thing;
Tush, none but minstrels like of sonneting.
But are you not asham'd? nay, are you not,
All three of you, to be thus much o'ershot?
You found his mote; the king your mote did see;
But I a beam do find in each of three.

O, what a scene of foolery I have seen,
Of sighs, of groans, of sorrow, and of teen!
O me, with what strict patience have I sat,
To see a king transformed to a gnat!⁸

⁶ *Your eyes do make no coaches;*] Alluding to a passage in the king's sonnet:

“No drop but as a coach doth carry thee.”

⁷ ———teen!] i. e. grief.

⁸ *To see a king transformed to a gnat!*] Biron is abusing the king for his sonneting like a minstrel, and compares him to a gnat, which always sings as it flies.

To see great Hercules whipping a gig,
 And profound Solomon to tune a jig,
 And Nestor play at push-pin with the boys,
 And critick Timon⁹ laugh at idle toys!
 Where lies thy grief, O tell me, good Dumain?
 And, gentle Longaville, where lies thy pain?
 And where my liege's? all about the breast:—
 A caudle, ho!

King. Too bitter is thy jest.
 Are we betray'd thus to thy over-view?

Biron. Not you by me, but I betray'd to you:
 I, that am honest; I, that hold it sin
 To break the vow I am engaged in;
 I am betray'd, by keeping company
 With moon-like men, of strange inconstancy.
 When shall you see me write a thing in rhyme?
 Or groan for Joan? or spend a minute's time
 In pruning me?¹ When shall you hear that I
 Will praise a hand, a foot, a face, an eye,
 A gait, a state,² a brow, a breast, a waist,
 A leg, a limb?—

King. Soft; Whither away so fast?
 A true man, or a thief, that gallops so?

Biron. I post from love; good lover, let me go.

Enter JAQUENETTA and COSTARD.

Jaq. God bless the king!

King. What present hast thou there?

Cost. Some certain treason.

King. What makes treason here?

⁹ ——— critick *Timon*—] *Critic* and *critical* are used by our author in the same sense as *cynic* and *cynical*.

¹ *In pruning me?*] A bird is said to *prune* himself when he picks and sleeks his feathers.

² ——— *a gait, a state,*] *State*, I believe, in the present instance, is opposed to *gait* (i. e. the motion) and signifies the act of *standing*.

Cost. Nay, it makes nothing, sir.

King. If it mar nothing neither,
'The treason, and you, go in peace away together.

Jaq. I beseech your grace, let this letter be read ;

Our parson misdoubts it ; 'twas treason, he said.

King. Biron, read it over.

[Giving him the letter.

Where hadst thou it ?

Jaq. Of Costard.

King. Where hadst thou it ?

Cost. Of Dun Adramadio, Dun Adramadio.

King. How now ! what is in you ? why dost thou tear it ?

Biron. A toy, my liege, a toy ; your grace needs not fear it.

Long. It did move him to passion, and therefore let's hear it.

Dum. It is Biron's writing, and here is his name.

[Picks up the pieces.

Biron. Ah, you whoreson loggerhead, *[To COSTARD.]* you were born to do me shame.—

Guilty, my lord, guilty ; I confess, I confess.

King. What ?

Biron. That you three fools lack'd me fool to make up the mess :

He, he, and you, my liege, and I,

Are pick-purses in love, and we deserve to die.

O, dismiss this audience, and I shall tell you more.

Dum. Now the number is even.

Biron. True true ; we are four :—

Will these turtles be gone ?

King. Hence, sirs ; away.

Cost. Walk aside the true folk, and let the traitors stay. *[Exeunt COST. and JAQUENET.*

Biron. Sweet lords, sweet lovers, O let us embrace!

As true we are, as flesh and blood can be :
The sea will ebb and flow, heaven show his face ;
Young blood will not obey an old decree :
We cannot cross the cause why we were born ;
Therefore, of all hands must we be forsworn.

King. What, did these rent lines show some love of thine ?

Biron. Did they, quoth you? Who sees the heavenly Rosaline,
That, like a rude and savage man of Inde,
At the first opening of the gorgeous east,
Bows not his vassal head ; and, stricken blind,
Kisses the base ground with obedient breast ?
What peremptory eagle-sighted eye
Dares look upon the heaven of her brow,
That is not blinded by her majesty ?

King. What zeal, what fury hath inspir'd thee now ?

My love, her mistress, is a gracious moon ;
She, an attending star, scarce seen a light.

--- *Biron.* My eyes are then no eyes, nor I Birón :

O, but for my love, day would turn to night !
Of all complexions the cull'd sovereignty
Do meet, as at a fair, in her fair cheek ;
Where several worthies make one dignity ;

Where nothing wants, that want itself doth seek.
Lend me the flourish of all gentle tongues,—

Fye, painted rhetorick ! O, she needs it not :
To things of sale a seller's praise belongs ;
She passes praise ; then praise too short doth blot.

A wither'd hermit, five-score winters worn,
Might shake off fifty, looking in her eye :
Beauty doth varnish age, as if new-born,
And gives the crutch the cradle's infancy.

O, 'tis the sun, that maketh all things shine!

King. By heaven, thy love is black as ebony.

Biron. Is ebony like her? O wood divine!

A wife of such wood were felicity.

O, who can give an oath? where is a book?

That I may swear, beauty doth beauty lack:

If that she learn not of her eye to look:

No face is fair, that is not full so black.

King. O paradox! Black is the badge of hell,

The hue of dungeons, and the scowl of night;

And beauty's crest becomes the heavens well.³

Biron. Devils soonest tempt, resembling spirits
of light.

O, if in black my lady's brows be deckt,

It mourns, that painting, and usurping hair,⁴

Should ravish doters with a false aspect;

And therefore is she born to make black fair.

Her favour turns the fashion of the days;

For native blood is counted painting now;

And therefore red, that would avoid dispraise,

Paints itself black, to imitate her brow.

Dum. To look like her, are chimney-sweepers
black.

Long. And, since her time, are colliers counted
bright.

King. And Ethiops of their sweet complexion
crack.

Dum. Dark needs no candles now, for dark is light.

Biron. Your mistresses dare never come in rain,

For fear their colours should be wash'd away.

King. 'Twere good, yours did; for, sir, to tell
you plain,

I'll find a fairer face not wash'd to-day.

³ *And beauty's crest becomes the heavens well.] i. e. the very top, the height of beauty, or the utmost degree of fairness, becomes the heavens.*

⁴ ——— and usurping hair,] i. e. false hair.

Biron. I'll prove her fair, or talk till dooms-day
here.

King. No devil will fright thee then so much as
she.

Dum. I never knew man hold vile stuff so dear.

Long. Look, here's thy love: my foot and her
face see. *[Showing his shoe.]*

Biron. O, if the streets were paved with thine
eyes,

Her feet were much too dainty for such tread!

Dum. O vile! then as she goes, what upward lies
The street should see as she walk'd over head.

King. But what of this? Are we not all in love?

Biron. O, nothing so sure; and thereby all for-
sworn.

King. Then leave this chat; and, good Birón,
now prove

Our loving lawful, and our faith not torn.

Dum. Ay, marry, there;—some flattery for this
evil.

Long. O, some authority how to proceed;
Some tricks, some quilllets,^s how to cheat the devil.

Dum. Some salve for perjury.

Biron. O, 'tis more than need!—
Have at you then, affection's men at arms:⁶
Consider, what you first did swear unto;—
To fast,—to study,—and to see no woman;—
Flat treason 'gainst the kingly state of youth.
Say, can you fast? your stomachs are too young;
And abstinence engenders maladies.
And where that you hath vow'd to study, lords,
In that each of you hath forsworn his book:
Can you still dream, and pore, and thereon look?
For when would you, my lord, or you, or you,

^s — some quilllets,] *Quillet* is the peculiar word applied to law-chicane.

⁶ — affection's men at arms:] i. e. *Ye soldiers of affection.*

Have found the ground of study's excellence,
 Without the beauty of a woman's face?
 From women's eyes this doctrine I derive :
 They are the ground, the books, the academes,
 From whence doth spring the true Promethean fire.
 Why, universal plodding prisons up
 The nimble spirits in the arteries ;⁷
 As motion, and long during-action, tires
 The sinewy vigour of the traveller.
 Now, for not looking on a woman's face,
 You have in that forsworn the use of eyes ;
 And study too, the causer of your vow :
 For where is any author in the world,
 Teaches such beauty as a woman's eye ?
 Learning is but an adjunct to ourself,
 And where we are, our learning likewise is.
 Then, when ourselves we see in ladies' eyes,
 Do we not likewise see our learning there ?
 O, we have made a vow to study, lords ;
 And in that vow we have forsworn our books ;
 For when would you, my liege, or you, or you,
 In leaden contemplation, have found out
 Such fiery numbers, as the prompting eyes
 Of beauteous tutors have enrich'd you with ?
 Other slow arts entirely keep the brain ;⁸
 And therefore finding barren practisers,
 Scarce show a harvest of their heavy toil :
 But love, first learned in a lady's eyes,
 Lives not alone immured in the brain ;
 But with the motion of all elements,
 Courses as swift as thought in every power ;
 And gives to every power a double power,

⁷ *The nimble spirits in the arteries;*] In the old system of physic they gave the same office to the *arteries* as is now given to the nerves.

⁸ *Other slow arts entirely keep the brain;*] As we say, *keep the house, or keep their bed.* M. MASON.

Above their functions and their offices.
 It adds a precious seeing to the eye ;
 A lover's eyes will gaze an eagle blind ;
 A lover's ear will hear the lowest sound,
 When the suspicious head of theft is stopp'd ;⁹
 Love's feeling is more soft, and sensible,
 Than are the tender horns of cockled¹ snails ;
 Love's tongue proves dainty Bacchus gross in taste :
 For valour, is not love a Hercules,
 Still climbing trees in the Hesperides ?²
 Subtle as sphinx ; as sweet, and musical,
 As bright Apollo's lute, strung with his hair ;
 And, when love speaks, the voice of all the gods
 Makes heaven drowsy with the harmony.
 Never durst poet touch a pen to write,
 Until his ink were temper'd with love's sighs ;
 O, then his lines would ravish savage ears,
 And plant in tyrants mild humility.
 From women's eyes this doctrine I derive :
 They sparkle still the right Promethean fire ;
 They are the books, the arts, the academes,
 That show, contain, and nourish all the world ;
 Else, none at all in aught proves excellent :
 Then fools you were these women to forswear ;
 Or, keeping what is sworn, you will prove fools.
 For wisdom's sake, a word that all men love ;
 Or for love's sake, a word that loves all men ;³

⁹ ——— *the suspicious head of theft is stopp'd ;*] i. e. a lover in pursuit of his mistress has his sense of hearing quicker than a thief (who suspects every sound he hears) in pursuit of his prey. Or, *The suspicious head of theft* may mean the *head suspicious of theft*.

¹ ——— cockled—] i. e. inshelled, like the fish called a *cockle*.

² *Still climbing trees in the Hesperides?*] Our author seems to have thought that the latter word was the name of the garden in which the golden apples were kept: and some of his contemporaries are chargeable with the same inaccuracy.

³ ——— *a word that loves all men ;*] i. e. that is pleasing to all men.

Or for men's sake, the authors of these women ;
Or women's sake, by whom we men are men ;
Let us once lose our oaths, to find ourselves,
Or else we lose ourselves to keep our oaths :
It is religion to be thus forsworn :
For charity itself fulfils the law ;
And who can sever love from charity ?

King. Saint Cupid, then ! and, soldiers, to the field !

Biron. Advance your standards, and upon them, lords ;

Pell-mell, down with them ! but be first advis'd,
In conflict that you get the sun of them.

Long. Now to plain-dealing ; lay these glozes by :
Shall we resolve to woo these girls of France ?

King. And win them too : therefore let us devise
Some entertainment for them in their tents.

Biron. First, from the park let us conduct them
thither ;

Then, homeward, every man attach the hand
Of his fair mistress : in the afternoon
We will with some strange pastime solace them,
Such as the shortness of the time can shape ;
For revels, dances, masks, and merry hours,
Fore-run fair Love, strewing her way with flowers.

King. Away, away ! no time shall be omitted,
That will be time, and may by us be fitted.

Biron. *Allons ! Allons !*—Sow'd cockle reap'd no
corn ;

And justice always whirls in equal measure :
Light wenches may prove plagues to men forsworn ;
If so, our copper buys no better treasure.

[*Exeunt.*

ACT V.

SCENE I. *Another part of the same.*

Enter HOLOFERNES, Sir NATHANIEL, and DULL.

Hol. Satis quod sufficit.

Nath. I praise God for you, sir: your reasons at dinner have been⁴ sharp and sententious; pleasant without scurrility, witty without affection,⁵ audacious without impudency, learned without opinion, and strange without heresy. I did converse this *quondam* day with a companion of the king's, who is intituled, nominated, or called, Don Adriano de Armado.

Hol. Novi hominem tanquam te: His humour is lofty, his discourse peremptory, his tongue filed, his eye ambitious, his gait majestical, and his general behaviour vain, ridiculous, and thrasonical.⁶ He is too pricked,⁷ too spruce, too affected, too odd, as it were, too peregrinate, as I may call it.

Nath. A most singular and choice epithet.

[Takes out his table book.]

⁴ ——— *your reasons at dinner have been, &c.]* I know not well what degree of respect Shakspeare intends to obtain for his vicar, but he has here put into his mouth a finished representation of colloquial excellence. It is very difficult to add any thing to his character of the schoolmaster's table-talk, and perhaps all the precepts of Castiglione will scarcely be found to comprehend a rule for conversation so justly delineated, so widely dilated, and so nicely limited.

It may be proper just to note, that *reason* here, and in many other places, signifies *discourse*; and that *audacious* is used in a good sense for *spirited, animated, confident*. *Opinion* is the same with *obstinacy* or *opiniatreté*. JOHNSON.

⁵ ——— *without affection,]* i. e. without affectation.

⁶ ——— *thrasonical.]* Boastful, bragging, *from Terence*.

⁷ *He is too picked,]* nicely drest.

Hol. He draweth out the thread of his verbosity finer than the staple of his argument. I abhor such fanatical fantasms, such insociable and point-devise⁸ companions; such rackers of orthography, as to speak, dout, fine, when he should say, doubt; det, when he should pronounce, debt; d, e, b, t; not d, e, t: he clepeth a calf, cauf; half, hauf; neighbour, *vocatur*, nebour; neigh, abbreviated, ne: This is abominable, (which he would call abominable,) it insinuateth me of insanie; *Ne intelligis domine?* to make frantick, lunatick.

Nath. *Laus deo, bone intelligo.*

Hol. *Bone?*——bone, for *benè*: *Priscian* a little scratch'd; 'twill serve.

Enter ARMADO, MOTH, and COSTARD.

Nath. *Videsne quis venit?*

Hol. *Video, et gaudeo.*

Arm. Chirra!

[*To* *MOTH.*

Hol. *Quare* Chirra, not sirrah?

Arm. Men of peace, well encounter'd.

Hol. Most military sir, salutation.

Moth. They have been at a great feast of languages, and stolen the scraps.

[*To* *COSTARD* *aside.*

Cost. O, they have lived long in the alms-basket of words! I marvel, thy master hath not eaten thee for a word; for thou art not so long by the head as *honorificabilitudinitatibus*: thou art easier swallowed than a flap-dragon.⁹

Moth. Peace; the peal begins.

⁸ ——— *point-devise* —] A French expression for the utmost, or finical exactness.

⁹ ——— a flap-dragon.] A *flap-dragon* is a small inflammable substance, which toppers swallow in a glass of wine.

Arm. Monsieur, [*To Hol.*] are you not letter'd?

Moth. Yes, yes; he teaches boys the horn-book:—

What is a, b, spelt backward with a horn on his head?

Hol. Ba, *pueritia*, with a horn added.

Moth. Ba, most silly sheep, with a horn:—You hear his learning.

Hol. *Quis, quis*, thou consonant?

Moth. The third of the five vowels, if you repeat them; or the fifth, if I.

Hol. I will repeat them, a, e, i.—

Moth. The sheep: the other two concludes it; o, u.

Arm. Now, by the salt wave of the Mediterranean, a sweet touch, a quick venew of wit:¹ snip, snap, quick and home; it rejoiceth my intellect: true wit.

Moth. Offer'd by a child to an old man; which is wit-old.

Hol. What is the figure? what is the figure?

Moth. Horns.

Hol. Thou disputest like an infant: go, whip thy gig.

Moth. Lend me your horn to make one, and I will whip about your infamy *circum circa*; A gig of a cuckold's horn!

Cost. An I had but one penny in the world, thou shouldst have it to buy gingerbread: hold, there is the very remuneration I had of thy master, thou half-penny purse of wit, thou pigeon-egg of discretion. O, an the heavens were so pleased, that thou wert but my bastard! what a joyful father wouldst thou make me! Go to; thou hast it *ad dunghill*, at the fingers' ends, as they say.

¹ — a quick venew of wit:] A venew is the technical term for a bout at the fencing-school.

Hol. O, I smell false Latin; dunhill for *unguem*.

Arm. Arts-man, *præambula*; we will be singled from the barbarous. Do you not educate youth at the charge-house² on the top of the mountain?

Hol. Or, *mons*, the hill.

Arm. At your sweet pleasure, for the mountain.

Hol. I do, sans question.

Arm. Sir, it is the king's most sweet pleasure and affection, to congratulate the princess at her pavilion, in the posteriors of this day; which the rude multitude call, the afternoon.

Hol. The posterior of the day, most generous sir, is liable, congruent, and measurable for the afternoon: the word is well cull'd, chose; sweet and apt, I do assure you, sir, I do assure.

Arm. Sir, the king is a noble gentleman; and my familiar, I do assure you, very good friend:—For what is inward³ between us, let it pass:—I do beseech thee, remember thy courtesy;—I beseech thee, apparel thy head;⁴—and among other importunate and most serious designs,—and of great import indeed, too;—but let that pass:—for I must tell thee, it will please his grace (by the world) sometime to lean upon my poor shoulder; and with his royal finger, thus, dally with my excrement,⁵ with my mustachio: but, sweet heart, let that pass. By the world, I recount no fable; some certain special honours it pleaseth his greatness to impart to Armado, a soldier, a man of travel, that hath seen the world: but let that pass.—The very all of all is,—

² — the charge-house —] perhaps, is the *free-school*.

³ — inward —] i. e. confidential.

⁴ *I do beseech thee, remember thy courtesy;—I beseech thee, apparel thy head;*] By “remember thy courtesy,” I suppose Armado means—*remember that all this time thou art standing with thy hat off.* STEEVENS.

⁵ — dally with my excrement,] The author calls the beard valour's excrement in *The Merchant of Venice*.

but, sweet heart, I do implore secrecy,—that the king would have me present the princess, sweet chuck,⁶ with some delightful ostentation, or show, or pageant, or antick, or fire-work. Now, understanding that the curate and your sweet self, are good at such eruptions, and sudden breaking out of mirth, as it were, I have acquainted you withal, to the end to crave your assistance.

Hol. Sir, you shall present before her the nine worthies.—Sir Nathaniel, as concerning some entertainment of time, some show in the posterior of this day, to be rendered by our assistance,—the king's command, and this most gallant, illustrate, and learned gentleman,—before the princess; I say, none so fit as to present the nine worthies.

Nath. Where will you find men worthy enough to present them?

Hol. Joshua, yourself; myself, or this gallant gentleman, Judas Maccabæus; this swain, because of his great limb or joint, shall pass Pompey the great; the page, Hercules.

Arm. Pardon, sir, error: he is not quantity enough for that worthy's thumb: he is not so big as the end of his club.

Hol. Shall I have audience? he shall present Hercules in minority: his *enter* and *exit* shall be strangling a snake; and I will have an apology for that purpose.

Moth. An excellent device! so, if any of the audience hiss, you may cry: *well done, Hercules! now thou crushest the snake!* that is the way to make an offence gracious; though few have the grace to do it.

Arm. For the rest of the worthies?—

Hol. I will play three myself.

⁶ ——— chuck,] i. e. chicken; an antient term of endearment.

Moth. Thrice-worthy gentleman!

Arm. Shall I tell you a thing?

Hol. We attend.

Arm. We will have, if this fadge not,⁷ an antick.
I beseech you, follow.

Hol. *Via*,⁸ goodman Dull! thou hast spoken no word all this while.

Dull. Nor understood none neither, sir.

Hol. *Allons!* we will employ thee.

Dull. I'll make one in a dance, or so; or I will play on the tabor to the worthies, and let them dance the hay.

Hol. Most dull, honest Dull, to our sport, away.
[*Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

Another part of the same. Before the Princess's Pavilion.

Enter the Princess, KATHARINE, ROSALINE, and MARIA.

Prin. Sweet hearts, we shall be rich ere we depart.
If fairings come thus plentifully in:
A lady wall'd about with diamonds!
Look you, what I have from the loving king.

Ros. Madam, came nothing else along with that?

Prin. Nothing, but this? yes, as much love in rhyme,
As would be cramm'd up in a sheet of paper,
Writ on both sides the leaf, margent and all;
That he was fain to seal on Cupid's name.

Ros. That was the way to make his god-head wax;⁹

⁷ — if this fadge not,] i. e. suit not, pass not into action.

⁸ *Via*,] An Italian exclamation, signifying *Courage! come on!*

⁹ — to make his god-head wax;] To wax anciently signified to grow. It is yet said of the moon, that she waxes and wanes.

For he hath been five thousand years a boy.

Kath. Ay, and a shrewd unhappy gallows too.

Ros. You'll ne'er be friends with him; he kill'd your sister.

Kath. He made her melancholy, sad, and heavy; And so she died: had she been light, like you, Of such a merry, nimble, stirring spirit, She might have been a grandam ere she died: And so may you; for a light heart lives long.

Ros. What's your dark meaning, mouse, of this light word?

Kath. A light condition in a beauty dark.

Ros. We need more light to find your meaning out.

Kath. You'll man the light, by taking it in snuff;¹ Therefore, I'll darkly end the argument.

Ros. Look, what you do, you do it still in the dark.

Kath. So do not you; for you are a light wench.

Ros. Indeed, I weigh not you; and therefore light.

Kath. You weigh me not,—O; that's you care not for me.

Ros. Great reason; for, Past cure is still past care.

Prin. Well bandied both; a set of wit to well play'd.

But Rosaline, you have a favour too.

Who sent it? and what is it?

Ros. I would, your grace.

An if my face were but as fair as yours, and as soft.

My favour were as great; be witness that.

Nay, I have verses too, I thank Birón.

¹ — mouse. This was a term of endearment between a mouse and a cat.
² — taking it in snuff. Snuff is here used figuratively for anger, and the snuff of a candle.
³ — a set of wit — A term from the game of cards.

The numbers true ; and, were the numb'ring too,
I were the fairest goddess on on the ground :
I am compar'd to twenty thousand fairs.

O, he hath drawn my picture in his letter !

Prin. Any thing like ?

Ros. Much, in the letters ; nothing in the praise.

Prin. Beauteous as ink ; a good conclusion.

Kath. Fair as a text B in a copy-book.

Ros. Ware pencils ! How ? let me not die your
debtor,

My red dominical, my golden letter :

O, that your face were not so full of O's !

Kath. A pox of that jest ! and beshrew all shrows !⁴

Prin. But what was sent to you from fair Dumain ?

Kath. Madam, this glove.

Prin. Did he not send you twain ?

Kath. Yes, madam ; and moreover,

Some thousand verses of a faithful lover :

A huge translation of hypocrisy,

Vilely compil'd, profound simplicity.

Mar. This, and these pearls, to me sent Longa-
ville ;

The letter is too long by half a mile.

Prin. I think no less : Dost thou not wish in heart,
The chain were longer, and the letter short ?

Mar. Ay, or I would these hands might never
part.

Prin. We are wise girls, to mock our lovers so.

Ros. They are worse fools to purchase mocking so.
That same Birón I'll torture ere I go.

O, that I knew he were but in by the week !⁵

How I would make him fawn, and beg, and seek ;

⁴ *A pox of that jest ! and beshrew all shrows !*] “ Pox of that
jest !” Mr. Theobald is scandalized at this language from a
princess. But there needs no alarm—the *small pox* only is al-
luded to ; with which, it seems, Catharine was pitted ; or, as it
is quaintly expressed, “ her face was full of O's.”

⁵ — *in by the week !*] An expression taken from hiring ser-

And wait the season, and observe the times,
 And spend his prodigal wits in bootless rhymes;
 And shape his service wholly to my behests;
 And make him proud to make me proud that jests!⁶
 So portent-like would I o'ersway his state,
 That he should be my fool, and I his fate.

Prin. None are so surely caught, when they are
 catch'd,
 As wit turn'd fool: folly, in wisdom hatch'd,
 Hath wisdom's warrant, and the help of school;
 And wit's own grace to grace a learned fool.

Ros. The blood of youth burns not with such
 excess,
 As gravity's revolt to wantonness.

Mar. Folly in fools bears not so strong a note,
 As foolery in the wise, when wit doth dote;
 Since all the power thereof it doth apply,
 To prove, by wit, worth in simplicity.

Enter BOYET.

Prin. Here comes Boyet, and mirth is in his face.

Boyet. O, I am stabb'd with laughter! Where's
 her grace?

Prin. Thy news, Boyet?

Boyet. Prepare, madam, prepare!—
 Arm, wenches, arm! encounters mounted are
 Against your peace: Love doth approach disguis'd,
 Armed in arguments; you'll be surpris'd:
 Muster your wits; stand in your own defence;
 Or hide your heads like cowards, and fly hence.

Prin. Saint Dennis to saint Cupid! What are
 they,
 That charge their breath against us? say, scout, say.

vants or artificers; meaning, I wish I was as sure of his service for
 any time limited, as if I had hired him.

⁶ *And make him proud to make me proud that jests!]* The mean-

Boyet. Under the cool shade of a sycamore,
 I thought to close mine eyes some half an hour :
 When, lo ! to interrupt my purpos'd rest,
 Toward that shade I might behold addrest
 The king and his companions : warily
 I stole into a neighbour thicket by,
 And overheard what you shall overhear ;
 That, by and by, disguis'd they will be here.
 Their herald is a pretty knavish page,
 That well by heart hath con'd his embassy :
 Action, and accent, did they teach him there ;
Thus must you speak, and thus thy body bear :
 And ever and anon they made a doubt,
 Presence majestical would put him out ;
For, quoth the king, an angel shalt thou see ;
Yet fear not thou, but speak audaciously.
 The boy reply'd, *An angel is not evil ;*
I should have fear'd her, had she been a devil.
 With that all laugh'd, and clapp'd him on the
 shoulder ;

Making the bold wag by their praises bolder.
 One rubb'd his elbow, thus ; and fleer'd, and swore,
 A better speech was never spoke before :
 Another, with his finger and his thumb,
 Cry'd, *Via ! we will do't, come what will come :*
 The third he caper'd, and cried, *All goes well :*
 The fourth turn'd on the toe, and down he fell.
 With that, they all did tumble on the ground,
 With such a zealous laughter, so profound,
 That in this spleen ridiculous⁷ appears,
 To check their folly, passion's solemn tears.

Prin. But what, but what, come they to visit us ?

Boyet. They do, they do ; and are apparel'd thus,—
 Like Muscovites, or Russians : as I guess,

ing of this obscure line seems to be, *I would make him proud to
 flatter me who make a mock of his flattery.*

⁷ — spleen ridiculous —] Is, a ridiculous fit of laughter.

Their purpose is, to parle, to court, and dance :
 And every one his love-feat will advance
 Unto his several mistress ; which they'll know
 By favours several, which they did bestow.

Prin. And will they so? the gallants shall be
 task'd :—

For, ladies, we will every one be mask'd ;
 And not a man of them shall have the grace,
 Despite of suit, to see a lady's face.—
 Hold, Rosaline, this favour thou shalt wear ;
 And then the king will court thee for his dear ;
 Hold, take thou this, my sweet, and give me thine ;
 So shall Birón take me for Rosaline.—
 And change your favours too ; so shall your loves
 Woo contrary, deceiv'd by these removes.

Ros. Come on then ; wear the favours most in
 sight.

Kath. But, in this changing, what is your intent?

Prin. The effect of my intent is, to cross theirs :
 They do it but in mocking merriment ;
 And mock for mock is only my intent.
 Their several counsels they unbosom shall
 To loves mistook ; and so be mock'd withal,
 Upon the next occasion that we meet,
 With visages display'd, to talk and greet.

Ros. But shall we dance, if they desire us to't?

Prin. No ; to the death, we will not move a
 foot :

Nor to their penn'd speech render we no grace :
 But, while 'tis spoke, each turn away her face.

Boyet. Why, that contempt will kill the speaker's
 heart,

And quite divorce his memory from his part.

Prin. Therefore I do it ; and, I make no doubt,
 The rest will ne'er come in, if he be out.
 There's no such sport, as sport by sport o'erthrown ;
 To make theirs ours, and ours none but our own :

So shall we stay, mocking intended game ;
And they, well mock'd, depart away with shame.

[*Trumpets sound within.*

Boyet. The trumpet sounds ; be mask'd, the
maskers come. [The ladies mask.

*Enter the King, BIRON, LONGAVILLE, and DU-
MAIN, in Russian habits and masked ; Moth,
Musicians, and Attendants.*

Moth. All hail the richest beauties on the earth !

Boyet. Beauties no richer than rich taffata.⁹

Moth. A holy parcel of the fairest dames,

[The ladies turn their backs to him.

That ever turn'd their—backs—to mortal views !

Biron. Their eyes villain, their eyes.

Moth. That ever turn'd their eyes to mortal views !

Out—

Boyet. True ; out, indeed.

Moth. Out of your favours, heavenly spirits,
vouchsafe

Not to behold—

Biron. Once to behold, rogue.

Moth. Once to behold with your sun-beamed eyes,
—with your sun-beamed eyes—

Boyet. They will not answer to that epithet ;
You were best call it, daughter-beamed eyes.

Moth. They do not mark me, and that brings me
out.

Biron. Is this your perfectness ? be gone, you
rogue.

Ros. What would these strangers ? know their
minds, Boyet :

If they do speak our language, 'tis our will

That some plain man recount their purposes :

Know what they would.

⁹ *Beauties no richer than rich taffata.] i. e. the taffata masks they wore to conceal themselves.*

Boyet. What would you with the princess?

Biron. Nothing but peace, and gentle visitation.

Ros. What would they, say they?

Boyet. Nothing but peace, and gentle visitation.

Ros. Why, that they have, and bid them so be gone.

Boyet. She says you have it, and you may be gone.

King. Say to her, we have measur'd many miles,
To tread a measure with her on this grass.

Boyet. They say, that they have measur'd many
a mile,
To tread a measure⁹ with you on this grass.

Ros. It is not so: ask them, how many ineets
Is in one mile: if they have measur'd many,
The measure then of one is easily told.

Boyet. If, to come hither you have measur'd
miles,
And many miles; the princess bids you tell,
How many inches do fill up one mile.

Biron. Tell her, we measure them by weary
steps.

Boyet. She hears herself.

Ros. How many weary steps,
Of many weary miles you have o'ergone,
Are number'd in the travel of one mile?

Biron. We number nothing that we spend for
you;

Our duty is so rich, so infinite,
That we may do it still without account.
Vouchsafe to show the sunshine of your face,
That we, like savages, may worship it.

Ros. My face is but a moon, and clouded.

King. Blessed are clouds, to do as moon clouds
do!

⁹ To tread a measure — The measures w
and slow.

Vouchsafe, bright moon, and these thy stars, to
shine

(Those clouds remov'd,) upon our wat'ry eyne.

Ros. O vain petitioner! beg a greater matter;
Thou now request'st but moonshine in the water.

King. Then, in our measure do but vouchsafe
one change:

Thou bid'st me beg; this begging is not strange.

Ros. Play, musick, then: nay, you must do it
soon. *[Musick plays.*

Not yet;—no dance:—thus change I like the moon.

King. Will you not dance? How come you thus
estrang'd?

Ros. You took the moon at full; but now she's
chang'd.

King. Yet still she is the moon, and I the man.
The musick plays; vouchsafe some motion to it.

Ros. Our ears vouchsafe it.

King. But your legs should do it.

Ros. Since you are strangers, and come here by
chance,

We'll not be nice: take hands;—we will not dance.

King. Why take we hands then?

Ros. Only to part friends:—
Court'sy, sweet hearts; and so the measure ends.

King. More measure of this measure; be not nice.

Ros. We can afford no more at such a price.

King. Prize you yourselves; What buys your
company?

Ros. Your absence only.

King. That can never be.

Ros. Then cannot we be bought: and so adieu;
Twice to your visor, and half once to you!

King. If you deny to dance, let's hold more chat.

Ros. In private then.

King. I am best pleas'd with that.
[They converse apart.]

Biron. White-handed mistress, one sweet word
with thee.

Prin. Honey, and milk, and sugar; there is
three.

Biron. Nay then, two treys, (an, if you grow so
nice,)

Metheglin, wort, and malmsey;—Well run, dice!
There's half a dozen sweets.

Prin. Seventh sweet, adieu!
Since you can cog,¹ I'll play no more with you.

Biron. One word in secret.

Prin. Let it not be sweet.

Biron. Thou griev'st my gall.

Prin. Gall? bitter.

Biron. Therefore meet.

[*They converse apart.*]

Dum. Will you vouchsafe with me to change
word?

Mar. Name it.

Dum. Fair lady,—

Mar. Say you so? Fair lord,—

Take that for your fair lady.

Dum. Please it you,

As much in private, and I'll bid adieu.

[*They converse apart.*]

Kath. What, was your visor made without a
tongue?

Long. I know the reason, lady, why you ask.

Kath. O, for your reason! quickly, sir; I long.

Long. You have a double tongue within your
mask,

And would afford my speechless visor half.

King. Veal, quoth the Dutchman, would not eat
a calf?

¹ Since you can cog,] To cog; signifies to falsify a narrative, or to lye. JOHNSON.

Long. A calf, fair lady?

Kath. No, a fair lord calf.

Long. Let's part the word.

Kath. No, I'll not be your half:

Take all, and wean it; it may prove an ox.

Long. Look, how you butt yourself in these sharp mocks!

Will you give horns, chaste lady? do not so.

Kath. Then die a calf, before your horns do grow.

Long. One word in private with you, ere I die.

Kath. Bleat softly then, the butcher hears you cry.

[*They converse apart.*]

Boyet. The tongues of mocking wenches are as keen

As is the razor's edge invisible,

Cutting a smaller hair than may be seen;

Above the sense of sense: so sensible

Seemeth their conference; their conceits have wings,

Fleeter than arrows, bullets, wind, thought, swifter things.

Ros. Not one word more, my maids; break off, break off.

Biron. By heaven, all dry-beaten with pure scoff!

King. Farewell, mad wenches; you have simple wits.

[*Eæunt King, Lords, MOTH, Musick, and Attendants.*]

Prin. Twenty adieus, my frozen Muscovites.—

Are these the breed of wits so wonder'd at?

Boyet. Tapers they are, with your sweet breaths puff'd out.

Ros. Well-liking wits² they have; gross, gross; fat, fat.

Prin. O poverty in wit, kingly-poor flout!

² Well-liking wits —] *Well-liking* is the same as *embonpoint*.

Will they not, think you, hang themselves to night?

Or ever, but in visors, show their faces?

This pert Birón was out of countenance quite.

Ros. O! they were all in lamentable cases!

The king was weeping-ripe for a good word.

Prin. Birón did swear himself out of all suit.

Mar. Dumain was at my service, and his sword:
No point, quoth I;^{*} my servant straight was mute.

Kath. Lord Longaville said, I came o'er his heart;

And trow you, what he call'd me?

Prin. Quail, perhaps.

Kath. Yes, in good faith.

Prin. Go, sickness as thou art!

Ros. Well, better wits have worn plain statute-caps[†].

But will you hear? the king is my love sworn.

Prin. And quick Birón hath plighted faith to me.

Kath. And Longaville was for my service born.

Mar. Dumain is mine, as sure as bark on tree.

Boyet. Madam, and pretty mistresses, give ear:
Immediately they will again be here

In their own shapes; for it can never be.

They will digest this harsh indignity.

Prin. Will they return?

Boyet. They will, they will, God knows.
And leap for joy, though they are lame with blows:
Therefore, change favours; and, when they repair,
Blow like sweet roses in this summer air.

* No point, quoth I;] *Point* in French is an adverb of negation; but, if properly spoken, is not sounded like the point of a sword. A quibble, however, is intended.

† ——— better wits have worn plain statute-caps.] Dr. Johnson thinks this is an allusion to the statute-cap of the universities. Mr. Steevens, that it means better wits may be found who wore a kind of woollen-cap by statute.

Prin. How blow ? how blow ? speak to be understood.

Boyet. Fair Ladies, mask'd, are roses in their bud :

Dismask'd, their damask sweet commixture shown,
Are angels vailing clouds,³ or roses blown.

Prin. Avaunt, perplexity ! What shall we do,
If they return in their own shapes to woo ?

Ros. Good madam, if by me you'll be advis'd ;
Let's mock them still, as well known, as disguis'd :
Let us complain to them what fools were here,
Disguis'd like Muscovites, in shapeless gear ;
And wonder what they were ; and to what end
Their shallow shows, and prologue vilely penn'd,
And their rough carriage so ridiculous,
Should be presented at our tent to us.

Boyet. Ladies, withdraw : the gallants are at hand.

Prin. Whip to our tents, as roes run over land.
[*Excunt* Princess, Ros. KATH. and MARIA.

Enter the King, BIRON, LONGAVILLE, and DUMAINE, in their proper habits.

King. Fair sir, God save you ! Where is the princess ?

Boyet. Gone to her tent : Please it your majesty,
Command me any service to her thither ?

King. That she vouchsafe me audience for one word.

Boyet. I will ; and so will she, I know, my lord.
[*Exit.*

Biron. This fellow pecks up wit, as pigeons
peas ;
And utters it again when God doth please :

³ *Are angels vailing clouds,*] i. e. letting those clouds which obscured their brightness, sink from before them. JOHNSON.

He is wit's pedler ; and retails his wares
 At wakes, and wassels,⁶ meetings, markets, fairs ;
 And we that sell by gross, the Lord doth know,
 Have not the grace to grace it with such show.
 This gallant pins the wenches on his sleeve ;
 Had he been Adam, he had tempted Eve :
 He can carve too, and lisp : Why, this is he,
 That kiss'd away his hand in courtesy ;
 This is the ape of form, monsieur the nice.
 That, when he plays at tables, chides the dice
 In honourable terms ; nay, he can sing
 A mean⁷ most meanly ; and, in ushering,
 Mend him who can : the ladies call him, sweet ;
 The stairs, as he treads on them, kiss his feet :
 This is the flower that smiles on every one,
 To show his teeth as white as whales bone :
 And consciences, that will not die in debt,
 Pay him the due of honey-tongued Boyet.

King. A blister on his sweet tongue, with my
 heart,
 That put Armado's page out of his part !

*Enter the Princess, usher'd by BOYET ; ROSALINE,
 MARIA, KATHARINE, and Attendants.*

Biron. See where it comes !—Behaviour, what
 wert thou,
 Till this man show'd thee ? and what art thou now ?

King. All hail, sweet madam, and fair time of
 day !

Prin. Fair, in all hail, is foul, as I conceive.

King. Construe my speeches better, if you may.

Prin. Then wish me better, I will give you
 leave.

⁶ — wassels,] *Wassels* were meetings of rustic mirth and intemperance.

⁷ *A mean* —] The *mean*, in musick, is the tenor.

King. We came to visit you ; and purpose now
To lead you to our court : vouchsafe it then.

Prin. This field shall hold me ; and so hold your
vow :

Nor God, nor I, delight in perjur'd men.

King. Rebuke me not for that which you provoke ;
The virtue of your eye must break my oath.

Prin. You nick-name virtue : vice you should
have spoke ;

For virtue's office never breaks men's troth.

Now, by my maiden honour, yet as pure

As the unsullied lily, I protest,

A world of torments though I should endure,

I would not yield to be your house's guest :

So much I hate a breaking-cause to be

Of heavenly oaths, vow'd with integrity.

King. O, you have liv'd in desolation here,

Unseen, unvisited, much to our shame.

Prin. Not so, my lord, it is not so, I swear ;

We have had pastimes here, and pleasant game ;

A mess of Russians left us but of late.

King. How, madam ? Russians ?

Prin. Ay, in truth, my lord ;

Trim gallants, full of courtship, and of state.

Ros. Madam, speak true :—It is not so my lord ;

My lady (to the manner of the days,)

In courtesy, gives undeserving praise.⁸

We four, indeed, confronted here with four

In Russian habit ; here they stay'd an hour,

And talk'd apace ; and in that hour, my lord,

'They did not bless us with one happy word.

I dare not call them fools ; but this I think,

When they are thirsty, fools would fain have drink.

⁸ *My lady (to the manner of the days,)*

In courtesy, gives undeserving praise.] To the manner of the days, means according to the manner of the times.—Gives undeserving praise, means praise to what does not deserve it.

Biron. This jest is dry to me—Fair, gentle sweet,
Your wit makes wise things foolish; when we greet
With eyes best seeing heaven's fiery eye,
By light we lose light: Your capacity
Is of that nature, that to your huge store
Wise things seem foolish, and rich things but
poor.

Ros. This proves you wise and rich, for in my
eye,—

Biron. I am a fool, and full of poverty.

Ros. But that you take what doth to you be-
long,

It were a fault to snatch words from my tongue.

Biron. O, I am yours, and all that I possess.

Ros. All the fool mine?

Biron. I cannot give you less.

Ros. Which of the visors was it, that you wore?

Biron. Where? when? what visor? why demand
you this?

Ros. There, then, that visor; that superfluous
case,

That hid the worse, and show'd the better face.

King. We are descried: they'll mock us now
downright.

Dum. Let us confess, and turn it to a jest.

Prin. Amaz'd, my lord? Why looks your high-
ness sad?

Ros. Help, hold his brows! he'll swoon.—Why
look you pale?—

Sea-sick, I think, coming from Muscovy.

Biron. Thus pour the stars down plagues for per-
jury.

Can any face of brass hold longer out?—

Here stand I lady; dart thy skill at me;

Bruise me with scorn, confound
flout;

Thrust thy sharp wit quite through my ignorance;
 Cut me to pieces with thy keen conceit;
 And I will wish thee never more to dance,
 Nor never more in Russian habit wait.
 O! never will I trust to speeches penn'd,
 Nor to the motion of a school-boy's tongue;
 Nor never come in visor to my friend;⁹
 Nor woo in rhyme, like a blind harper's
 song:

Taffata phrases, silken terms precise,
 Three-pil'd hyperboles,¹ spruce affectation,
 Figures pedantical; these summer-flies
 Have blown me full of maggot ostentation:
 I do forswear them: and I here protest,
 By this white glove, (how white the hand, God
 knows!)

Henceforth my wooing mind shall be express'd
 In russet yeas, and honest kersey noes:
 And, to begin wench,—so God help me, la!—
 My love to thee is sound, sans crack or flaw.

Ros. *Sans* SANS, I pray you,

Biron. Yet I have a trick
 Of the old rage:—bear with me, I am sick;
 I'll leave it by degrees. Soft, let us see;—
 Write, *Lord have mercy on us*,² on those three;
 They are infected, in their hearts it lies;
 They have the plague, and caught it of your
 eyes:

These lords are visited; you are not free,
 For the Lord's tokens on you do I see.

⁹ — my friend;] i. e. mistress.

¹ Three-pil'd hyperboles,] A metaphor from the *pile* of velvet.

² Write, *Lord have mercy on us*,] This was the inscription put upon the doors of the houses infected with the plague, to which Biron compares the love of himself and his companions; and pursuing the metaphor finds the *tokens* likewise on the ladies. The *tokens* of the plague are the first spots or discolorations, by which the infection is known to be received. JOHNSON,

Prin. No, they are free, that gave these tokens
to us.

Biron. Our states are forfeit, seek not to undo
us.

Ros. It is not so ; For how can this be true,
That you stand forfeit, being those that sue ?

Biron. Peace ; for I will not have to do with you.

Ros. Nor shall not, if I do as I intend.

Biron. Speak for yourselves, my wit is at an end.

King. Teach us, sweet madam, for our rude
transgression

Some fair excuse.

Prin. The fairest is confession.

Were you not here, but even now, disguis'd ?

King. Madam, I was.

Prin. And were you well advis'd ?

King. I was, fair madam.

Prin. When you then were here,
What did you whisper in your lady's ear ?

King. That more than all the world I did respect
her.

Prin. When she shall challenge this, you will
reject her.

King. Upon mine honour, no.

Prin. Peace, peace, forbear ;
Your oath once broke, you force not to forswear.³

King. Despise me, when I break this oath of mine.

Prin. I will : and therefore keep it :—Rosaline,
What did the Russian whisper in your ear ?

Ros. Madam, he swore that he did hold me dear
As precious eye-sight ; and did value me
Above this world : adding thereto, moreover,
That he would wed me, or else die my lover.

³ ——— *you force not to forswear.*] *You force not* is the same
with *you make no difficulty*. This is a very just observation. The
crime which has been once committed, is committed again with
less reluctance. JOHNSON.

Prin. God give thee joy of him! the noble lord
Most honourably doth uphold his word.

King. What mean you, madam? by my life, my
troth,
I never swore this lady such an oath.

Ros. By heaven, you did; and to confirm it plain,
You gave me this: but take it, sir, again.

King. My faith, and this, the princess I did give;
I knew her by this jewel on her sleeve.

Prin. Pardon me, sir, this jewel did she wear;
And lord Birón, I thank him, is my dear:—
What; will you have me, or your pearl again?

Biron. Neither of either; I remit both twain.—
I see the trick on't;—Here was a consent,⁴
(Knowing aforehand of our merriment,)
To dash it like a Christmas comedy:
Some carry-tale, some please-man, some slight zany,⁵
Some mumble-news, some trencher-knight, some
Dick,—

That smiles his cheek in years;⁶ and knows the trick
To make my lady laugh, when she's dispos'd,—
Told our intents before: which once disclos'd,
The ladies did change favours; and then we,
Following the signs, woo'd but the sign of she.
Now, to our perjury to add more terror,
We are again forsworn; in will, and error.
Much upon this it is:—And might not you,

[*To Boyet.*

Forestal our sport, to make us thus untrue?
Do not you know my lady's foot by the squire,⁷
And laugh upon the apple of her eye?
And stand between her back, sir, and the fire,
Holding a trencher, jesting merrily?

⁴ ——— a consent,] i. e. a conspiracy.

⁵ ——— zany,] A zany is a buffoon, a merry Andrew.

⁶ ——— his cheek in years;] *In years*, signifies, into wrinkles.

⁷ ——— by the squire,] From *esquierre*, French, a rule, or square.

You put our page out: Go, you are allow'd;⁸
 Die when you will, a smock shall be your shrowd.
 You leer upon me, do you? there's an eye,
 Wounds like a leaden sword.

Boyet.

Full merrily

Hath this brave manage, this career, been run.

Biron. Lo, he is tilting straight! Peace; I have done.

Enter COSTARD.

Welcome, pure wit! thou partest a fair fray.

Cost. O Lord, sir, they would know,
 Whether the three worthies shall come in, or no.

Biron. What, are there but three?

Cost. No, sir; but it is vane fine,
 For every one pursents three.

Biron. And three times thrice is nine.

Cost. Not so, sir; under correction, sir; I hope,
 it is not so:

You cannot beg us,⁹ sir, I can assure you, sir; we
 know what we know:

I hope, sir, three times thrice, sir,—

Biron. Is not nine.

Cost. Under correction, sir, we know whereuntil
 it doth amount.

Biron. By Jove, I always took three threes for
 nine.

Cost. O Lord, sir, it were pity you should get
 your living by reckoning, sir.

Biron. How much is it?

Cost. O Lord, sir, the parties themselves, the
 actors, sir, will show whereuntil it doth amount:
 for my own part, I am, as they say, but to perfect

⁸ Go, you are allow'd;] i. e. you may say what you will.

⁹ You cannot beg us,] That is, we are not fools, or lunatics; our next relations cannot beg the wardship of our fortunes.

one man,—e'en one poor man ; Pompion the great, sir.

Biron. Art thou one of the worthies ?

Cost. It pleased them, to think me worthy of Pompion the great : for mine own part, I know not the degree of the worthy ; but I am to stand for him.

Biron. Go, bid them prepare.

Cost. We will turn it finely off, sir ; we will take some care. *[Exit COSTARD.]*

King. Biron, they will shame us, let them not approach.

Biron. We are shame-proof, my lord : and 'tis some policy

To have one show worse than the king's and his company.

King. I say, they shall not come.

Prin. Nay, my good lord, let me o'er-rule you now ;

That sport best pleases, that doth least know how :
Where zeal strives to content, and the contents
Die in the zeal of them which it presents,
Their form confounded makes most form in mirth ;
When great things labouring perish in their birth.

Biron. A right description of our sport, my lord.

Enter ARMADO.

Arm. Anointed, I implore so much expence of thy royal sweet breath, as will utter a brace of words.

[ARMADO converses with the King, and delivers him a paper.]

Prin. Doth this man serve God ?

Biron. Why ask you ?

Prin. He speaks not like a man of God's making.

Arm. That's all one, my fair, sweet, honey monarch : for, I protest, the school-master is exceeding fantastical ; too, too vain ; too, too vain : But

we will put it, as they say, to *fortuna della guerra*.
I wish you the peace of mind, most royal couple-
ment! [Exit ARMADO.

King. Here is like to be a good presence of wor-
thies: He presents Hector of Troy; the swain,
Pompey the great; the parish curate, Alexander;
Armado's page, Hercules; the pedant, Judas Ma-
chabæus.

And if these four worthies in their first show thrive,
These four will change habits, and present the other
five.

Biron. There is five in the first show.

King. You are deceiv'd, 'tis not so.

Biron. The pedant, the braggart, the hedge-
priest, the fool and the boy:—

Abate a throw at novum;¹ and the whole world
again,

Cannot prick out five such, take each one in his vein.

King. The ship is under sail, and here she comes
amain.

[Seats brought for the King, Princess, &c.

Pageant of the Nine Worthies.

Enter COSTARD arm'd, for Pompey.

Cost. *I Pompey am,——*

Boyet. You lie, you are not he.

Cost. *I Pompey am,——*

Boyet. With libbard's head² on knee.

Biron. Well said, old mocker; I must needs be
friends with thee.

Cost. *I Pompey am, Pompey surnam'd the big,——*

Dum. The great.

¹ Abate a throw at novum;] *Novum* (or *novem*) appears to
have been some game at dice.

² With libbard's head —] i. e. leopard's.

Cost. It is great, sir;—*Pompey surnam'd the great;*
That oft in field, with targe and shield, did make
my foe to sweat :

And, travelling along this coast, I here am come by
chance ;

And lay my arms before the legs of this sweet lass of
France.

If your ladyship would say, Thanks, Pompey, I had
done.

Prin. Great thanks, great Pompey.

Cost. 'Tis not so much worth ; but, I hope, I
was perfect : I made a little fault in, great.

Biron. My hat to a halfpenny, Pompey proves
the best worthy.

Enter NATHANIEL arm'd, for Alexander.

Nath. *When in the world I liv'd, I was the*
world's commander ;

By east, west, north, and south, I spread my con-
quering might :

My 'scutcheon plain declares, that I am Alisander.

Boyet. Your nose says, no, you are not ; for it
stands too right.³

Biron. Your nose smells, no, in this, most ten-
der-smelling knight.

Prin. The conqueror is dismay'd : Proceed, good
Alexander.

Nath. *When in the world I liv'd, I was the*
world's commander ;—

Boyet. Most true, 'tis right ; you were so, Ali-
sander.

Biron. Pompey the great,—

Cost. Your servant, and Costárd.

³ — it stands too right.] It should be remembered, to relish
 this joke, that the head of Alexander was obliquely placed on his
 shoulders. STEEVENS.

Biron. Take away the conqueror, take away Alisander.

Cost. O, sir, [*To NATH.*] you have overthrown Alisander the conqueror! You will be scraped out of the painted cloth for this: your lion, that holds his poll-ax sitting on a close stool, will be given to A-jax:⁴ he will be the ninth worthy. A conqueror, and afraid to speak! run away for shame, Alisander. [*NATH. retires.*] There, an't shall please you; a foolish mild man; an honest man, look you, and soon dash'd! He is a marvellous good neighbour, insooth; and a very good bowler: but, for Alisander, alas, you see, how 'tis;—a little o'erparted:⁵—But there are worthies a coming will speak their mind in some other sort.

Prin. Stand aside, good Pompey.

Enter HOLOFERNES arm'd, for Judas, and MOTH arm'd, for Hercules.

Hol. Great Hercules is presented by this imp,
Whose club kill'd Cerberus, that three-headed
canus;

*And, when he was a babe, a child, a shrimp,
Thus did he strangle serpents in his manus:*

Quoniam, he seemeth in minority;

Ergo, I come with this apology.—

Keep some state in thy exit, and vanish.

[*Exit MOTH.*

Hol. Judas I am,—

Dum. A Judas!

Hol. Not Iscariot, sir.—

Judas I am, ycleped Machabæus.

⁴ — A-jax:] There is a conceit of *Ajax* and a *jakes*, which, paltry as it is, was used by Ben Jonson, and Camden the antiquary.

⁵ — a little o'er-parted: That is, the part or th lotted to him in this piece is too considerable. *Mans*

Dum. Judas Machabæus clipt, is plain Judas.

Biron. A kissing traitor:—How art thou prov'd Judas?

Hol. Judas, I am,—

Dum. The more shame for you, Judas.

Hol. What mean you, sir?

Boyet. To make Judas hang himself.

Hol. Begin, sir; you are my elder.

Biron. Well follow'd: Judas was hang'd on an elder,

Hol. I will not be put out of countenance.

Biron. Because thou hast no face.

Hol. What is this?

Boyet. A cittern head.

Dum. The head of a bodkin.

Biron. A death's face in a ring.

Long. The face of an old Roman coin, scarce seen.

Boyet. The pummel of Cæsar's faulchion.

Dum. The carv'd-bone face on a flask.⁶

Biron. St. George's half-cheek in a brooch.⁷

Dum. Ay, and in a brooch of lead.

Biron. Ay, and worn in the cap of a tooth-drawer:
And now, forward; for we have put thee in countenance.

Hol. You have put me out of countenance.

Biron. False: we have given thee faces.

Hol. But you have out-fac'd them all.

Biron. An thou wert a lion, we would do so.

Boyet. Therefore, as he is, an ass, let him go.
And so adieu, sweet Jude! nay, why dost thou stay?

Dum. For the latter end of his name.

Biron. For the ass to the Jude; give it him:—
Jud-as, away.

⁶ — on a flask.] i. e. a soldier's powder-horn.

⁷ St. George's half-check in a brooch.] A brooch is an ornamental buckle, for fastening hat-bands, girdles, mantles, &c.

Biron. Hide thy head
Hector in arms.

Dum. Though my mood
will now be merry.

King. Hector was but a

Boyet. But is this Hector

Dum. I think, Hector was

Long. His leg is too big

Dum. More calf, certainly

Boyet. No; he is best

Biron. This cannot be

Dum. He's a god or a
faces.

Arm. *The armipotent Mars,
mighty,*

Gave Hector a gift,—

Dum. A gilt nutmeg.

Biron. A lemon.

Long. Stuck with cloves.

Dum. No, cloven.

Arm. Peace!

The armipotent Mars, of late

Gave Hector a gift, that

A man so breath'd, that certainly

From morn till night

Dum. That mint.

Long. That Columbine.

Arm. Sweet lord Longaville, rein thy tongue.

Long. I must rather give it the rein, for it runs against Hector.

Dum. Ay, and Hector's a greyhound.

Arm. The sweet war-man is dead and rotten; sweet chucks, beat not the bones of the buried: when he breath'd, he was a man—But I will forward with my device: Sweet royalty, [*to the Princess.*] bestow on me the sense of hearing.

[*BIRON whispers* *COSTARD.*]

Prin. Speak, brave Hector: we are much delighted.

Arm. I do adore thy sweet grace's slipper.

Boyet. Loves her by the foot.

Dum. He may not by the yard.

Arm. *This Hector far surmounted Hannibal,—*

Cost. The party is gone, fellow Hector, she is gone; she is two months on her way.

Arm. What meanest thou?

Cost. Faith, unless you play the honest Trojan, the poor wench is cast away: she's quick; the child brags in her belly already; 'tis yours.

Arm. Dost thou infamonize me among potentates? thou shalt die.

Cost. Then shall Hector be whipp'd, for Jaquenetta that is quick by him; and hang'd, for Pompey that is dead by him.

Dum. Most rare Pompey!

Boyet. Renowned Pompey!

Biron. Greater than great, great, great, great Pompey! Pompey the huge!

Dum. Hector trembles.

Biron. Pompey is mov'd:—More Ates,¹ more Ates; stir them on! stir them on!

Dum. Hector will challenge him.

Biron. Ay, if he have no more man's blood in's belly than will sup a flea.

Arm. By the north pole, I do challenge thee.

Cost. I will not fight with a pole, like a northern man;² I'll slash; I'll do it by the sword:—I pray you, let me borrow my arms again.

Dum. Room for the incensed worthies.

Cost. I'll do it in my shirt.

Dum. Most resolute Pompey!

Moth. Master, let me take you a button-hole lower. Do you not see, Pompey is uncasing for the combat? What mean you? you will lose your reputation.

Arm. Gentlemen, and soldiers, pardon me; I will not combat in my shirt.

Dum. You may not deny it; Pompey hath made the challenge.

Arm. Sweet bloods, I both may and will.

Biron. What reason have you for't?

Arm. The naked truth of it is, I have no shirt; I go woolward³ for penance.

Boyet. True, and it was enjoin'd him in Rome for want of linen: since when, I'll be sworn, he wore none, but a dish-clout of Jaquenetta's; and that 'a wears next his heart, for a favour.

Enter MERCADE.

Mer. God save you, madam!

Prin. Welcome, Mercade;
But that thou interrupt'st our merriment.

¹ *More Ates;*] That is, more instigation. Ate was the mischievous goddess that incited bloodshed.

² ——— *like a northern man;*] *Vir Borealis*, a clown.

³ ——— *woolward* —] To go woolward was a phrase appropriated to pilgrims and penitentiaries.

Mer. I am sorry, madam ; for the news I bring,
Is heavy in my tongue. The king your father—

Prin. Dead, for my life.

Mer. Even so ; my tale is told.

Biron. Worthies, away ; the scene begins to
cloud.

Arm. For mine own part, I breathe free breath :
I have seen the day of wrong through the little hole
of discretion, and I will right myself like a soldier.

[*Exeunt Worthies.*]

King. How fares your majesty ?

Prin. Boyet, prepare ; I will away to-night.

King. Madam, not so ; I do beseech you, stay.

Prin. Prepare, I say.—I thank you, gracious
lords,

For all your fair endeavours ; and entreat,
Out of a new-sad soul, that you vouchsafe
In your rich wisdom, to excuse, or hide,
The liberal⁴ opposition of our spirits :
If over-boldly we have borne ourselves
In the converse of breath,⁵ your gentleness
Was guilty of it.—Farewell, worthy lord !
A heavy heart bears not an humble tongue :
Excuse me so, coming so short of thanks
For my great suit so easily obtain'd.

King. The extreme parts of time extremely
form

All causes to the purpose of his speed ;
And often, at his very loose, decides⁶
That which long process could not arbitrate :
And though the mourning brow of progeny

⁴ — liberal —] Free to excess.

⁵ In the converse of breath,] Perhaps converse may, in this
line, mean interchange.

⁶ And often, at his very loose, decides, &c.] At his very loose,
may mean, at the moment of his parting, i. e. of his getting loose,
or away from us.

Prin. I understand you n

Biron. Honest plain wor
grief;—

And by these badges unders
For your fair sakes have we
Play'd foul play with our
ladies,

Hath much deform'd us, fas
Even to the opposed end of
And what in us hath seem'd
As love is full of unbefitting
All wanton as a child, skippi
Form'd by the eye, and, the
Full of strange shapes, of hal
Varying in subjects as the eye
To every varied object in his
Which party-coated presence
Put on by us, if, in your hea
Have misbecom'd our oaths a
Those heavenly eyes, that loc
Suggested us^b to make: Ther
Our love being yours, the err
Is likewise yours: we to ours
By being once false for ever t
To those that make us both.

Prin. We have receiv'd your letters, full of love;
 Your favours, the ambassadors of love;
 And, in our maiden council, rated them
 At courtship, pleasant jest, and courtesy,
 As bombast, and as lining to the time:
 But more devout than this, in our respects,
 Have we not been; and therefore met your loves
 In their own fashion, like a merriment.

Dum. Our letters, madam, show'd much more
 than jest.

Long. So did our looks.

Ros. We did not quote them so.

King. Now, at the latest minute of the hour,
 Grant us your loves.

Prin. A time, methinks, too short
 To make a world-without-end bargain in:
 No, no, my lord, your grace is perjur'd much,
 Full of dear guiltiness; and, therefore this,—
 If for my love (as there is no such cause)
 You will do aught, this shall you do for me:
 Your oath I will not trust; but go with speed
 To some forlorn and naked hermitage,
 Remote from all the pleasures of the world;
 There stay, until the twelve celestial signs
 Have brought about their annual reckoning:
 If this austere insociable life
 Change not your offer made in heat of blood;
 If frosts, and fasts, hard lodging, and thin weeds,⁹
 Nip not the gaudy blossoms of your love,
 But that it bear this trial, and last love;¹
 Then, at the expiration of the year,
 Come challenge, challenge me by these deserts,
 And, by this virgin palm, now kissing thine,
 I will be thine; and, till that instant, shut
 My woeful self up in a mourning house;

⁹ ——— and thin weeds,] i. e. clothing.

¹ ——— and last love;] Means, if it continue to be love.

Hence ever then my h
Biron. And what to me
me?

Ros. You must be purged
You are attaint with faults ;
Therefore, if you my favour
A twelvemonth shall you sp
But seek the weary beds of ;

Dum. But what to me, m

Kath. A wife!—A bearc
nesty ;

With three-fold love I wish

Dum. O, shall I say, I th

Kath. Not so, my lord ;
day

I'll mark no words that smoo
Come when the king doth to
Then, if I have much love, I

Dum. I'll serve thee true a

Kath. Yet swear not, lest ;

Long. What says Maria?

Mar. At t

I'll change my black gown fo

Long. I'll stay with patienc

Mar. The liker you ; few

D:

Before I saw you : ~~and~~ the world's large tongue
 Proclaims you for a man replete with mocks ;
 Full of comparisons and wounding flouts ;
 Which you on all estates will execute,
 That lie within the mercy of your wit :
 To weed this wormwood from your fruitful brain ;
 And, therewithal, to win me, if you please,
 (Without the which I am not to be won,)
 You shall this twelvemonth term from day to day
 Visit the speechless sick, and still converse
 With groaning wretches ; and your task shall be,
 With all the fierce endeavour of your wit,
 To enforce the pained impotent to smile.

Biron. To move wild laughter in the throat of
 death ?

It cannot be ; it is impossible :

Mirth cannot move a soul in agony.

Ros. Why, that's the way to choke a gibing spirit,
 Whose influence is begot of that loose grace,
 Which shallow laughing hearers give to fools :
 A jest's prosperity lies in the ear
 Of him that hears it, never in the tongue
 Of him that makes it : then, if sickly ears,
 Deaf'd with the clamours of their own dear groans,
 Will hear your idle scorns, continue then,
 And I will have you, and that fault withal ;
 But, if they will not, throw away that spirit,
 And I shall find you empty of that fault,
 Right joyful of your reformation.

Biron. A twelvemonth ? well, befall what will
 befall,

I'll jest a twelvemonth in an hospital.

Prin. Ay, sweet my lord ; and so I take my
 leave. [To the King.]

King. No, madam : we will bring you on your
 way.

Biron. Our wooing doth not end like an old play ;

Jack hath not Jill : these ladies' courtesy
Might well have made our sport a comedy.

King. Come, sir, it wants a twelvemonth and a
day,
And then 'twill end.

Biron. That's too long for a play.

Enter ARMADO.

Arm. Sweet majesty, vouchsafe me,—

Prin. Was not that Hector?

Dum. The worthy knight of Troy.

Arm. I will kiss thy royal finger, and take leave:
I am a votary ; I have vowed to Jaquenetta to hold
the plough for her sweet love three years. But,
most esteemed greatness, will you hear the dialogue
that the two learned men have compiled, in praise
of the owl and the cuckoo ? it should have followed
in the end of our show.

King. Call them forth quickly, we will do so.

Arm. Holla ! approach.

*Enter HOLOFERNES, NATHANIEL, MOTH, COSTARD,
and others.*

This side is Hiems, winter ; this Ver, the spring ;
the one maintain'd by the owl, the other by the
cuckoo. Ver, begin.

SONG.

Spring. *When daisies pied, and violets blue,
And lady-smocks all silver-white,
And cuckoo-buds² of yellow hue,
Do paint the meadows with delight,*

² ——— cuckoo-buds —] Cuckoo-buds must be wrong. I be-
lieve *cous'ip-buds*, the true reading. FARMER.

*The cuckoo then, on every tree,
Mocks married men, for thus sings he,
Cuckoo;
Cuckoo, cuckoo,—O word of fear,
Unpleasing to a married ear!*

II.

*When shepherds pipe on oaten straws,
And merry larks are ploughmen's clocks,
When turtles tread, and rooks, and daws,
And maidens bleach their summer smocks,
The cuckoo then, on every tree,
Mocks married men, for thus sings he,
Cuckoo;
Cuckoo, cuckoo,—O word of fear,
Unpleasing to a married ear!*

III.

*Winter. When icicles hang by the wall,
And Dick the shepherd blows his nail,
And Tom bears logs into the hall,
And milk comes frozen home in pail,
When blood is nipp'd, and ways be foul,
Then nightly sings the staring owl,
To-who;
Tu-whit, to-who, a merry note,
While greasy Joan doth keel³ the pot.*

IV.

*When all aloud the wind doth blow,
And coughing drowns the parson's saw,⁴
And birds sit brooding in the snow,
And Marian's nose looks red and raw,*

³ — doth keel the pot.] i. e. cool the pot.

⁴ — the parson's saw,] Saw seems anciently to have meant,

*When roasted crabs hiss in the bowl,⁵
 Then nightly sings the staring owl,
 To-who;
 Tu-whit, to-who, a merry note,
 While greasy Joan doth keel the pot.*

Arm. The words of Mercury are harsh after the songs of Apollo. You, that way; we, this way.

[*Exeunt.*⁶

not as at present, a proverb, a sentence, but the whole tenor of any instructive discourse.

⁵ *When roasted crabs, &c.]* i. e. the wild apples so called. The bowl must be supposed to be filled with ale; a toast and some spice and sugar being added, what is called *lamb's wool* is produced.

⁶ In this play, which all the editors have concurred to censure, and some have rejected as unworthy of our poet, it must be confessed that there are many passages mean, childish, and vulgar; and some which ought not to have been exhibited, as we are told they were, to a maiden Queen. But there are scatter'd through the whole many sparks of genius; nor is there any play that has more evident marks of the hand of Shakspeare.

JOHNSON.

END OF VOLUME SECOND.

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